

Appendix A – Papers included in primary analyses

(1-70)

1. Agledahl K, Førde R, Wifstad Å. Clinical essentialising: a qualitative study of doctors' medical and moral practice. *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy*. 2010;13(2):107-13.
2. Agledahl KM, Gulbrandsen P, Førde R, Wifstad Å. Courteous but not curious: how doctors' politeness masks their existential neglect. A qualitative study of video-recorded patient consultations. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2011;37(11):650-4.
3. AHRQ. Guide to Prevention Quality Indicators. 2001.
4. Beauchamp T, Childress J. Beneficence. 2013. In: *Principles of Biomedical Ethics*, 7th Edition [Internet].
5. Bensley RJ. Defining Spiritual Health: A Review of the Literature. *Journal of Health Education*. 1991;22(5):287-90.
6. Blaxter M. Chapter 3 How is health embodied and experienced? Health Cambridge: Polity2004.
7. Blaxter M. Chapter 4 How is health enacted? Health Cambridge: Polity2004.
8. Blaxter M. Chapter 1 How is health defined? Health. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge: Polity; 2004.
9. Bodenheimer T, Fernandez A. High and rising health care costs. Part 4: can costs be controlled while preserving quality? *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2005;143(1):26-31.
10. Bodenheimer T, Wagner EH, Grumbach K, Bodenheimer T, Wagner EH, Grumbach K. Improving primary care for patients with chronic illness: the chronic care model, Part 2.[see comment]. *JAMA*. 2002;288(15):1909-14.
11. Bodenheimer T, Wagner EH, Grumbach K, HELSETJ P. Improving Primary Care for Patients With Chronic Illness. *JAMA*. 2002;288(14):1775-9.
12. Bomba PA, Kemp M, Black JS. POLST: An improvement over traditional advance directives. *Cleveland Clin J Med*. 2012;79(7):457-64.
13. Callahan D. The WHO Definition of 'Health'. *The Hastings Center Studies*. 1973;1(3):77-87.
14. Campbell SM, Gately C, Gask L. Identifying the patient perspective of the quality of mental healthcare for common chronic problems: a qualitative study. *Chronic Illn*. 2007;3(1):46-65.
15. Cassel EJ. The nature of suffering and the goals of medicine. *The New England journal of medicine*. 1982;306(11):639-45.
16. Committee on Quality of Health Care in America. *Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century*: Institute of Medicine - National Academy of Sciences; 2001. Available from: <http://www.nap.edu/catalog/10027.html>.
17. Coulter A, Ellins J. Effectiveness of strategies for informing, educating, and involving patients. *British Medical Journal*. 2007;335(7609):24.
18. Deshields TL, Nanna SK. Providing Care for the "Whole Patient" in the Cancer Setting: The Psycho-Oncology Consultation Model of Patient Care. *J Clin Psychol Med Settings*. 2010;17(3):249-57.
19. Donabedian A. Evaluating the quality of health care. *Milbank Mem Fund Q Health Soc*. 1966;44:166-203.
20. Donabedian A. The quality of medical care: a concept in search of a definition. *Journal of Family Practice*. 1979;9(2):277-84.
21. Elwyn G, Edwards A, Kinnersley P, Grol R. Shared decision making and the concept of equipoise: the competences of involving patients in healthcare choices. *The British Journal of General Practice*. 2000;50(460):892.
22. Engel GL. The Need for a New Medical Model: A Challenge for Biomedicine. *Science*. 1977;196(4286):129-36.
23. Freeman G, Shepperd S, Robinson I, Ehrich K, Richards S, Pitman P, et al. Continuity of care. Report of a scoping exercise for the National Co-ordinating Centre for NHS Service Delivery and Organisation R & D (NCCSDO) London: NCCSDO. 2001.

24. Getz L, Kirkengen AL, Petursson H, Sigurdsson JA. The royal road to healing: a bit of a saga. *BMJ*. 2011;343.
25. Greasley P, Chiu LF, Gartland RM. The concept of spiritual care in mental health nursing. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*. 2001;33(5):629-37.
26. Hack TF, Degner LF, Parker PA, Team SC. The communication goals and needs of cancer patients: a review. *Psychooncology*. 2005;14(10):831-45; discussion 46-7.
27. Hellesø R, Fagermoen MS. Cultural diversity between hospital and community nurses: implications for continuity of care. *International journal of integrated care*. 2010;10.
28. Hudson RP. *Disease and its control: the shaping of modern thought*: Greenwood Press Westport, Connecticut, Kindle edition; 1983.
29. Illich I. *Medical nemesis, the expropriation of health*: Random House; 1976.
30. Jette AM. *Toward a Common Language for Function, Disability, and Health*. *Physical Therapy*. 2006;86(5):726-34.
31. Larsen BI. *Og bedre skal det bli; Nasjonal strategi for kvalitetsforbedring i Sosial og helsetjenesten*. Oslo, Norge: Sosial og Helsedirektoratet, 2005.
32. Larson J. The World Health Organization's definition of health: Social versus spiritual health. *Soc Indic Res*. 1996;38(2):181-92.
33. Lorig K, Holman H, Sobel D, Laurent D, Gonzalez V, minor M. *Living a Healthy Life with Chronic conditions*: Bull Publishing Company; 1994.
34. MacDonald C. Relational professional autonomy. *Camb Q Healthc Ethics*. 2002;11(03):282-9.
35. Mars GM, Kempen GI, Widdershoven GA, Janssen PP, van Eijk JT. Conceptualizing autonomy in the context of chronic physical illness: relating philosophical theories to social scientific perspectives. *Health (Lond)*. 2008;12(3):333-48.
36. Mars GM, Proot IM, Janssen PP, van Eijk JT, Kempen GI. How do people with COPD or diabetes type 2 experience autonomy? An exploratory study. *Disabil Rehabil*. 2007;29(6):485-93.
37. May C, Montori VM, Mair FS. We need minimally disruptive medicine. *BMJ*. 2009;339(aug11_2):b2803-.
38. McGlynn EA, Asch SM, Adams J, Keeseey J, Hicks J, DeCristofaro A, et al. The quality of health care delivered to adults in the United States. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2003;348(26):2635-45.
39. Mead N, Bower P. Patient-centredness: a conceptual framework and review of the empirical literature. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2000;51(7):1087-110.
40. Murray CJL, Frenk J. A framework for assessing the performance of health systems. *Bull World Health Organ*. 2000;78:717-31.
41. Nagi SZ. An Epidemiology of Disability among Adults in the United States. *The Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly Health and Society*. 1976;54(4):439-67.
42. Nelson JE, Danis M. End-of-life care in the intensive care unit: where are we now? *Critical Care Medicine*. 2001;29(2 Suppl):N2-9.
43. Nijhuis HG, van der Maesen LJ. The philosophical foundations of public health: an invitation to debate ENGLAND1994 [cited 48 i1p, 7909766]. 1:[1-3]. Available from: <http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&PAGE=reference&D=med3&NEWS=N&AN=8138758>.
44. Orem DE, Taylor SG, Renpenning KML. *Nursing: Concepts of practice*: McGraw-Hill New York, NY;; 1980.
45. Osborne RH, Elsworth GR, Whitfield K, Osborne RH, Elsworth GR, Whitfield K. The Health Education Impact Questionnaire (heiQ): an outcomes and evaluation measure for patient education and self-management interventions for people with chronic conditions. *Patient Education & Counseling*. 2007;66(2):192-201.
46. Peabody FW. Landmark article March 19, 1927: The care of the patient. By Francis W. Peabody. *JAMA*. 1984;252(6):813-8.
47. Pellegrino ED, Thomasma DC. The conflict between autonomy and beneficence in medical ethics: proposal for a resolution. *J Contemp Health Law Policy*. 1987;3:23-46.

48. Porter ME. What is value in health care? *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2010;363(26):2477-81.
49. Proot IM, Abu-Saad HH, Van Oorsouw GG, Stevens JJ. Autonomy in stroke rehabilitation: the perceptions of care providers in nursing homes. *Nursing Ethics*. 2002;9(1):36-50.
50. Puroila T. A systems approach to health and health policy. *Medical Care*. 1972:373-9.
51. Ratcliffe J, Buxton M. Patients' preferences regarding the process and outcomes of life-saving technology. *Int J Technol Assess Health Care*. 1999;15(2):340-51.
52. Rotter T, Kinsman L, James EL, Machott A, Gothe H, Willis J, et al. Clinical pathways: effects on professional practice, patient outcomes, length of stay and hospital costs. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* [Internet]. 2010; (3). Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006632.pub2/abstract>.
53. Sackett DL, Rosenberg WMC, Gray JAM, Haynes RB, Richardson WS. Evidence based medicine: what it is and what it isn't. *BMJ*. 1996;312(7023):71-2.
54. Schei E. What is medicine? [Hva er medisn?]: Universitetsforlaget; 2007.
55. Sorensen K, Van Den Broucke S, Brand H, Fullam J, Doyle G, Pelikan J, et al. Health literacy and public health: a systematic review and integration of definitions and models. *BMC Public Health*. 2012(1):80.
56. Speck P, Higginson I, Addington-Hall J. Spiritual needs in health care. *BMJ*. 2004;329(7458):123-4.
57. Stoneberg JN, von Gunten CF. Assessment of palliative care needs. *Anesthesiol Clin*. 2006;24(1):1-17.
58. Taylor S, Renpenning K. *Self-Care Science, Nursing Theory and Evidence-Based Practice* Springer Publishing. Kindle Edition; 2011.
59. Thygeson M, Morrissey L, Ulstad V. Adaptive leadership and the practice of medicine: a complexity-based approach to reframing the doctor-patient relationship. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*. 2010;16(5):1009-15.
60. Van Hooft S. Health and subjectivity. *Health*. 1997;1(1):23-36.
61. Verbrugge LM, Jette AM. The disablement process. *Social Science & Medicine*. 1994;38(1):1-14.
62. Wagner E, Davis C, Schaefer J, Von Korff M, Austin B. A Survey of Leading Chronic Disease Management Programs: Are They Consistent with the Literature? [Article]. *Journal of Nursing Care Quality*. 2002;16(2):67-80.
63. Wagner EH, Austin BT, VonKorff M. Organizing care for patients with chronic illness. *Milbank Quarterly*. 1996;74(4):511-&.
64. Waller BN. The psychological structure of patient autonomy. *Camb Q Healthc Ethics*. 2002;11(03):257-65.
65. WHO. Constitution of the World Health Organization. 1946.
66. WHO. The Alma-Ata conference on primary health care. *WHO Chron*. 1978;32(11):409-30.
67. WHO. Ottawa Charter for health promotion. World Health Organization, 1986.
68. WHO. The World Health Report 2000. *Health Systems: Improving Performance*. 2000.
69. WHO. International classification of function, disability and health. 2001.
70. Worrall L. Professionalism and functional outcomes. *J Commun Disord*. 2006;39(4):320-7.