

**Appendix: Provisional search strategy for PubMed**

ID	Search
#1	Search (child[mh] OR child[tiab] OR children[tiab] OR infant[mh] OR infant[tiab] OR infants[tiab] OR infancy[tiab] OR newborn*[tiab] OR neonat*[tiab] OR baby[tiab] OR babies[tiab] OR kid[tiab] OR kids[tiab] OR toddler[tiab] OR toddlers[tiab] OR boy[tiab] OR boys[tiab] OR girl[tiab] OR girls[tiab] OR preschool[tiab] OR pre-school[tiab] OR kindergar*[tiab] OR paediatric*[tiab] OR pediatric*[tiab] OR peadiatric*[tiab] OR creche*[tiab] OR child care[mh])
#2	Search (Remind*[Text Word] OR track*[Text Word] OR autodial*[Text Word] OR postcard*[Text Word] OR mail*[Text Word] OR recall*[Text Word] OR telephone*[Text Word] OR registry[Text Word] OR appointment*[Text Word] OR schedules*[Text Word])
#3	Search ((Search (Vaccinat*[Text Word] OR revaccinate*[Text Word] OR immunization[Text Word] OR immunisation[Text Word])) OR (Search "Immunization" [MeSH Terms] OR "Vaccination" [MeSH Terms] OR "Immunization Programs" [MeSH Terms] OR "Immunization Schedule" [MeSH Terms]))
#4	Search ((((((randomized controlled trial[Publication Type]) OR controlled clinical trial[Publication Type]) OR pragmatic clinical trial[Publication Type]) OR multicenter study[Publication Type]) OR ((randomis*[Title/Abstract] OR randomiz*[Title/Abstract] OR randomly allocat*[Title/Abstract] OR random allocat*[Title/Abstract]))) OR ((trial[Title] OR multicenter[Title] OR multi center[Title] OR multicentre[Title] OR multi centre[Title]))
#5	#1 AND #2 AND #3 AND #4