

Supplementary File 1

CINAHL search algorithm:

S1	Chronic loneliness
S2	Persistent loneliness
S3	Chronic social exclusion
S4	Persistent social exclusion
S5	Chronic social isolation
S6	Persistent social isolation
S7	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6
S8	Older adults
S9	Elderly
S10	Oldest old
S11	Old age
S12	Aged
S13	S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12
S14	S7 AND S13

PsycInfo search algorithm:

1	Chronic loneliness
2	Persistent loneliness
3	Chronic social exclusion
4	Persistent social exclusion
5	Chronic social isolation
6	Persistent social isolation
7	1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6
8	Older adults
9	Elderly
10	Oldest old
11	Old age
12	Aged
13	8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12
14	7 AND 13

Web of Science search algorithm:

1	Chronic loneliness
2	Persistent loneliness
3	Chronic social exclusion
4	Persistent social exclusion
5	Chronic social isolation
6	Persistent social isolation
7	1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6
8	Older adults
9	Elderly
10	Oldest old
11	Old age
12	Aged
13	8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12
14	7 AND 13