Figure S1. Inclusion and exclusion flow chart of this study

Participants assessed for eligibility (n=10908)

Exclusions (n=5177)
- BMI greater than 24 kg/m² (n=4120)
- Uncompleted clinical data (n=684)
- A history of malignancy (n=114)
- Took urate lowering drugs (n=259)

Eligible participants for evaluation (n=5731)