

**Supplementary Table. Surveys and survey pairs used in the assessment of sodium exposure with identification of sources for published reports and of corresponding members where data was provided on request. Survey pairs, indicated by B (for Both) under Metrics, include both urine-based and diet-based surveys for the same source population.**

Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
<b>Asia-Pacific, High Income</b>										
Japan	INTERSALT, Osaka [1]	U	1986	S	100	97		20-59	2	
Japan	INTERSALT, Tochigi [1]	U	1986	S	95	98		20-59	2	
Japan	INTERSALT, Toyama [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Japan	Liu et al. [2]	U	1991	N	484	542		48-56	2	
Japan	Kawamura et al. [3]	U	1993	S	90	50		30-65	2	
Japan	National Nutrition Survey (in Japan) [4]	D	1995	N	4,976	5,790		20-100		3
Japan	Sasaki et al. [5]	B	1996	S	308	138		20-25	4	3
Japan	The Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study (JPHC Study) [6]	D	1996	S	45,593	52,175		45-74		2
Japan	INTERMAP, Aito Town [7]	B	1997	S	260	258		40-59	2	3
Japan	INTERMAP, Sapporo [7]	B	1997	S	298	296		40-59	2	3
Japan	INTERMAP, Toyama [7]	B	1997	S	298	300		40-59	2	3
Japan	INTERMAP, Wakayama [7]	B	1997	S	292	288		40-59	2	3
Japan	National Nutrition Survey (in Japan) [8]	D	1998	N	5,067	5,850		20-100		3
Japan	Kimira et al. [9]	B	1999	S			438	27-84	4	3
Japan	The Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study (JPHC Study) [10]	D	2001	S	43,073	49,229		50-79		2
Republic of Korea	Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination	D	2005	N	2,877	3,563		20-100		3

Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
	Survey (KNHANES) III [11]									
Republic of Korea	INTERSALT, Pusan [1]	U	1986	S	100	98	20-59	2		
<b>Asia, Central</b>										
Mongolia	Yamada et al. [12]	U	1998	N	571	598	20-44	4		
<b>Asia, East</b>										
China	Zhao GS et al. ( 1 of 3) [13]	U	1983	S	92		40-59	4		
China	Zhao GS et al. (2 of 3) [13]	U	1983	S	82		40-59	4		
China	Zhao GS et al. (3 of 3) [13]	U	1983	S	83		40-59	4		
China	Zhou BF et al. (1 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	342		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (2 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	124		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (3 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	51		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (4 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	119		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (5 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	181		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (6 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	215		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (7 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	85		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (8 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	212		35-59			1
China	Zhou BF et al. (9 of 9) [14]	D	1983	S	195		35-59			1
China	INTERSALT, Beijing [1]	U	1986	S	100	100	20-59	2		
China	INTERSALT, Nanning [1]	U	1986	S	100	100	20-59	2		
China	INTERSALT, Tianjin [1]	U	1986	S	100	100	20-59	2		
China	Liu et al. [2]	U	1992	N	403	408	48-56	2		
China	Nan et al. [15]	D	1992	N	1133	1184	20-64			1
China	INTERMAP, Beijing [7]	B	1997	S	266	278	40-59	2		3
China	INTERMAP, Guangxi [7]	B	1997	S	280	276	40-59	2		3

Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
China	INTERMAP, Shanxi [7]	B	1997	S	286	292		40-59	2	3
China	2002 China National Nutrition and Health Survey [16]	D	2002	N	24,020	27,109		20-101		1
Taiwan	INTERSALT, San Chilo Village [1]	U	1986	S	89	92		20-59	2	
Taiwan	2005-2008 Nutrition and Health Survey in Taiwan [17]	D	2006	N	1,446	1,462		20-100		3
<b>Asia, South</b>										
India	INTERSALT, New Delhi [1]	U	1986	S	100	99		20-59	2	
India	INTERSALT, Stok, Ladakh [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
India	National Nutrition Monitoring Bureau (NNMB) Rural Surveys [18]	D	1996	S	3,863	4,160		20-100		3
India	National Nutrition Monitoring Bureau (NNMB) Rural Surveys [19]	D	2000	S	8,314	8,888		20-100		3
India	Radhika et al. [20]	D	2003	S			1902	20-79		2
India	National Nutrition Monitoring Bureau (NNMB) Rural Surveys [21]	D	2005	S	8,824	9,468		20-100		3
<b>Asia, South-East</b>										
Indonesia	Mustafa et al. [22]	U	2003	S		15		25-55	4	
Malaysia	Malaysian Adult Nutrition Survey 2002 [23]	D	2002	N	3,117	3,340		20-59		3
Malaysia	Malaysian Adults Nutrition Survey 2003 [23]	D	2003	N	3,464	3,464		20-59		3
Thailand	Calcium Status, Factors Affecting Calcium and Bone Status in Healthy Thais Living in Bangkok [24]	D	1993	S	153	243		20-80		3
Thailand	Kwanmaung et al. (1 of 2) [25]	U	1998	S			18	20-79	4	
<b>Australasia</b>										
Australia	Beard et al. [26]	U	1989	S	22	32		24-69	4	
Australia	Notowidjojo et al. [27]	U	1992	S	64	64		20-64	4	
Australia	Beard et al. [28]	U	1995	S	87	107		20-70	2	
Australia	Margerison [29] (and CM)	U	2003	S	79	65		30-74	4	

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					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
Australia	Charlton et al. [30]	U	2007	S		78		20-56	4	
Australia	Land et al. [31] (and CM)	U	2011	S	144	162		20-88	4	
New Zealand	Simpson et al. [32]	U	1981	S	473	502		20-93	4	
New Zealand	Thomson and Colls [33]	U	1995	S	313	319		20-69	4	
New Zealand	NZ National Nutrition Survey 1997 [34]	D	1997	N	1,678	2,884		20-84		1
<b>Caribbean</b>										
Barbados	Cooper et al. [35]	U	1992	S			813	25-74	4	
Barbados	Identifying new genetic and obesity-related factors contributing to prostate and breast cancer risk in persons of African descent [36]	D	2005	N	152	128		31-88		2
Belize	Simmons et al. [37]	U	1980	S	392			20-94	4	
Jamaica	Cooper et al. [35]	U	1994	S			1,357	25-74	4	
Jamaica	Social and dietary determinants of body mass index of adult Jamaicans [38]	D	1994	N	363	560		25-74		2
St. Lucia	Cooper et al. [35]	U	1992	S			1,089	25-74	4	
Trinidad and Tobago	INTERSALT, Plymouth-Bethesda [1]	U	1986	S	84	92		20-59	2	
<b>Europe, Central</b>										
Bulgaria	Powles et al. [39] (and CM)	U	1999	S	74	84		45-74	1	
Bulgaria	National Nutrition Survey [40]	D	2004	N	410	443		20-100		3
Hungary	INTERSALT, Porcsalam village [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Poland	INTERSALT, Warsaw [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Poland	Household Food Consumption and Anthropometric Survey [41]	D	2000	N	1,247	1,574		20-100		3
Slovenia	Ribic et al. [42]	U	2007	N	61	82		25-65	2	
<b>Europe, East</b>										

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					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
Estonia	Estonian National Dietary Survey [43]	D	1997	N	878	1,098		20-65		3
Russian Federation	INTERSALT, Moscow [1]	U	1986	S	97	97		20-59	2	
<b>Europe, West</b>										
Austria	Austrian Study on Nutritional Status 2007 [44]	D	2007	N	925	1,547		20-100		3
Belgium	Staessen et al. [45]	U	1980	S	273	255		20-88	4	
Belgium	INTERSALT, Charleroi [1]	U	1986	S	82	75		20-59	2	
Belgium	INTERSALT, Ghent [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Belgium	Zhang et al. [46]	B	1997	N	4,248	3,996		25-74	2	3
Belgium	Vandevijvere et al. [47]	U	2007	S	60	54		25-65	4	
Belgium	Vandevijvere et al. [47]	U	2009	S	66	69		25-65	4	
Denmark	INTERSALT, Glostrup [1]	U	1986	S	99	100		20-59	2	
Denmark	Dietary Habits of Denmark [48]	D	2001	N	1,448	1,486		20-100		1
Denmark	Andersen et al. [49]	U	2006	S	37	50		20-55	1	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (2 of 11) [50]	U	1982	S	247	237		25-64	3	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (6 of 11) [50]	U	1982	S	213	215		25-64	3	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (8 of 11) [50]	U	1982	S	232	238		25-64	3	
Finland	INTERSALT, Turku [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (3 of 11) [50]	U	1987	S	199	210		25-64	3	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (7 of 11) [50]	U	1987	S	180	220		25-64	3	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (9 of 11) [50]	U	1987	S	150	192		25-64	3	
Finland	FINDIET 1992 [51]	D	1992	N	870	991		25-64		1
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (11 of 11) [50]	U	2002	S	127	156		25-64	2	
Finland	Laatikainen et al. (4 of 11) [50]	U	2002	S	168	174		25-64	2	
Finland	Reinivuo et al. [52]	D	2002	S	168	174		25-64		1

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					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
Finland	Reinivuo et al. [52]	D	2002	S	128	156		25-64		1
Finland	Reinivuo et al. [52]	D	2002	S	127	156		25-64		1
Finland	FINDIET 2007 [53]	D	2007	N	959	1,080		25-74		1
France	Meneton et al. (1 of 2) [54]	D	1999	N	672	802		20-92		1
France	du Cailar et al. [55]	U	2001	S			855	20-70	4	
France	Etude nationale nutrition santé (ENNS); National Nutrition and Health survey [56]	D	2006	N	975	1,701		20-74		1
Germany	INTERSALT, Bernried [1]	U	1986	S	99	98		20-59	2	
Germany	INTERSALT, Cottbus [1]	U	1986	S	99	99		20-59	2	
Germany	INTERSALT, Heidelberg [1]	U	1986	S	97	99		20-59	2	
Germany	German Nutrition Survey 1998 [57]	D	1998	N	1,691	2,170		20-79		2
Germany	Nationale Verzehrs Studie II, Ergebnisbericht, Teil 2 [58]	D	2006	N	6381	7578		20-80		1
Iceland	INTERSALT, Reykjavik and district [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Iceland	Dietary Survey of the Icelanders [59]	D	1990	N	531	564		20-80		3
Iceland	The Diet of Icelanders, Dietary Survey of The Icelandic Nutrition Council 2002 [60]	D	2002	N	517	601		20-80		3
Iceland	Olafsdottir et al. [61]	B	2003	S		120		25-55	1	3
Ireland	Flynn et al. [62]	U	1987	S	46	48		20-60	4	
Israel	Mabat First Israeli National Health and Nutrition Survey [63]	D	2000	N	1,540	1,700		25-64		3
Israel	Mabat National Health and Nutrition Survey of the Elderly ( Zahav) [64]	D	2005	N	833	949		65-100		3
Italy	INTERSALT, Bassiano [1]	U	1986	S	99	100		20-59	2	
Italy	INTERSALT, Gubbio [1]	U	1986	S	99	100		20-59	2	
Italy	INTERSALT, Mirano [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	

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					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
Italy	INTERSALT, Naples [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Italy	Pavan et al. ( 1 of 4) [65]	D	1994	S			370	22-89		2
Italy	INN-CA 1994-96 [66]	D	1995	N	701	888		20-100		1
Italy	Venezia et al. [67]	U	2003	S	940			25-75	4	
Malta	INTERSALT, Dingli village [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Netherlands	INTERSALT, Zutphen [1]	U	1986	S	100	99		20-59	2	
Netherlands	Ocke et al. (CM)	U	2006	S	120	171		20-74	4	
Portugal	INTERSALT, Cartaxo Village [1]	U	1986	S	99	99		20-59	2	
Portugal	Polonia et al. [68]	U	2000	S			426	20-84	2	
Portugal	EPITeen Project [69]	D	2003	N	1,163	1,811		20-100		3
Spain	INTERSALT, Manresa [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Spain	INTERSALT, Torrejon [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Spain	Schroder et al. [70]	D	1995	S			1,567	25-54		1
Spain	The Catalan Nutrition Survey (ENCAT 2002-2003) and Serra Majem and Ribas, 2007 and Serra-Majem L et al., 2007 and Serra Majem et al., 2006 [71]	D	2003	N	869	1,054		20-100		1
Spain	Ortega et al. [72]	U	2009	N	196	222		20-60	4	
Sweden	Dietary habits and nutrient intake in Sweden 1989 [73]	D	1989	N	743	770		20-74		3
Sweden	Dietary habits and nutrient intake in Sweden 1997-98 [74]	D	1997	N	565	608		20-79		3
Switzerland	Chappuis et al. [75]	U	2010	N	663	687		20-79	2	
United Kingdom	Bingham et al. [76]	U	1985	S	71	50		25-44	1	
United Kingdom	Dietary and Nutritional Survey of British Adults 1986 [77]	B	1986	N	1,597	1,620		20-64	1	3
United Kingdom	INTERSALT, Belfast [1]	U	1986	S	99	100		20-59	2	
United Kingdom	INTERSALT, Birmingham [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	

Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
United Kingdom	INTERSALT, Bridgend, South-Wales [1]	U	1986	S	100	99		20-59	3	
United Kingdom	Fogarty et al. [78] (and CM)	U	1991	S	836	845		20-74	4	
United Kingdom	National Diet and Nutrition Survey: people aged 65 years and over [79]	D	1994	N	632	643		65-100		3
United Kingdom	Khaw et al.(1 of 2) [80]	D	1995	S	3,583	4,013		45-79		1
United Kingdom	Khaw et al.(2 of 2) [80]	U	1995	S	160	180		45-79	1	
United Kingdom	INTERMAP, West Bromwich [7]	B	1997	S	282	276		40-59	2	3
United Kingdom	INTERMAP,Belfast [7]	B	1997	S	250	194		40-59	2	3
United Kingdom	National Diet and Nutrition Survey: adults aged 19-64 years 2000 [81]	B	2000	N	1,306	1,578		20-64	1	3
United Kingdom	Low Income Diet and Health Survey, 2003-2005 [82]	D	2004	N	1,021	1,910		20-100		1
United Kingdom	National Centre for Social Research [83]	U	2007	N	181	248		25-64	1	
United Kingdom	National Centre for Social Research [84]	U	2008	N	341	439		20-64	1	
United Kingdom	Scottish centre for Social Research [85]	U	2009	S	324	232		20-64	1	
<b>Latin America, Central</b>										
Colombia	INTERSALT, Tuquerres [1]	U	1986	S	96	95		20-59	2	
Guatemala	Melse-Boonstra et al. (4 of 4) [86]	U	1996	S		7		25-55	4	
Mexico	INTERSALT, Chihuahua [1]	U	1986	S	91	81		20-59	2	
Mexico	National Health and Nutrition Survey 2006 ( Mexico) [87]	D	2005	N	5,898	9,848		20-59		2
<b>Latin America, Southern</b>										
Argentina	INTERSALT, Buenos Aires [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Argentina	Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud - National Nutrition and Health Survey (ENNyS) [88]	D	2004	N		4,429		20-49		3
<b>Latin America,</b>										



Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
<b>Tropical</b>										
Brazil	Sarno et al. [89]	D	2002	N			48000	20-79		4
Brazil	Household Health Survey (ISA-SP) [90]	D	2003	S	724	806	1530	20-100		3
<b>North Africa, Middle East</b>										
Bahrain	National Nutrition Survey [91]	D	2000	N	1,120	1,181		20-70		3
Iran	Azizi et al. (1 of 2) [92]	D	1998	S			340	20-79		2
Iran	Azizi et al. (2 of 2) [92]	D	1998	S			343	20-79		2
Iran	Rahmani et al. [93]	D	2000	S			644	20-79		2
Iran	Rafiei et al. [94]	U	2001	S	304	608		20-60	4	
Kuwait	National Nutrition Survey for the State of Kuwait [95]	D	2008	N	403	517		20-100		3
Lebanon	National survey: Behavioral risk factor survey [96]	D	2008	N	1,207	1,385		20-100		2
Turkey	Dietary intake of adult population living in Ankara [97]	D	2005	S	348	1,136		20-84		3
Turkey	Erdem et al. [98]	U	2007	N	373	443		20-94	4	
<b>North America, High Income</b>										
Canada	INTERSALT, Labrador [1]	U	1986	S	78	83		20-59	2	
Canada	INTERSALT, St. Johns [1]	U	1986	S	100	100		20-59	2	
Canada	Canadian Community Health and Nutrition Survey [99]	D	2004	N	8,768	10,960		20-101		1
Canada	Garriguet [100]	D	2004	N	2,724	2,724		20-79		3
Canada	Shi et al. [101]	D	2004	N	3690	5177		30-79		3
USA	Holbrook et al. [102]	B	1981	S	24	32		20-53	4	1
USA	INTERSALT, Chicago [1]	U	1986	S	97	99		20-59	2	
USA	INTERSALT, Goodman, Blacks [1]	U	1986	S	93	93		20-59	2	

Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
USA	INTERSALT, Goodman, Whites [1]	U	1986	S	99	99		20-59	2	
USA	INTERSALT, Jackson, Blacks [1]	U	1986	S	84	100		20-59	2	
USA	INTERSALT, Jackson, Whites [1]	U	1986	S	100	99		20-59	2	
USA	INTERSALT, Molokai, Hawaii [1]	U	1986	S	94	93		20-59	2	
USA	Cooper et al. [35]	U	1992	S			708	20-75	4	
USA	Espeland et al. [103]	B	1993	S			650	60-79	4	3
USA	Taylor et al. (1 of 2) [104]	U	1996	S		330		40-75	4	
USA	INTERMAP, Chicago [7]	B	1997	S	312	318		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, City of Woodlawn, Baltimore, Maryland [7]	B	1997	S	292	268		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, Corpus Christi, Hispanic [7]	B	1997	S	270	280		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, Corpus Christi, Non-Hispanic [7]	B	1997	S	272	272		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, Honolulu [7]	B	1997	S	272	262		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, Jackson [7]	B	1997	S	264	268		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, Minneapolis [7]	B	1997	S	260	260		40-59	2	3
USA	INTERMAP, Pittsburgh [7]	B	1997	S	264	256		40-59	2	3
USA	NHANES 2003-2006 [105]	D	2004	N	9,118	9,912		20-85		1
USA	Taylor et al. (2 of 2) [104]	U	2005	S		146		40-75	4	
<b>Oceania</b>										
American Samoa	American Samoa 1990 24 hr recall diet estimates [106]	D	1990	N	235	268		25-54		3
Niue	Taylor et al. [107]	U	1980	N	19	15		20-79	4	
Samoa	Western Samoa 1990 24 hr recall diet estimates [108]	D	1991	N	230	276		25-54		3
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa, East</b>										
Kenya	INTERSALT, Rambuğu and Ndori villages [1]	U	1986	S	90	86		20-59	2	

Country (with included surveys)	Survey name or report authors (CM, corresponding members – see main text)	Metrics (Urine, Diet, Both)	Mid-year of data collection	National, Subnational	Sample size			Age range	Urine method (where applic.) <sub>1</sub>	Diet method (where applic.) <sub>2</sub>
					M	F	T <sup>3</sup>			
Malawi	Simmons et al. (1 of 2) [109]	U	1983	S			78	20-79	4	
Malawi	Simmons et al. (2 of 2) [109]	U	1983	S			123	20-79	4	
Uganda	Pavan et al. (3 of 4) [65]	D	1994	S			138	22-89		2
United Republic of Tanzania	Pavan et al. (2 of 4) [65]	D	1994	S			232	22-85		
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa, Southern</b>										
South Africa	Barlow et al. (1 of 2) [110]	U	1982	S	150			30-50	4	
South Africa	Barlow et al. (2 of 2) [110]	U	1982	S	64			30-50	4	
South Africa	Food and nutrient availability in South African Households [111]	D	1995	N	416	502		20-99		2
South Africa	Charlton et al. (1 of 3) [112]	B	2002	S			220	20-65	4	3
South Africa	Charlton et al. (2 of 3) [112]	B	2002	S			224	20-65	4	3
South Africa	Charlton et al. (3 of 3) [112]	B	2002	S			206	20-65	4	3
South Africa	Maseko et al. [113]	U	2003	S			291	21-72	3	
Zimbabwe	INTERSALT, Harare [1]	U	1986	S	100	95		20-59	2	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa, Western</b>										
Benin	Melse-Boonstra et al. (2 of 4) [86]	U	1996	S		13		22-55	4	
Cameroon	Cooper et al. [35]	U	1992	S			2828	25-74	4	
Cote d'Ivoire	Hess et al. (1 of 2) [114]	U	1997	S			52	20-79	3	
Cote d'Ivoire	Hess et al. (2 of 2) [114]	U	1997	S			51	20-79	3	
Ghana	Kerry et al. (1 of 2) [115]	U	2001	S			481	40-75	2	
Ghana	Kerry et al. (2 of 2) [115]	U	2001	S			532	40-75	2	
Nigeria	Cooper et al. [35]	U	1992	S			2509	45-94	3	

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<sup>1</sup> Quality control for urine collections:

1. PABA validation;
2. Exclusions based on observed/expected creatinine ratio or total urinary creatine (including Intersalt and InterMap);
3. Other strict urine collection protocols without use of PABA or creatinine;
4. Other collection protocol or not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Diet methods:

1. Multiple ( $\geq 2$ ) short-term (up to 1 week) diet recalls/ records (with or without) correction for within-person variation;
2. Food frequency questionnaires;
3. Single short-term diet records/ recalls;
4. Household availability/ budget survey.

<sup>3</sup> For surveys where sex-specific data was not available.

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