

Supplementary File I. List of all estimates, included studies and references

SOC 2010 Major Group	Study	N	SOC 2010 Occupation Title	Study Type	Study Dates	Country	Serum positive prevalence (95% CIs)	Overall Risk of Bias (JBI)
Not employed (mixed)*	Merkely et al., 2020 ¹	n=209	Homemaker (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/16	Hungary	0.73% (0-1.74%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=37	Homemaker (Unpaid)	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	18.9%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=157	Retired (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	1.91%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=5381	Retired (Unpaid)	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	4.3% (3.5-5%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Merkely et al., 2020 ¹	n=2767	Retired (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/16	Hungary	1.09% (0.66-1.52%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Richard et al., 2020 ⁵	n=1635	Retired (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/06 - 06/30	Switzerland	4.3%	Low
Not employed (mixed)*	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=10	Retired (Unpaid)	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	20%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Alemu et al., 2020 ⁶	n=32	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 04/28	Ethiopia	15.6%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=16	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	12.5%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Brehm et al., 2020 ⁷	n=73	Student (Unpaid)	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	03/20 - 07/17	Germany	2.7%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=81	Student (Unpaid)	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	7.2% (0.1-12.6%)	Moderate

Not employed (mixed)*	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=688	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	14.97%	Low
Not employed (mixed)*	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=620	Student (Unpaid)	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	6.77%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Merkely et al., 2020 ¹	n=774	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/16	Hungary	0.69% (0-1.49%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Richard et al., 2020 ⁵	n=666	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/06 - 06/30	Switzerland	10.5%	Low
Not employed (mixed)*	Shakiba et al., 2020 ¹⁰	n=114	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/11 - 04/19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	17.5% (11.3-23.7%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=14	Student (Unpaid)	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	21.4%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Tilley et al., 2020 ¹¹	n=790	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	04/29 - 05/08	United States of America	4% (3-5.1%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Tsitsilonis et al., 2020 ¹²	n=1395	Student (Unpaid)	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 07/15	Greece	0.42% (0.03-1.5%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹³	n=513	Military, Rank Not Specified	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 07/13	Mozambique	3.7%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹⁴	n=116	Military, Rank Not Specified	Cross-sectional survey	11/02 - 11/12	Mozambique	1.7%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Mabunda et al., 2020 ¹⁵	n=324	Military, Rank Not Specified	Cross-sectional survey	09/21 - 10/02	Mozambique	2.8%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Mahomed et al., 2020 ¹⁶	n=116	Military, Rank Not Specified	Cross-sectional survey	11/26 - 12/03	Mozambique	18.1%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	Payne et al., 2020 ¹⁷	n=382	Military, Rank Not Specified	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 04/24	United States of America	59.7%	High
Not employed (mixed)*	World et al., 2020 ¹⁸	n=6900	Military, Rank Not Specified	Cross-sectional survey	08/15 - 10/15	Republic of Korea	0.36%	Unclear
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Shakiba et al., 2020 ¹⁰	n=16	Farmers, Ranchers, and Other Agricultural Managers	Cross-sectional survey	04/11 - 04/19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	19.7% (9.1-31%)	Moderate
Management Occupations (11-	Favara et al., 2020 ¹⁹	n=43	Medical and Health Services Managers	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	9.3%	High

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Management Occupations (11-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=170	Medical and Health Services Managers	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	27.6%	High
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Hunter et al., 2020 ²¹	n=44	Medical and Health Services Managers	Cross-sectional survey	04/29 - 05/08	United States of America	4.55%	High
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=257	Medical and Health Services Managers	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	3.11%	High
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=2078	Medical and Health Services Managers	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	6.79%	Moderate
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=15	Medical and Health Services Managers	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	20%	High
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=45	Managers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	6.67%	High
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=71	Managers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	7.04%	Moderate
Management Occupations (11-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁶	n=13	Managers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	08/01 - 08/31	India	38.46%	High
Business and Financial Operations Occupations (13-0000)	Satpati et al., 2020 ²⁷	n=43	Management Analysts	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 08/08	India	2.33%	Moderate
Business and Financial	Poustchi et al., 2020 ²⁸	n=880	Financial Specialists	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 06/02	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14.2% (12.1-16.5%)	Moderate

Operations Occupations (13-0000)								
Computer and Mathematical Occupations (15-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=47	Computer User Support Specialists	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	0%	Moderate
Architecture and Engineering Occupations (17-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=21	Engineers	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	42.9%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Jones et al., 2020 ²⁹	n=245	Medical Scientists	Cross-sectional survey	01/15 - 06/15	The United Kingdom	1.9%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Anna et al., 2020 ³⁰	n=505	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Prospective cohort	04/28 - 07/31	France	8.71%	Moderate
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Erber et al., 2020 ³¹	n=635	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/29	Germany	1.24%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Favara et al., 2020 ¹⁹	n=38	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	2.6%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=468	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	6.2%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=2654	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	2.22%	High

Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=1154	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	9.71%	Moderate
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=102	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	0.98%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Silva et al., 2020 ³⁴	n=69	Chemists	Cross-sectional survey	06/05 - 07/31	Brazil	4%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations (19-0000)	Tsitsilonis et al., 2020 ¹²	n=250	Physical Scientists, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 07/15	Greece	1.42% (0-7.24%)	Moderate
Community and Social Service Occupations (21-0000)	Jones et al., 2020 ²⁹	n=211	Healthcare Social Workers	Cross-sectional survey	01/15 - 06/15	The United Kingdom	6.3%	High
Community and Social Service Occupations (21-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=235	Social Workers, All Other	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	3.4%	High
Community and Social Service Occupations (21-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=117	Social Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	1.71%	High
Community and Social Service Occupations (21-0000)	Sabourin et al., 2020 ³⁵	n=91	Social Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/15 - 08/15	United States of America	5.49%	High
Community and Social Service	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=35	Social Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	0%	High

Occupations (21-0000)								
Community and Social Service Occupations (21-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=6	Religious Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	16.67%	Moderate
Education, Training, and Library Occupations (25-0000)	Campos et al., 2020 ³⁷	n=2715	Postsecondary Teachers	Cross-sectional survey	05/13 - 07/10	Portugal	2.6%	High
Education, Training, and Library Occupations (25-0000)	Goncalves et al., 2020 ³⁸	n=1636	Postsecondary Teachers	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/30	Portugal	3.05%	Moderate
Education, Training, and Library Occupations (25-0000)	Tsitsilonis et al., 2020 ¹²	n=312	Postsecondary Teachers	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 07/15	Greece	1.2% (0.14-3.7%)	Moderate
Education, Training, and Library Occupations (25-0000)	Fontanet et al., 2020 ³⁹	n=42	Elementary and Middle School Teachers	Retrospective cohort	04/28 - 04/30	France	7.1%	Moderate
Education, Training, and Library Occupations (25-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=8	Elementary and Middle School Teachers	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	25%	High
Education, Training, and Library Occupations (25-0000)	Torres et al., 2020 ⁴⁰	n=165	Elementary and Middle School Teachers	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/19	Chile	20.6% (14.7-27.6%)	High

Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations (27-0000)	Halatoko et al., 2020 ⁴¹	n=55	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/08	Togo	0%	High
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations (27-0000)	Slusser et al., 2020 ⁴²	n=5603	Athletes, Coaches, Umpires, and Related Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/08 - 04/21	United States of America	0.7% (0.28-1.15%)	Unclear
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations (27-0000)	Vince et al., 2020 ⁴³	n=272	Athletes, Coaches, Umpires, and Related Workers	Prospective cohort	05/29 - 07/31	Croatia	14%	Moderate
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations (27-0000)	Vince et al., 2020 ⁴³	n=43	Coaches and Scouts	Prospective cohort	05/29 - 07/31	Croatia	16.3%	Moderate
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations (27-0000)	Mack et al., 2020 ⁴⁴	n=1007	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	Prospective cohort	06/16 - 06/30	Germany	2.09% (1.37-3.17%)	High
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations (27-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ⁴⁵	n=44	Media and Communication Workers	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/15	India	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=566	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	4.6% (3-6.7%)	Moderate

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ⁴⁵	n=355	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/15	India	4.8% (3-7.6%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=402	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	1.49%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=102	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	6.62%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Jones et al., 2020 ²⁹	n=413	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	01/15 - 06/15	The United Kingdom	7.8%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=550	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	10.36%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Amendola et al., 2020 ⁴⁷	n=117	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/15	Italy	4.27%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ⁴⁸	n=543	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	08/10 - 08/21	Mozambique	3.7%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Bal et al., 2020 ⁴⁹	n=190	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/10 - 05/28	France	3.68%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Barallat et al., 2020 ⁵⁰	n=429	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/22	Spain	7.69%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Bardai et al., 2020 ⁵¹	n=35	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 07/27	Canada	11%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Bardai et al., 2020 ⁵¹	n=20	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 07/27	Canada	15%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Bardai et al., 2020 ⁵¹	n=44	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 07/27	Canada	11%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Bardai et al., 2020 ⁵¹	n=99	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 07/27	Canada	12%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=59	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	10.17%	Moderate

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Blairon et al., 2020 ⁵²	n=588	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 06/19	Belgium	19.2%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Borraz et al., 2020 ⁵³	n=289	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	03/20 - 04/21	Spain	5.88%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=762	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	4.5%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=764	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	2%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Carozzi et al., 2020 ⁵⁵	n=17098	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/30	Italy	3.1%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=568	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	11.6% (8.3-14.4%)	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cavlek et al., 2020 ⁵⁶	n=558	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/25 - 05/24	Croatia	1.25%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Chibwana et al., 2020 ⁵⁷	n=500	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	05/22 - 06/19	Malawi	12.3% (8.2-16.5%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Coffman et al., 2020 ⁵⁸	n=1100	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/31	United States of America	2.2%	Unclear
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=118	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	8.47%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=27	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	14.81%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=24	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	12.5%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=1068	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	5.43%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=174	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	5.75%	Moderate

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=319	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	11.29%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=5698	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	7.2%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=412	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	4.61%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Denyer et al., 2020 ⁶⁰	n=5850	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/12 - 05/18	Japan	1.79%	Unclear
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Dimeglio et al., 2020 ⁶¹	n=8758	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 07/10	France	3.2% (2.8-3.5%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Erber et al., 2020 ³¹	n=603	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/29	Germany	2.8%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Fuereeder et al., 2020 ⁶²	n=62	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Retrospective cohort	04/01 - 06/04	Austria	3.2% (0.4-11.2%)	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Fusco et al., 2020 ⁶³	n=115	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	03/23 - 04/02	Italy	1.74%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Geraci et al., 2020 ⁶⁴	n=230	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	03/16 - 05/20	United States of America	2.17%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Gudo et al., 2020 ⁶⁵	n=1427	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/17 - 06/30	Mozambique	7% (6-9%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Hackner et al., 2020 ⁶⁶	n=130	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/30	Austria	2.3%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Halatoko et al., 2020 ⁴¹	n=370	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/08	Togo	1.4%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Haq et al., 2020 ⁶⁷	n=76	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	Pakistan	35.5% (24.8-47.3%)	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	He et al., 2020 ⁶⁸	n=1059	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Repeated cross sectional study	05/13 - 06/10	China	9.3%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Herzberg et al., 2020 ⁶⁹	n=871	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	04/14 - 06/16	Germany	2.64%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Jeremias et al., 2020 ⁷⁰	n=100	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/30	United States of America	12%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Jespersen et al., 2020 ⁷¹	n=17948	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/19	Denmark	3.36% (2.38-3.82%)	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=74	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	12.2%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Kern et al., 2020 ⁷³	n=1316	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/09 - 04/16	Germany	1.06% (0.58-1.78%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Khalil et al., 2020 ⁷⁴	n=190	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/15 - 05/28	The United Kingdom	22%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Kumar et al., 2020 ⁷⁵	n=635	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Repeated cross sectional study	07/11 - 07/24	India	0%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Lackermair et al., 2020 ⁷⁶	n=151	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/02 - 04/06	Germany	2.6% (0.8-7.1%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Lahner et al., 2020 ⁷⁷	n=1084	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/07 - 04/27	Italy	0.7%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Liu et al., 2020 ⁷⁸	n=116	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	02/07 - 04/21	China	0%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Liu et al., 2020 ⁷⁸	n=304	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	02/07 - 04/21	China	0%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Liu et al., 2020 ⁷⁹	n=3832	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	02/29 - 04/29	China	4% (3.4-4.7%)	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Lorenzo et al., 2020 ⁸⁰	n=38	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/02 - 05/31	Italy	5.3%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Mahomed et al., 2020 ⁸¹	n=569	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	08/31 - 10/12	Mozambique	0.7%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Mahumane et al., 2020 ⁸²	n=380	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	11/02 - 11/17	Mozambique	1.3%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Majdoubi et al., 2020 ⁸³	n=276	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/17 - 06/19	Canada	0.6% (0-2.71%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Majiya et al., 2020 ⁸⁴	n=185	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/26 - 06/30	Nigeria	25.41%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Majiya et al., 2020 ⁸⁴	n=43	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/26 - 06/30	Nigeria	37.21%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Malferteiner et al., 2020 ⁸⁵	n=139	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	03/15 - 06/07	Germany	0%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Martin et al., 2020 ⁸⁶	n=326	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 05/18	Belgium	11%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=4631	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	13.65%	Moderate

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Melo et al., 2020 ⁸⁷	n=471	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/30	Brazil	13.59%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Morcuende et al., 2020 ⁸⁸	n=6	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/21	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Moscola et al., 2020 ⁸⁹	n=8156	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 06/23	United States of America	11.6%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=49	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Olalla et al., 2020 ⁹¹	n=498	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/25	Spain	2.2%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Pallett et al., 2020 ⁹²	n=504	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	04/08 - 06/12	The United Kingdom	10.6% (7.6-13.6%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Pere et al., 2020 ⁹³	n=3569	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/02 - 06/26	France	11.9%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Poulikakos et al., 2020 ⁹⁴	n=281	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/06	The United Kingdom	6%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Psichogiou et al., 2020 ⁹⁵	n=1495	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/13 - 05/15	Greece	1.26% (0.43-3.26%)	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Satpati et al., 2020 ²⁷	n=18	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 08/08	India	5.56%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Seetharam et al., 2020 ⁹⁶	n=728	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	08/16 - 08/29	India	27.3% (24.1-30.6%)	Unclear
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Shakiba et al., 2020 ¹⁰	n=43	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/11 - 04/19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14.5% (4.5-25%)	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Shields et al., 2020 ⁹⁷	n=516	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/24 - 04/25	The United Kingdom	24.4%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Silva et al., 2020 ⁹⁸	n=61	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/09 - 04/29	Brazil	4.91%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Solodky et al., 2020 ⁹⁹	n=85	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/16	France	5.88%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Soriano et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁰	n=108	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Retrospective cohort	04/26 - 05/16	Spain	13%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Statistica et al., 2020 ¹⁰¹	n=64660	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 07/15	Italy	2.5%	Unclear
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Steensels et al., 2020 ¹⁰²	n=3056	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/22 - 04/30	Belgium	6.4% (5.5-7.3%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Stock et al., 2020 ¹⁰³	n=98	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/04 - 04/20	United States of America	15.3%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Takita et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁴	n=175	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	Japan	4% (1.62-8.07%)	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Tong et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁵	n=191	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/12 - 05/15	China	0%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Trieu et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁶	n=607	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Prospective cohort	03/06 - 04/09	Norway	5.27%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Tu et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁷	n=325	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	03/19 - 03/20	China	43.08%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Valdivia et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁸	n=1153	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/13 - 04/30	Spain	3.5%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Vasquez et al., 2020 ¹⁰⁹	n=1147	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	05/19 - 06/06	Peru	58.3%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Viegas et al., 2020 ¹¹⁰	n=1443	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	08/03 - 08/21	Mozambique	2.63%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Vlachoyiannopoulou et al., 2020 ¹¹¹	n=321	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/25 - 05/10	Greece	2.18%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Volta et al., 2020 ¹¹²	n=76	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	04/27 - 04/27	Italy	11.8%	High

Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Ward et al., 2020 ¹¹³	n=5416	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	09/15 - 09/28	The United Kingdom	10.67%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Ward et al., 2020 ¹¹³	n=1692	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	09/15 - 09/28	The United Kingdom	6.68%	Moderate
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Xiong et al., 2020 ¹¹⁴	n=797	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	02/12 - 03/17	China	4.39%	Unclear
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Zhang et al., 2020 ¹¹⁵	n=63	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	01/21 - 02/16	China	0%	High
Healthcare Occupations (mixed)*	Zhao et al., 2020 ¹¹⁶	n=1060	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Healthcare Support Occupations*	Cross-sectional survey	01/14 - 02/21	China	8.3%	High
First responders (mixed)*	Ahmad et al., 2020 ¹¹⁷	n=40	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Protective Service Occupations (i.e. first responders)*	Cross-sectional survey	04/21 - 05/22	United States of America	20%	High
First responders (mixed)*	Halbrook et al., 2020 ¹¹⁸	n=679	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Protective Service Occupations (i.e. first responders)*	Cross-sectional survey	05/19 - 08/31	United States of America	8.1%	Moderate

First responders (mixed)*	Iwuji et al., 2020 ¹¹⁹	n=683	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Protective Service Occupations (i.e. first responders)*	Cross-sectional survey	05/12 - 05/13	United States of America	0.7%	High
First responders (mixed)*	Magyar et al., 2020 ¹²⁰	n=70	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Protective Service Occupations (i.e. first responders)*	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/14	United States of America	4.29%	High
First responders (mixed)*	Martinez et al., 2020 ¹²¹	n=79	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Protective Service Occupations (i.e. first responders)*	Cross-sectional survey	04/16 - 04/17	United States of America	5.06%	High
First responders (mixed)*	Staletovich et al., 2020 ¹²²	n=359	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations and Protective Service Occupations (i.e. first responders)*	Cross-sectional survey	05/17 - 05/22	United States of America	0%	Unclear
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hibino et al., 2020 ¹²³	n=806	Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 07/30	Japan	0.74% (0.27-1.61%)	Unclear
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Jones et al., 2020 ²⁹	n=856	Dentists, General	Cross-sectional survey	01/15 - 06/15	The United Kingdom	7.9%	High
Life, Physical, and Social Science	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=343	Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	6.71%	Moderate

Occupations (19-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=49	Dietitians and Nutritionists	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	18.37%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁶	n=6	Dietitians and Nutritionists	Cross-sectional survey	08/01 - 08/31	India	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=321	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	4.4% (2.4-7.2%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=5	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=29	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	3.45%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=17	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=189	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	4.76%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=109	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mahomed et al., 2020 ⁸¹	n=404	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	08/31 - 10/12	Mozambique	0.5%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=113	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=213	Pharmacists	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	1.88%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Costa et al., 2020 ¹²⁸	n=652	Physicians and Surgeons	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/28	Brazil	5.8%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mohr et al., 2020 ¹²⁹	n=372	Physicians and Surgeons	Cross-sectional survey	05/13 - 07/08	United States of America	1.61%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=63	Physicians and Surgeons	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	3.2% (0.88-11%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and	Noor et al., 2020 ¹³⁰	n=157	Physicians and Surgeons	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/15	Pakistan	17.83%	Moderate

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Singhal et al., 2020 ¹³¹	n=208	Physicians and Surgeons	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/30	India	12.5%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Morcuende et al., 2020 ⁸⁸	n=23	Anesthesiologists	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/21	United States of America	13.04%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Morcuende et al., 2020 ⁸⁸	n=3	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/21	United States of America	100%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Urbieto et al., 2020 ¹³²	n=23	Pediatricians, General	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/16	Spain	4.3%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=1944	Psychiatrists	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	1.85%	Low
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=301	Surgeons	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	2.66%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=2297	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	6.1% (5.1-7.1%)	Moderate

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=18	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	27.78%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Amendola et al., 2020 ⁴⁷	n=214	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/15	Italy	4.67%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=417	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	17%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Barallat et al., 2020 ⁵⁰	n=1821	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/22	Spain	11.81%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Bianchi et al., 2020 ¹³³	n=34	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 05/15	Italy	5.88%	Unclear
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Blairon et al., 2020 ⁵²	n=323	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 06/19	Belgium	11.8%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brehm et al., 2020 ⁷	n=275	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a	03/20 - 07/17	Germany	3.3%	Moderate

				subset of the sample				
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brousseau et al., 2020 ¹³⁴	n=432	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 09/24	Canada	7.2%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=700	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	7.86%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=64	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Chen et al., 2020 ¹³⁵	n=17	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	02/19 - 02/19	China	41.18%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Erber et al., 2020 ³¹	n=860	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/29	Germany	1.63%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Favara et al., 2020 ¹³⁶	n=15	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Prospective cohort	06/01 - 06/07	The United Kingdom	13.33%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Favara et al., 2020 ¹⁹	n=82	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	10.9%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Fujita et al., 2020 ¹³⁷	n=42	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/10 - 04/20	Japan	4.7%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=564	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	39.36%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Godbout et al., 2020 ¹³⁸	n=490	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/27 - 10/02	United States of America	1.43%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=255	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	3.92%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁶	n=29	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	08/01 - 08/31	India	20.69%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=899	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	7.01%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Houlihan et al., 2020 ¹³⁹	n=72	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	03/26 - 04/08	The United Kingdom	22%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and	Hunter et al., 2020 ²¹	n=279	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/29 - 05/08	United States of America	1.08%	High

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Insua et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁰	n=116	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 06/09	Argentina	0.9% (0.1-5.5%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=4698	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	4.07%	Low
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=113	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	7.08%	Low
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Jeremias et al., 2020 ⁷⁰	n=79	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/30	United States of America	11.4%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=30	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	6.66%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=30	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	3.33%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=30	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	0%	High

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=30	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	3.33%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=980	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	2.8% (1.9-4%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kohler et al., 2020 ¹⁴¹	n=268	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	03/19 - 04/03	Switzerland	1.49%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kumar et al., 2020 ¹⁴²	n=201	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/30	India	7% (4.2-11.4%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=1081	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	3.33%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=1859	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	10.11%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=1243	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	10.3%	Moderate

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mesnil et al., 2020 ¹⁴³	n=111	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 06/22	France	11%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Missaglia et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁴	n=377	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/30	Italy	14.9%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mohr et al., 2020 ¹²⁹	n=272	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/13 - 07/08	United States of America	2.94%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Moscola et al., 2020 ⁸⁹	n=3746	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 06/23	United States of America	8.7%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=149	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	1.3% (0.37-4.8%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=46	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=40	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	0%	Moderate

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=59	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	1.7% (0.3-9%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=925	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	0.43% (0.17-1.1%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Noor et al., 2020 ¹³⁰	n=303	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/15	Pakistan	19.8%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Orth-Holler et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁵	n=377	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	03/20 - 03/27	Austria	0.3% (0.01-1.5%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Plebani et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁶	n=2337	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	02/22 - 05/29	Italy	3.6% (2.8-4.4%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=2533	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	1.07%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Rudberg et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁷	n=439	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/08	Sweden	19.1%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and	Schmidt et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁸	n=34	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 04/30	Germany	8.82%	High

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Sotgiu et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁹	n=115	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/02 - 04/16	Italy	6.09%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Venugopal et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁰	n=157	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 05/01	United States of America	25%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=110	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	1.82%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brzostek et al., 2020 ¹⁵¹	n=998	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/07	United States of America	28.3%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hoffmann et al., 2020 ¹⁵²	n=156	Physician Assistants	Prospective cohort	07/01 - 07/31	Germany	1.3%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mohr et al., 2020 ¹²⁹	n=156	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/13 - 07/08	United States of America	0.64%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Morcuende et al., 2020 ⁸⁸	n=6	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/21	United States of America	9.43%	High

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Morcuende et al., 2020 ⁸⁸	n=53	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/21	United States of America	9.43%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Patel et al., 2020 ¹⁵³	n=230	Physician Assistants	Prospective cohort	06/02 - 06/27	United States of America	3.48%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Self et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁴	n=919	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/03 - 06/19	United States of America	5.66%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Shah et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁵	n=248	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 07/09	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Shah et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁵	n=320	Physician Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 07/09	United States of America	0.63%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=386	Occupational Therapists	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	11.4%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=235	Physical Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	10.6% (7-15.3%)	Moderate

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brehm et al., 2020 ⁷	n=15	Physical Therapists	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	03/20 - 07/17	Germany	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=84	Physical Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	10.71%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Costa et al., 2020 ¹²⁸	n=159	Physical Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/28	Brazil	10.7%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=409	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	8.3% (5.8-11.4%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=42	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Godbout et al., 2020 ¹³⁸	n=25	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	07/27 - 10/02	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hunter et al., 2020 ²¹	n=94	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	04/29 - 05/08	United States of America	0%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=135	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Self et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁴	n=235	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	04/03 - 06/19	United States of America	4.26%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=121	Respiratory Therapists	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=253	Therapists, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	1.58%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Schmidt et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁸	n=80	Therapists, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 04/30	Germany	3.75%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=22	Therapists, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	4.55%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=13	Veterinarians	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=6426	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	7.7% (7.1-8.4%)	Moderate

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=70	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	10%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=9	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	33.33%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=76	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	26.32%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=21	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	14.29%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=43	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	27.91%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Amendola et al., 2020 ⁴⁷	n=216	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/15	Italy	6.02%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Bampoe et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁶	n=52	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/11 - 06/05	The United Kingdom	13.5% (5.6-25.8%)	High

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Bampoe et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁶	n=40	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/11 - 06/05	The United Kingdom	12.5% (4.2-26.8%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=1014	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	17.9%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Barallat et al., 2020 ⁵⁰	n=2243	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/22	Spain	10.64%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brehm et al., 2020 ⁷	n=444	Registered Nurses	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	03/20 - 07/17	Germany	2.3%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brousseau et al., 2020 ¹³⁴	n=1189	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 09/24	Canada	11.9%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=1833	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	8.18%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=144	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Chen et al., 2020 ¹³⁵	n=25	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	02/19 - 02/19	China	8%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Cooper et al., 2020 ⁵⁹	n=3471	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/10 - 08/07	The United Kingdom	7.52%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Costa et al., 2020 ¹²⁸	n=370	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/28	Brazil	11.4%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Dimcheff et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁷	n=412	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 07/08	United States of America	7%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Erber et al., 2020 ³¹	n=958	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/29	Germany	2.5%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Favara et al., 2020 ¹³⁶	n=45	Registered Nurses	Prospective cohort	06/01 - 06/07	The United Kingdom	28.89%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Favara et al., 2020 ¹⁹	n=237	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	16.5%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Finkenzeller et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁸	n=251	Registered Nurses	Prospective cohort	06/29 - 07/29	Germany	12%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Finkenzeller et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁸	n=887	Registered Nurses	Prospective cohort	06/29 - 07/29	Germany	20%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Fujita et al., 2020 ¹³⁷	n=50	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/10 - 04/20	Japan	6%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=687	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	30.71%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Godbout et al., 2020 ¹³⁸	n=937	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	07/27 - 10/02	United States of America	1.39%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=224	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	9.38%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁶	n=43	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	08/01 - 08/31	India	34.88%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and	Grant et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁹	n=1345	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/15 - 06/05	The United Kingdom	34.7%	High

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Grant et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁹	n=108	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/15 - 06/05	The United Kingdom	25%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=749	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	8.99%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Haq et al., 2020 ⁶⁷	n=209	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	Pakistan	38.8% (32.1-45.7%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Houlihan et al., 2020 ¹³⁹	n=106	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/26 - 04/08	The United Kingdom	24%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Houlihan et al., 2020 ¹³⁹	n=22	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/26 - 04/08	The United Kingdom	23%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Hunter et al., 2020 ²¹	n=317	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/29 - 05/08	United States of America	2.2%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=9963	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	4.03%	Low

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=1786	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	4.65%	Low
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Jeremias et al., 2020 ⁷⁰	n=1043	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/30	United States of America	9.5%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Jones et al., 2020 ²⁹	n=1962	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	01/15 - 06/15	The United Kingdom	10.5%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=28	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	10.71%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=28	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	7.14%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=28	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	3.57%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=28	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	0%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=321	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	2.8% (1.5-5.3%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kohler et al., 2020 ¹⁴¹	n=398	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/19 - 04/03	Switzerland	0.75%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Kumar et al., 2020 ¹⁴²	n=308	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/30	India	6.8% (4.5-10.2%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=110	Registered Nurses	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=3504	Registered Nurses	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	2.34%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=4528	Registered Nurses	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	13.21%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mansour et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁰	n=285	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/24 - 04/04	United States of America	32.63%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ¹⁶¹	n=580	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/15	Spain	5.52%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ¹⁶¹	n=74	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/15	Spain	9.46%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ¹⁶¹	n=676	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/15	Spain	5.92%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ¹⁶¹	n=337	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/15	Spain	5.93%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ¹⁶¹	n=339	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/15	Spain	5.9%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Meissner et al., 2020 ¹⁶²	n=439	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/06	United States of America	1.37%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mohr et al., 2020 ¹²⁹	n=410	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/13 - 07/08	United States of America	1.46%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and	Moscola et al., 2020 ⁸⁹	n=11468	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 06/23	United States of America	13.1%	High

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mostafa et al., 2020 ¹⁶³	n=4040	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/22 - 05/14	Egypt	1.31%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=489	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	0.2% (0.04-1.1%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Noor et al., 2020 ¹³⁰	n=460	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/15	Pakistan	39.78%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Paradiso et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁴	n=606	Registered Nurses	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	03/26 - 04/17	Italy	0.33%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Plebani et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁶	n=3230	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	02/22 - 05/29	Italy	4.7% (4-5.5%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Poustchi et al., 2020 ²⁸	n=1245	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 06/02	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	15.9% (13.9-18%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Rudberg et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁷	n=636	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/08	Sweden	21.9%	Moderate

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Schmidt et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁸	n=154	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 04/30	Germany	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Self et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁴	n=1445	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/03 - 06/19	United States of America	5.05%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=59	Registered Nurses	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	10.2%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=70	Registered Nurses	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	10%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Sotgiu et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁹	n=64	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/02 - 04/16	Italy	7.8% (1.2-14.4%)	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Sydney et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁵	n=81	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/04	United States of America	18.52%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Urbieta et al., 2020 ¹³²	n=83	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/16	Spain	4.8%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Urbieta et al., 2020 ¹³²	n=23	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/16	Spain	8.7%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Venugopal et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁰	n=142	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 05/01	United States of America	28%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=1129	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	2.48%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=12	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Zhou et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁶	n=2406	Registered Nurses	Cross-sectional survey	03/16 - 03/25	China	1.37%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Godbout et al., 2020 ¹³⁸	n=141	Nurse Practitioners	Cross-sectional survey	07/27 - 10/02	United States of America	1.42%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Dimcheff et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁷	n=214	Nurse Practitioners	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 07/08	United States of America	3.7%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=719	Health Technologists and Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	4.2% (2.8-5.9%)	Moderate

Technical Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Blairon et al., 2020 ⁵²	n=61	Health Technologists and Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 06/19	Belgium	6.6%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=65	Health Technologists and Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	4.62%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Silva et al., 2020 ³⁴	n=224	Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	06/05 - 07/31	Brazil	7.59%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Costa et al., 2020 ¹²⁸	n=66	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/28	Brazil	3%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=293	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	3.4% (1.7-6.2%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=365	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	5.5% (3.4-8.3%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=80	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	20%	High

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=256	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	12.1%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Brehm et al., 2020 ⁷	n=105	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	03/20 - 07/17	Germany	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=216	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	6.94%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=157	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	11.46%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=33	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=192	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	21.35%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=72	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	15.28%	Moderate

Occupations (29-0000)								
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Haq et al., 2020 ⁶⁷	n=32	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	Pakistan	50% (31.8-68.1%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=1292	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	1.93%	Low
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=397	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	2.5% (1.4-4.6%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=452	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	8.63%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=140	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	0%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=225	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	0.44%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=342	Radiologic Technologists	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	3.51%	Low

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=241	Radiologic Technologists	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	9.96%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=1158	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	5.2% (4-6.6%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Buntinx et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁷	n=10	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/16	Belgium	10%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Haq et al., 2020 ⁶⁷	n=157	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	Pakistan	42% (34.2-50.1%)	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=323	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	4.95%	Low
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Mesnil et al., 2020 ¹⁴³	n=212	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 06/22	France	11%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Reuben et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁸	n=10	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	05/28 - 07/15	United States of America	0%	High

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Saberian et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁹	n=243	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	03/20 - 05/20	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	41.56%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Self et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁴	n=56	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	04/03 - 06/19	United States of America	5.36%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Tarabichi et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁰	n=111	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/19	United States of America	5.41%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=188	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	13.8%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=22	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=99	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	12.12%	Moderate
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (29-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁶	n=16	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	08/01 - 08/31	India	68.75%	High
Healthcare Support	Jeremias et al., 2020 ⁷⁰	n=155	Healthcare Support Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 04/30	United States of America	5.8%	High

Occupations (31-0000)								
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Ward et al., 2020 ¹¹³	n=979	Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	Cross-sectional survey	09/15 - 09/28	The United Kingdom	11.09% (8.96-13.59%)	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Ward et al., 2020 ¹¹³	n=257	Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	Cross-sectional survey	09/15 - 09/28	The United Kingdom	8.95%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Vijh et al., 2020 ¹⁷¹	n=169	Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/14	Canada	26.63%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=641	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	12.8% (10.3-15.6%)	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Bampoe et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁶	n=108	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/11 - 06/05	The United Kingdom	15.7% (9.5-24%)	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=257	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	22.2%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Barallat et al., 2020 ⁵⁰	n=832	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/22	Spain	13.94%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Bhattacharya et al., 2020 ¹⁷²	n=121	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/15	United States of America	1.65%	High
Healthcare Support	Brousseau et al., 2020 ¹³⁴	n=132	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 09/24	Canada	16.7%	High

Occupations (31-0000)								
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=95	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	1.05%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Brzostek et al., 2020 ¹⁵¹	n=570	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/07	United States of America	39.5%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Brzostek et al., 2020 ¹⁵¹	n=263	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/07	United States of America	45.6%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=476	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	9.24%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Costa et al., 2020 ¹²⁸	n=553	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/28	Brazil	10.5%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=472	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	33.26%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Garcia et al., 2020 ¹⁷³	n=2424	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/30	Spain	22.4%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Garcia et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁴	n=2424	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/30	Spain	22.4%	High
Healthcare Support	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=1434	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	11.44%	High

Occupations (31-0000)								
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=501	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	1.2%	Low
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=624	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	2.4% (1.5-4%)	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Mughal et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁵	n=121	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/19	United States of America	0.83%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Rao et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁶	n=1000	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/23 - 06/06	India	1%	Unclear
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Rudberg et al., 2020 ¹⁴⁷	n=428	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/08	Sweden	25.5%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=28	Nursing Assistants	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	10.7%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=154	Nursing Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	3.24%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Brousseau et al., 2020 ¹³⁴	n=201	Orderlies	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 09/24	Canada	17.9%	High
Healthcare Support	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=9	Orderlies	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	0%	High

Occupations (31-0000)								
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=9	Orderlies	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	33.33%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=9	Orderlies	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	11.11%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=9	Orderlies	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	22.22%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=122	Orderlies	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	9.02%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=377	Orderlies	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	15.38%	Moderate
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=3959	Medical Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	1.39%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Yogo et al., 2020 ³⁶	n=106	Phlebotomists	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 06/08	United States of America	0%	High
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Cavlek et al., 2020 ⁵⁶	n=300	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/25 - 05/24	Croatia	0.67%	High
Healthcare Support	Erber et al., 2020 ³¹	n=383	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/29	Germany	2.34%	High

Occupations (31-0000)								
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=141	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	0%	Moderate
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Shukla et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁷	n=1713	Protective Service Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	04/24 - 05/21	United States of America	1.46%	Moderate
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Martinez et al., 2020 ¹²¹	n=18	First-Line Supervisors of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/16 - 04/17	United States of America	0%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Martinez et al., 2020 ¹²¹	n=47	First-Line Supervisors of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/16 - 04/17	United States of America	14.89%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Martinez et al., 2020 ¹²¹	n=13	First-Line Supervisors of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/16 - 04/17	United States of America	7.69%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=330	Firefighters	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	6.7% (4.2-9.9%)	Moderate
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Gray et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁸	n=132	Firefighters	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/31	United States of America	14%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Reuben et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁸	n=62	Firefighters	Cross-sectional survey	05/28 - 07/15	United States of America	4.84%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Sabourin et al., 2020 ³⁵	n=42	Firefighters	Cross-sectional survey	07/15 - 08/15	United States of America	2.38%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Tarabichi et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁰	n=185	Firefighters	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/19	United States of America	5.41%	High

Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Martinez et al., 2020 ¹²¹	n=7	Fire Inspectors and Investigators	Cross-sectional survey	04/16 - 04/17	United States of America	14.29%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=785	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	4% (2.7-5.6%)	Moderate
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Chughtai et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁹	n=154	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	05/20 - 05/30	Pakistan	15.6%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Gudo et al., 2020 ⁶⁵	n=564	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	06/17 - 06/30	Mozambique	6% (4-8%)	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Gujski et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁰	n=4026	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	06/22 - 07/08	Poland	4.2%	Moderate
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Halatoko et al., 2020 ⁴¹	n=196	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/08	Togo	0%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Langa et al., 2020 ¹⁸¹	n=471	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	09/28 - 10/09	Mozambique	1.5%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Macicame et al., 2020 ¹⁸²	n=456	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	09/14 - 09/30	Mozambique	4.39%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Mahomed et al., 2020 ⁸¹	n=554	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	08/31 - 10/12	Mozambique	2.9%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Reuben et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁸	n=220	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	05/28 - 07/15	United States of America	3.64%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Sabourin et al., 2020 ³⁵	n=125	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	07/15 - 08/15	United States of America	4%	High

Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Shukla et al., 2020 ¹⁷⁷	n=1643	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	04/24 - 05/21	United States of America	1.52%	Moderate
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=27	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	7.4%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Viegas et al., 2020 ¹¹⁰	n=559	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	Cross-sectional survey	08/03 - 08/21	Mozambique	3.94%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Denyer et al., 2020 ⁶⁰	n=38216	Security Guards	Cross-sectional survey	05/12 - 05/18	Japan	0.23%	Unclear
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Mahumane et al., 2020 ⁸²	n=407	Security Guards	Cross-sectional survey	11/02 - 11/17	Mozambique	4.9%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=9	Security Guards	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	0%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Silva et al., 2020 ³⁴	n=32	Security Guards	Cross-sectional survey	06/05 - 07/31	Brazil	34%	High
Protective Service Occupations (33-0000)	Thani et al., 2020 ¹⁸³	n=61	Security Guards	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 09/09	Qatar	60.1%	Moderate
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (35-0000)	Thani et al., 2020 ¹⁸³	n=93	Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 09/09	Qatar	29.2%	Moderate
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (35-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=8	Cooks, All Other	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	37.5%	High
Food Preparation and Serving	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=8	Food Preparation Workers	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	0%	High

Related Occupations (35-0000)								
Healthcare Support Occupations (31-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=335	Healthcare Support Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	3.58%	High
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (35-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=24	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	4.17%	Moderate
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (35-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=113	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	1.77%	High
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (35-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=340	Other Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	8.53%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Martin et al., 2020 ²³	n=528	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/13	The United Kingdom	8.14%	Moderate
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Brousseau et al., 2020 ¹³⁴	n=102	Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 09/24	Canada	10.8%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=42	Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High

Occupations (37-0000)								
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Finkenzeller et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁸	n=57	Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers	Prospective cohort	06/29 - 07/29	Germany	19.3%	Moderate
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=6	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Epstude et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁴	n=45	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/30	Germany	0%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Thani et al., 2020 ¹⁸³	n=105	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 09/09	Qatar	54.5%	Moderate
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=23	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	0%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=226	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	26.11%	Moderate
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁶	n=10	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	08/01 - 08/31	India	10%	High

Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Hanrath et al., 2020 ³²	n=515	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	05/29 - 07/06	The United Kingdom	13.2%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=276	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	3.3% (1.7-6.2%)	Moderate
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=137	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a subset of the sample	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	8.03%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Moscola et al., 2020 ⁸⁹	n=7314	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 06/23	United States of America	20.9%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Shakiba et al., 2020 ¹⁰	n=159	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	04/11 - 04/19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	25% (13.6-37.5%)	Moderate
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Shields et al., 2020 ⁹⁷	n=29	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Cross-sectional survey	04/24 - 04/25	The United Kingdom	34.5%	High
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (37-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=46	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	21.7%	High

Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=10	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	10%	Moderate
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=48	Childcare Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	0%	Moderate
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Chen et al., 2020 ¹³⁵	n=11	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	02/19 - 02/19	China	9.09%	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=337	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	27.89%	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Galan et al., 2020 ²⁰	n=168	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 04/27	Spain	27.38%	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Godbout et al., 2020 ¹³⁸	n=86	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	07/27 - 10/02	United States of America	2.32%	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Hassan et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁵	n=403	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	05/11 - 06/17	Sweden	20.1%	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Kumar et al., 2020 ¹⁴²	n=292	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/30	India	18.5% (14.5-23.3%)	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Ladhani et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁶	n=208	Personal Care Aides	Prospective cohort	04/10 - 04/13	The United Kingdom	75% (68.7-80.4%)	High

Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Lindahl et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁷	n=1005	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	04/01 - 04/20	Sweden	22.9% (20.4-25.7%)	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Regan et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁸	n=305	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 05/06	United States of America	23.6%	Unclear
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=5	Personal Care Aides	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	40%	High
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Venugopal et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁰	n=72	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	03/01 - 05/01	United States of America	28%	Moderate
Personal Care and Service Occupations (39-0000)	Viegas et al., 2020 ¹¹⁰	n=85	Personal Care Aides	Cross-sectional survey	08/03 - 08/21	Mozambique	1.18%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹³	n=928	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 07/13	Mozambique	6.5%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ⁴⁸	n=1123	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	08/10 - 08/21	Mozambique	1.6%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Langa et al., 2020 ¹⁸¹	n=871	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	09/28 - 10/09	Mozambique	0.2%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Mabunda et al., 2020 ¹⁵	n=1585	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	09/21 - 10/02	Mozambique	8.3%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Macicame et al., 2020 ¹⁸²	n=1288	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	09/14 - 09/30	Mozambique	4.97%	High

Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Mahomed et al., 2020 ⁸¹	n=1556	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	08/31 - 10/12	Mozambique	0.8%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Mahumane et al., 2020 ⁸²	n=643	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/02 - 11/17	Mozambique	1.9%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹⁴	n=472	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/16 - 11/21	Mozambique	6.8%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹⁴	n=460	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/02 - 11/12	Mozambique	5.9%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Mahomed et al., 2020 ¹⁶	n=517	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/26 - 12/03	Mozambique	8.9%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Mahomed et al., 2020 ¹⁶	n=1001	Sales and Related Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/07 - 11/21	Mozambique	4.5%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=19	Retail Sales Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	0%	Moderate
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Poustchi et al., 2020 ²⁸	n=753	Cashiers	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 06/02	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	16.1% (12.9-19.2%)	Moderate
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Alali et al., 2020 ¹⁸⁹	n=525	Cashiers	Cross-sectional survey	05/23 - 06/26	Kuwait	38.1% (34-42.3%)	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Denyer et al., 2020 ⁶⁰	n=19075	Retail Salespersons	Cross-sectional survey	05/12 - 05/18	Japan	0.04%	Unclear
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Kern et al., 2020 ⁷³	n=300	Retail Salespersons	Cross-sectional survey	04/09 - 04/16	Germany	0.33% (0.01-1.84%)	High

Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ⁴⁵	n=132	Retail Salespersons	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/15	India	5.3% (2.5-10.7%)	Moderate
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Thani et al., 2020 ¹⁸³	n=171	Retail Salespersons	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 09/09	Qatar	40.3%	Moderate
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=4	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	25%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=34	Real Estate Sales Agents	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	0%	Moderate
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Gudo et al., 2020 ⁶⁵	n=1493	Door-to-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	Cross-sectional survey	06/17 - 06/30	Mozambique	10% (8-11%)	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Viegas et al., 2020 ¹¹⁰	n=1246	Door-to-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	Cross-sectional survey	08/03 - 08/21	Mozambique	5.22%	High
Sales and Related Occupations (41-0000)	Shakiba et al., 2020 ¹⁰	n=46	Sales and Related Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/11 - 04/19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	8.7% (0.8-20%)	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Calcagno et al., 2020 ¹²⁴	n=539	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/20	Italy	3.34%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Costa et al., 2020 ¹²⁸	n=120	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	05/14 - 05/28	Brazil	14.2%	Moderate

Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=972	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	1.34%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Tsitsilonis et al., 2020 ¹²	n=504	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 07/15	Greece	0.48% (0-2.37%)	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ⁴⁵	n=37	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/15	India	10.8% (4.1-25.5%)	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Brunner et al., 2020 ⁵⁴	n=26	Receptionists and Information Clerks	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/29	United States of America	0%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Favara et al., 2020 ¹³⁶	n=10	Receptionists and Information Clerks	Prospective cohort	06/01 - 06/07	The United Kingdom	0%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Moscola et al., 2020 ⁸⁹	n=9645	Receptionists and Information Clerks	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 06/23	United States of America	12.6%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=11	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	18.18%	Moderate
Office and Administrative	Silva et al., 2020 ³⁴	n=82	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	Cross-sectional survey	06/05 - 07/31	Brazil	4.88%	High

Support Occupations (43-0000)								
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ⁴⁵	n=186	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/15	India	3.8% (1.8-7.7%)	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Alemu et al., 2020 ⁶	n=48	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 04/28	Ethiopia	2.1%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Barallat et al., 2020 ⁵⁰	n=1181	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/22	Spain	6.52%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Lumley et al., 2020 ⁹	n=1557	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	Prospective cohort	04/23 - 11/30	The United Kingdom	6.74%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Reuben et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁸	n=18	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	Cross-sectional survey	05/28 - 07/15	United States of America	0%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Akinbami et al., 2020 ⁴⁶	n=964	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	05/18 - 06/13	United States of America	8% (6.4-9.9%)	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support	Alharbi et al., 2020 ¹²⁵	n=8	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	04/18 - 06/17	Saudi Arabia	25%	High

Occupations (43-0000)								
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Dimcheff et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁷	n=357	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 07/08	United States of America	4.2%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Erber et al., 2020 ³¹	n=557	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	04/14 - 05/29	Germany	3.78%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Finkenzeller et al., 2020 ¹⁵⁸	n=240	Medical Secretaries	Prospective cohort	06/29 - 07/29	Germany	7.1%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=75	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	8%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Goenka et al., 2020 ²⁵	n=75	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	07/12 - 08/23	India	8%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Iversen et al., 2020 ⁸	n=2631	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	04/15 - 04/22	Denmark	2.7%	Low
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Leidner et al., 2020 ²²	n=793	Medical Secretaries	Cross sectional study with prospective cohort follow up of a	04/08 - 05/22	United States of America	3.15%	High

				subset of the sample				
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Mesnil et al., 2020 ¹⁴³	n=184	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	06/08 - 06/22	France	14.13%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Nishida et al., 2020 ⁹⁰	n=98	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	06/12 - 06/19	Japan	1% (0.18-5.6%)	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Noor et al., 2020 ¹³⁰	n=91	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	07/13 - 07/15	Pakistan	43.96%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Thani et al., 2020 ¹⁸³	n=82	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 09/09	Qatar	31.6%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Zhou et al., 2020 ¹⁶⁶	n=505	Medical Secretaries	Cross-sectional survey	03/16 - 03/25	China	1.39%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Chau et al., 2020 ¹²⁶	n=20	Data Entry Keyers	Cross-sectional survey	08/23 - 08/30	Viet Nam	0%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Jones et al., 2020 ²⁹	n=1233	Office Clerks, General	Cross-sectional survey	01/15 - 06/15	The United Kingdom	6.1%	High

Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Rosser et al., 2020 ³³	n=218	Office Clerks, General	Cross-sectional survey	04/20 - 05/20	United States of America	0%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Satpati et al., 2020 ²⁷	n=47	Office Clerks, General	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 08/08	India	4.26%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Baracco et al., 2020 ²⁴	n=194	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/05	Italy	14.4%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Brzostek et al., 2020 ¹⁵¹	n=286	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 05/07	United States of America	45.5%	Moderate
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=7	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	14.28%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=7	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	0%	High
Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=7	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	0%	High

Office and Administrative Support Occupations (43-0000)	Kassem et al., 2020 ⁷²	n=7	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	06/01 - 06/14	Egypt	14.28%	High
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations (45-0000)	Satpati et al., 2020 ²⁷	n=53	Agricultural Workers	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 08/08	India	0%	Moderate
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations (45-0000)	Addetia et al., 2020 ¹⁹⁰	n=120	Fishers and Related Fishing Workers	Retrospective cohort	05/01 - 05/31	United States of America	5%	High
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations (45-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹³	n=80	Fishers and Related Fishing Workers	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 07/13	Mozambique	5%	High
Construction and Extraction Occupations (47-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=42	Construction Trades Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	0%	Moderate
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations (49-0000)	Blairon et al., 2020 ⁵²	n=134	Other Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	05/25 - 06/19	Belgium	16.4%	High
Production Occupations (51-0000)	Picon et al., 2020 ¹⁹¹	n=40	Butchers and Other Meat, Poultry, and Fish Processing Workers	Cross-sectional survey	06/13 - 06/17	Brazil	15%	Moderate
Production Occupations (51-0000)	Picon et al., 2020 ¹⁹¹	n=1087	Miscellaneous Food Processing Workers	Cross-sectional survey	06/13 - 06/17	Brazil	1.47%	Moderate
Production Occupations (51-0000)	Bontadi et al., 2020 ¹⁹²	n=1267	Production Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	04/11 - 04/29	Italy	1.58%	High

Production Occupations (51-0000)	Xu et al., 2020 ¹⁹³	n=442	Production Workers, All Other	Cross-sectional survey	03/09 - 04/10	China	1.4% (0.6-2.9%)	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹³	n=248	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	07/06 - 07/13	Mozambique	4.8%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ⁴⁸	n=367	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	08/10 - 08/21	Mozambique	7.4%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Arnaldo et al., 2020 ¹⁴	n=112	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/16 - 11/21	Mozambique	16.1%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Biggs et al., 2020 ³	n=14	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	04/28 - 05/03	United States of America	0%	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Gudo et al., 2020 ⁶⁵	n=554	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	06/17 - 06/30	Mozambique	3% (1-4%)	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Langa et al., 2020 ¹⁸¹	n=230	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	09/28 - 10/09	Mozambique	0.4%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Mabunda et al., 2020 ¹⁵	n=473	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	09/21 - 10/02	Mozambique	8.7%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Macicame et al., 2020 ¹⁸²	n=282	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	09/14 - 09/30	Mozambique	3.19%	High

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Mahomed et al., 2020 ⁸¹	n=334	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	08/31 - 10/12	Mozambique	1.5%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Mahumane et al., 2020 ⁸²	n=287	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	11/02 - 11/17	Mozambique	1%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Thani et al., 2020 ¹⁸³	n=435	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 09/09	Qatar	53.4%	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Halatoko et al., 2020 ⁴¹	n=212	Air Transportation Workers	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/08	Togo	0.9%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Viegas et al., 2020 ¹¹⁰	n=623	Air Transportation Workers	Cross-sectional survey	08/03 - 08/21	Mozambique	2.25%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Viegas et al., 2020 ¹¹⁰	n=362	Air Transportation Workers	Cross-sectional survey	08/03 - 08/21	Mozambique	3.31%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ¹²⁷	n=57	Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians	Cross-sectional survey	06/15 - 06/29	India	3.5% (0.9-13.3%)	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Martinez et al., 2020 ¹²¹	n=30	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	Cross-sectional survey	04/16 - 04/17	United States of America	16.67%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Siddiqui et al., 2020 ²	n=9	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	Prospective cohort	04/15 - 08/15	India	11.1%	High

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Halatoko et al., 2020 ⁴¹	n=122	Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 05/08	Togo	0.8%	High
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Poustchi et al., 2020 ²⁸	n=718	Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	Cross-sectional survey	04/17 - 06/02	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14.1% (11.4-16.9%)	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Alemu et al., 2020 ⁶	n=8	Parking Lot Attendants	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 04/28	Ethiopia	12.5%	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Alemu et al., 2020 ⁶	n=110	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	Cross-sectional survey	04/23 - 04/28	Ethiopia	10%	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Khan et al., 2020 ⁴⁵	n=97	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	Cross-sectional survey	07/01 - 07/15	India	2.1% (0.5-7.9%)	Moderate
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (53-0000)	Satpati et al., 2020 ²⁷	n=63	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 08/08	India	12.7%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=6295	Unemployed	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	4.9% (4.1-5.6%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=1457	Unemployed	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	8.3% (6.4-10%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=306	Unemployed	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	7.2% (2.3-11.1%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=125	Unemployed	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	3.8% (0.5-6.3%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Carrat et al., 2020 ⁴	n=402	Unemployed	Prospective cohort	05/04 - 06/23	France	7.8% (4.7-10.4%)	Moderate

Not employed (mixed)*	Chamie et al., 2020 ¹⁹⁴	n=230	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	04/25 - 04/28	United States of America	4.3%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	McLaughlin et al., 2020 ¹⁹⁵	n=241	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	05/04 - 05/19	United States of America	19.3% (14.6-24.5%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Merkely et al., 2020 ¹	n=1095	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	05/01 - 05/16	Hungary	0.43% (0.16-0.84%)	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Munoz et al., 2020 ¹⁹⁶	n=905	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	07/15 - 07/16	Argentina	20%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Richard et al., 2020 ⁵	n=549	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	04/06 - 06/30	Switzerland	6%	Low
Not employed (mixed)*	Satpati et al., 2020 ²⁷	n=47	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	07/26 - 08/08	India	2.13%	Moderate
Not employed (mixed)*	Ward et al., 2020 ¹¹³	n=59369	Unemployed	Cross-sectional survey	09/15 - 09/28	The United Kingdom	3.35%	Moderate

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