

Appendix File 1.**The details of the 12 participating hospitals.**

	Participating hospital	Cooperative leader
1	Beijing Chao-Yang Hospital, Capital Medical University	Zhaohui Tong
2	Guang'anmen Hospital, China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences	Guangxi Li
3	XuanWu Hospital, Capital Medical University	Xiuhong Nie
4	Beijing Anzhen Hospital, Capital Medical University	Guangfa Zhu
5	Beijing Tongren Hospital, Capital Medical University	Xiaofang Liu
6	Beijing Luhe Hospital, Capital Medical University	Jinxiang Wang
7	Emergency General Hospital	Yunzhi Zhou
8	Beijing Jishuitan Hospital	Yu Xu
9	Beijing Jingmei Group General Hospital	Liang Chen
10	Beijing Shijingshan Hospital	Zuoqing Zhang
11	Chinese People's Liberation Army of China General Hospital	Yinghua Guo
12	Beijing Yanhua Hospital	Xiaoming Li