

## **Appendix**

Patients were enrolled from 12 medical centers in China, as listed below:

1. Beijing Tongren Hospital Capital Medical University
2. Peking University First Hospital
3. Beijing Cancer Hospital
4. Peking University Shougang Hospital (Jieping Wu Urology Center)
5. Peking University People's Hospital
6. Second Affiliated Hospital of Tianjin Medical University
7. First Affiliated Hospital of China Medical University
8. Qilu Hospital of Shandong University
9. Wuhan Hubei Tongji Hospital
10. Hunan Province Xiangya Second Hospital
11. Shanghai Changhai Hospital
12. Zhongda Hospital Southeast University