

Supplemental Figures

Supplemental Figure S1

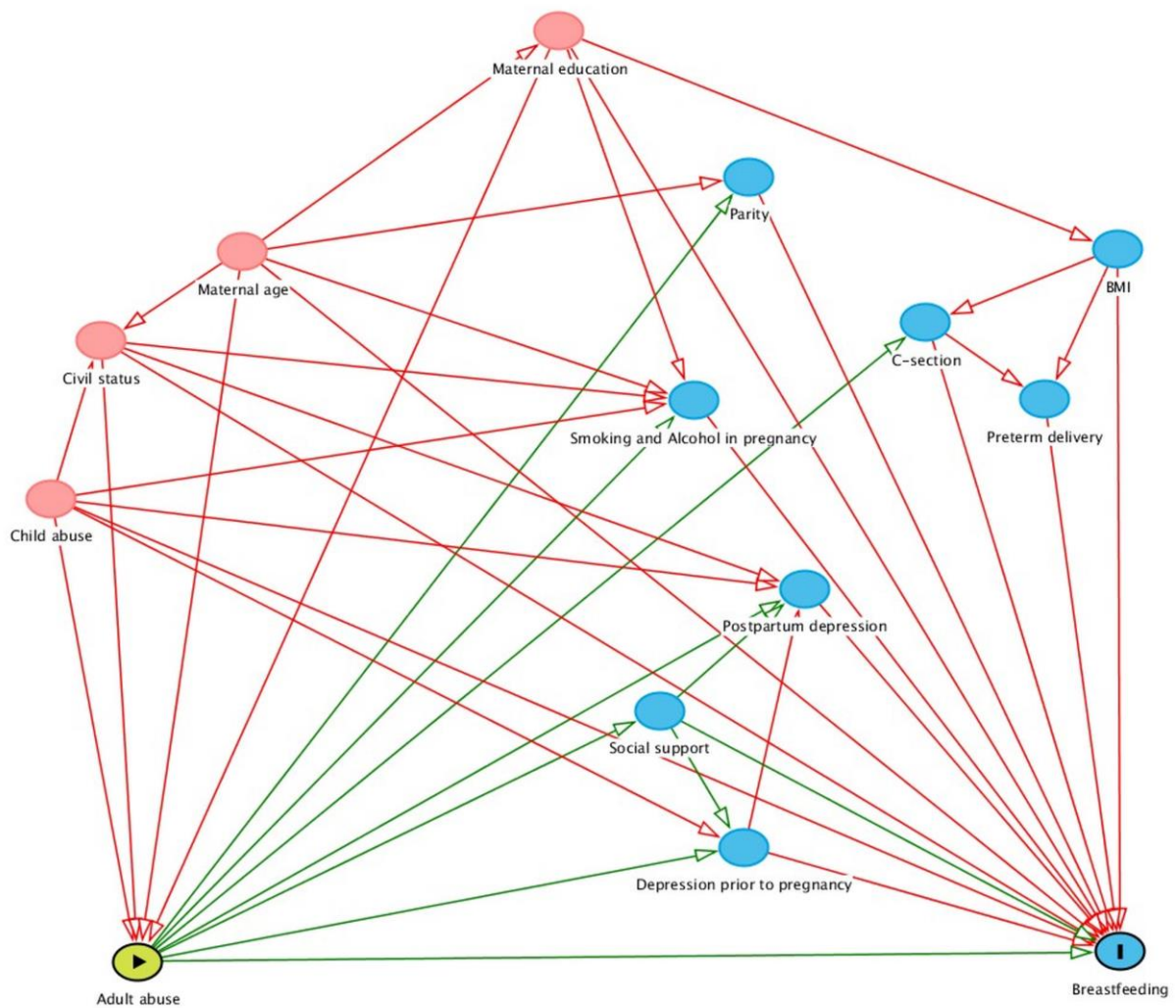
Figure Legend: Questions and response options on abuse and perpetrators in questionnaire 3 answered in gestational week 30 in the Norwegian Mother and Child Cohort Study

| | No Never | Yes, as a child (under 18) | Yes, as an adult (over 18) | Who was responsible for this? | | | Has this occurred during the last year | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | | | | A stranger | Family or relative | Another known person | No | Yes |
| Someone has over a long period of time systematically tried to subdue, degrade or humiliate you | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Someone has threatened to hurt you or someone close to you | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You have been subjected to physical abuse | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You have been forced to have sexual intercourse | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Have you ever experienced any of the following? *(Fill in for each statement.)*

Supplemental Figure S2

Figure Legend: The directed acyclic graph (DAG) for this study as generated by dagitty.net.



The green node indicates the exposure of interest (Adult abuse), the green lines the exposures effect pathways, and the blue node with the “I” indicates the outcome of interest (Breastfeeding behavior). The blue nodes without “I” are intermediate variables in the effect pathway. Red nodes are confounders that are adjusted for in the models. The minimal sufficient adjustment set for estimating the total effect of Adult abuse on Breastfeeding behavior was maternal age, education, child abuse, and civil status.