

Appendix Table 1. Definitions of DKA used across the 11 hospital sites

Hospital	Glucose > 11mmol/L	Ketones > 3mmol/L	pH < 7.3	pH < 7.3 AND bicarb < 15mmol/L	pH < 7.3 OR bicarb < 15mmol/L	Ketones in urine or blood	Glucose and ketones in urine	Symptoms	Treated according to DKA protocol
1	•		•			•			
2	•	•			•		•		
3	•	•			•				
4	•			•				•	
5					•				
6	•				•				
7	•	•			•				
8	•			•					•
9	•			•					
10	•	•			•				
11	•				•				