

## Supplementary Material 2. Cross-tabulation of the Humanitarian Emergency Settings Perceived Needs Scale (HESPER)

Question	Answer	Sasamungga	Taro	Manuopo	Pairwise comparisons: Holms method (P <0.05)
1. Drinking water	No	89	86	82	M > T, S
	Yes	24	28	52	
	Don't Know		1		
	Not Answered		1	21	
2. Food	No	101	106	81	M > T, S
	Yes	12	9	52	
	Don't Know			1	
	Not Answered		1	21	
3. Place to live in	No	104	110	110	M > T
	Yes	9	4	23	
	Don't Know		1	1	
	Not Answered		1	21	
4. Toilets	No	64	66	27	M > T, S
	Yes	49	49	105	
	Don't Know			2	
	Not Answered		1	21	
5. Keeping clean	No	100	108	95	M > T, S
	Yes	13	7	39	
	Not Answered		1	21	
6. Clothes, shoes, bedding, or blankets	No	104	106	88	M > T, S
	Yes	9	6	46	
	Don't Know		3		
	Not Answered		1	21	
7. Income or livelihood	No	91	88	27	M > T, S
	Yes	22	27	104	
	Don't Know			2	
	Not Answered		1	22	
8. Physical health	No	79	99	73	M > S > T
	Yes	33	11	60	
	Don't Know	1	5		
	Not Answered		1	22	
9. Health care	No	108	98	64	M > T > S
	Yes	4	17	68	
	Don't Know	1		1	

	Not Answered		1	22	
10. Distress	No	65	70	52	M > T, S
	Yes	44	43	79	
	Don't Know	4	2	2	
	Not Answered		1	22	
11. Safety	No	92	102	67	M > T, S
	Yes	20	13	66	
	Don't Know	1			
	Not Answered		1	22	
12. Education for your children	No	76	82	99	n.s.
	Yes	7	16	26	
	Don't Know	30	17	8	
	Not Answered		1	22	
13. Care for family members	No	80	86	88	M > T
	Yes	26	20	43	
	Don't Know	7	9	2	
	Not Answered		1	22	
14. Support from others	No	83	83	65	M > S, T
	Yes	27	27	68	
	Don't Know	3	5		
	Not Answered		1	22	
15. Separation from family members	No	56	68	79	n.s.
	Yes	24	11	24	
	Don't Know	33	36	30	
	Not Answered		1	22	
16. Being displaced from home	No	60	42	72	n.s.
	Yes	7	1	14	
	Don't Know	46	72	47	
	Not Answered		1	22	
17. Information	No	44	17	21	M > S, T
	Yes	57	15	88	
	Don't Know	12	83	16	
	Not Answered		1	30	
18. The way aid is provided	No	41	19	30	M > S, T
	Yes	50	21	101	
	Don't Know	22	75	2	
	Not Answered		1	22	
19. Respect	No	70	62	100	n.s.
	Yes	39	34	33	

19. Respect	Don't Know	4	19		
	Not Answered		1	22	
20. Moving between places	No	100	46	109	n.s.
	Yes	4	5	14	
	Don't Know	9	64	10	
	Not Answered		1	22	
21. Too much free time	No	80	77	44	M > S, T
	Yes	27	29	88	
	Don't Know	6	9	1	
	Not Answered		1	22	
22. Law and justice in your community	No	43	41	31	M > S, T
	Yes	54	57	100	
	Don't Know	16	17	2	
	Not Answered		1	22	
23. Safety or protection from violence for women in your community	No	43	59	43	M > T
	Yes	58	48	90	
	Don't Know	12	8		
	Not Answered		1	22	
24. Alcohol or drug use in your community	No	8	17	5	M > T
	Yes	104	95	128	
	Don't Know	1	3		
	Not Answered		1	22	
25. Mental illness in your community	No	69	63	77	n.s.
	Yes	37	45	53	
	Don't Know	7	7	3	
	Not Answered		1	22	
26. Care for people in your community who are on their own	No	60	60	68	n.s.
	Yes	43	37	63	
	Don't Know	10	18	2	
	Not Answered		1	22	