

**Supplementary Table 5 Sensitivity analysis using different thresholds of patient acceptable symptom state (PASS)**

Outcomes	PASS <=30			PASS <=40			PASS <=20		
	RR	median	RD	RR	median	RD	RR	median	RD
	baseline			baseline			baseline		
	risk			risk			risk		
Pain at 4 weeks or less	1.09	43.8%	3.9%	1.04	94.1%	3.8%	1.76	8.0%	6.1%
Pain at 6 to 8 weeks	1.00	62.2%	0%	1.00	78.3%	0%	1.02	45.0%	0.9%
Pain at 12 weeks	1.02	60.9%	1.2%	1.01	79.2%	0.8%	1.10	40.2%	4.0%
Pain at 24 weeks	1.00	98.0%	0%	1.00	99.9%	0%	1.04	84.7%	3.4%
Function at 4 weeks or less	1.23	26.8%	6.2%	1.10	71.7%	7.2%	1.67	4.9%	3.3%
Function at 6 to 8 weeks	1.10	54.3%	5.4%	1.02	69.1%	1.4%	1.20	38.8%	7.8%
Function at 12 weeks	1.02	62.6%	1.3%	1.02	79.8%	1.6%	1.34	39.2%	13.3%
Function at 24 weeks	1.00	97.4%	0%	1.00	99.9%	0%	1.01	84.7%	0.8%
Function at 1 year or more	0.97	88.1%	-2.6%	0.97	98.1%	-2.9%	1.30	66.4%	19.9%