Appendix 1: Search strategy for each included database

MEDLINE OVID (Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process, In-Data-Review & Other Non-Indexed Citations, Daily and Versions(R) 1946 to March 10, 2021)
1. practice-based research network*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
2. PBRN*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
3. practice-based research.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
4. practice research network*
5. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4

EMBASE (via Ovid)
1. practice-based research network*.mp
2. PBRN*.mp
3. practice-based research.mp
4. practice research network*
5. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4

CINAHL plus
1. “practice-based research network*”
2. PBRN*
3. “practice-based research”
4. “practice research network*”
5. 1 or 2 or 3

SCOPUS
(TITLE-ABS-KEY (“practice-based AND research AND network*”) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY ( “practice-based AND research”) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY ( “practice AND research” AND network**) )