

Table S1. Univariate logistic regression for COPD

	OR	95% CI
Age, years	1.05	(1.05, 1.05)
Sex		
female	ref	ref
male	1.09	(0.95, 1.26)
Race		
Mexican American	ref	ref
Non-Hispanic Black	3.13	(2.27, 4.34)
Non-Hispanic White	6.13	(4.58, 8.20)
Other Hispanic	2.01	(1.30, 3.13)
Other Race	4.43	(3.03, 6.48)
PIR	0.91	(0.87, 0.96)
Education		
below high school	ref	ref
high school	0.85	(0.69, 1.05)
above high school	0.63	(0.50, 0.79)
BMI, kg/m <sup>2</sup>		
normal	ref	ref
overweight	1.08	1.08(0.90,1.29)
obese	1.22	1.22(1.02,1.45)
Smoke		
former	ref	ref
never	6.08	(5.09,7.26)
now	5.34	(4.41,6.46)
Hypertension		
no	ref	ref
yes	2.47	(2.18, 2.80)
Diabetes		
no	ref	ref
yes	2.18	(1.89, 2.51)
CVD		
no	ref	ref
yes	4.3	(3.74, 4.94)

PIR: poverty income ratio; BMI: body mass index; CVD: cardiovascular disease; COPD: chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval; All results are weighted calculations.