

## Appendix 1: Breakdown of study participants

<b>Data collection method</b>	<b>Number of participants</b>
<b>Stage I informants</b> (strategic managers)	<b>11</b>
<b>Staff questionnaires (via email)</b>	
Physicians	159
Nurses	541
HCA	83
AHP	159
Other	48
Not specified	28
Total before exclusions	1018
Excluded	-28
Total	<b>990</b>
<b>Staff Interviews</b>	
Senior managers	18
Ward manager, matron, senior sister, senior nurse	22
Staff nurse	9
Physicians	5
LDLNs	6
Community LD Nurse	2
Other	6
Total	<b>68</b>
<b>Carer survey</b>	
Family carers	40
Paid carers	54
Total before exclusions	94
Excluded	-6
Total	<b>88</b>
<b>Carer interviews</b>	
Family carers	19
Paid carers	18
Total	<b>37</b>
<b>Interviews with people with learning disabilities</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Patient observation</b>	
Patient interview/observation	8
Staff interview	8
Carer interview	3
Total	<b>19</b>

<b>Panel Discussion</b>	
Senior managers	14
Physicians	5
Matrons/Ward Managers/Sister/Ward Nurses	11
Clinical Nurse Specialists	6
LDLNs	2
Community LD Nurses	2
Other	2
Total	<b>42</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1288</b>
<b>Participants counted in more than one data set</b>	
Stage I participants also included as staff interviewees	-2
Carer interviewees also included as carer questionnaire participants	-28
Panel discussion participants also included as staff interviewees	-7
<b>Total number of participants</b>	<b>1251</b>