

Supplementary file 1 – Estimate of the difference in proportions of adverse events between groups

	Proportion (%) of participants experiencing an adverse event at 2 weeks [risk ratio (95% CI)]	Proportion (%) of participants experiencing an adverse event at 4 weeks [risk ratio (95% CI)]
Group 1 (Control) n=15	1/15 (6.7%) Missing: 0/15	2/15 (13.3%) Missing: 0/15
Group 2 n=15	1/13 (7.7%) [1.2 (0.1 to 16.7)] Missing: 2/15	1/13 (7.7%) [0.6 (0.1 to 5.7)] Missing: 2/15
Group 3 n=16	3/13 (23.1%) [3.5 (0.4 to 29.4)] Missing: 3/16	3/13 (23.1%) [1.7 (0.3 to 8.8)] Missing: 3/16

Group 1 – Immediate antibiotics alone (control); Group 2 – Immediate antibiotics and immediate cranberry; Group 3 – Immediate cranberry and delayed antibiotics. Group 2 and group 3 were compared with Group 1 (controls).