

Appendix

Transcribing conventions

[onset of overlapping speech	.hhh	in breath
]	end of space of overlapping talk	=	no pause between speakers; contiguous utterances
:	preceding sounds is lengthened or drawn out (more :: means greater prolongation)	(())	non verbal activity / sounds. C indicates keystroke in Fig 1
<u>Underline</u> or *	emphasis	.	falling tone (not necessarily end of sentence)
(.)	pause of less than 0.2 seconds	?	Rising inflection (not necessarily a question)
(0.4)	pause, in tenths of second		
↑↓	marked rise /fall in intonation		
° °	The talk they surround is quieter than surrounding talk		