

Appendix 1:

Search strategy: Medline format

1. exp Tobacco Smoke Pollution/
2. smok*.mp.
3. cigar*.mp.
4. tobacco.mp.
5. or/1-4
6. exp Government Regulation/
7. exp Law Enforcement/
8. exp Legislation as Topic/
9. exp Policy Making/
10. exp Environmental Policy/
11. exp Health Policy/
12. free.mp.
13. regulat*.mp.
14. policy.mp.
15. policies.mp.
16. ban.mp.
17. bans.mp.
18. banned.mp.
19. restriction*.mp.
20. ordinance*.mp.
21. hospitality.mp.
22. prohibit*.mp.
23. law.mp.
24. laws.mp.
25. decree*.mp.
26. enactment.mp.
27. act.mp.
28. mandat*.mp.
29. injunct*.mp.
30. constitution*.mp.
31. or/6-30
32. exp Child/
33. exp Minors/
34. exp Infant/
35. exp Fetus/
36. exp Stillbirth/
37. exp Premature Birth/
38. child*.mp.
39. infant*.mp.
40. baby.mp.
41. babies.mp.
42. newborn*.mp.
43. neonat*.mp.
44. infant*.mp.
45. toddler*.mp.
46. preterm*.mp.
47. prematur*.mp.
48. fetus*.mp.
49. foetus*.mp.
50. fetal.mp.
51. foetal.mp.
52. stillbirth*.mp.

53. kids.mp.
54. minor.mp.
55. minors.mp.
56. or/32-55
57. exp Epidemiologic Studies/
58. exp Intervention Studies/
59. exp Evaluation Studies/
60. exp Comparative Studies/
61. exp Follow-up Studies/
62. exp Prospective Studies/
63. exp Retrospective Studies/
64. exp Clinical trial/
65. exp Controlled Clinical Trial/
66. exp Randomized Controlled Trial/
67. exp Quasi-randomized controlled trial/
68. exp Controlled before and after studies/
69. exp Interrupted time series/
70. exp Random Allocation/
71. exp Double-Blind Method/
72. exp Single-Blind Method/
73. exp Primary prevention/
74. exp Secondary prevention/
75. epidemiologic*.mp.
76. compar*.mp.
77. evaluat*.mp.
78. follow-up.mp.
79. followup.mp.
80. observation*.mp.
81. interrupted time series.mp.
82. intervention*.mp.
83. prospective.mp.
84. retrospective.mp.
85. analy*.mp.
86. control*.mp.
87. trial*.mp.
88. double-blind.mp.
89. single-blind.mp.
90. RCT
91. random*.mp.
92. prevention.mp.
93. or/57-92
94. 5 AND 31 AND 56 AND 93
95. advertisements/ or animation/ or architectural drawings/ or bibliography/ or biography/ or book illustrations/ or bookplates/ or charts/ or comment/ or letter/ or editorial/ or news/ or patient education handout/ or published erratum/ or "retraction of publication"/
96. 94 not 95
97. limit 96 to yr="1975 - current"