

**Supplementary File 3: Interview Guide on Child Marriage****Interviewees: Stakeholders (Mothers)****Section 1: General Questions**

At the beginning, I would like to get to know about you.

Questions	Probing Questions
1. May we get to know about you?	What do you do now? Do you work? Are you retired?
(In case the person is working)	
2. How long have you worked with your job?	
3. How old are you now?	What year were you born?
4. Are you married? If yes: At what age did you get married?	How old was your spouse when he/she got married?
5. Do you have any children? If yes: Are they married?	If yes: How old was she/he when they got married? If no: Do you know anyone whose daughter/son got married before 18 years old?

**Section 2: Your Knowledge about Child Marriage**

From now on, I would like to ask questions about your knowledge about underaged marriage. In this study, we define “underage marriage” or “child marriage” as those who married before 18 years old. Please answer the following from your experience dealing with those who get married as underage marriage.

Questions	Probing Questions
1. Please tell me what do you know about “underaged marriage” or “child marriage” in Kota Bharu in general.	If they reply something: Where/how/why did you develop this idea? If they say “don’t know”: Has this topic been of concern to you? In what way?
2. What do you think are the impact of underaged marriage <u>to the women</u> who get marry at early age?	Do you think there will be positive effect or negative effect?
3. What do you think are the impact of underaged marriage <u>to the society</u> ?	Do you think that it wil create more problem or good decision under certain circumstance such as pregnancy?

### Section 3: Opinion about the Consequence of Those who Marry Underage

Next, I want to ask you what your opinion about the possible consequence of those who marry underage.

Questions	Probing Questions
1. What do you think about underaged marriage?	Do you agree or disagree? Why?
2. What do you think would happen to them in the next 10 to 20 years when the boys or the girls get marry below the legal age of 18 years old?	Do you think there is any social impact? Economic impact? Health impact?
3. What do you think are the reasons for underaged marriage?	
4. How do you feel as the parents of a girl (or a boy) who got married early? If they don't have children: How would you feel as the parents if your daughter or a son got married early?	
5. Do you think that abortion is the choice for the unmarried mother who are below legal age of marriage?	Why or why not do you think so?
6. Would you stop the girls and the boys if they say that they want to get marry underaged (below 18 years old)?	Why or why not do you think so?
7. What year do you think is the most appropriate age for your child to get married?	Why do you think so?
8. In your view, what do you think we can do in a society to prevent or reduce underaged marriage?	What do you think would be a preventive / deterrent factors of underaged marriage?
9. Who do you think is the person influential in the decision of the girls and the boys to get marry?	
10. What do you think is the biggest problem when the girls and the boys get marry early?	

#### Section 4: Role of Family, Community and government in Preventing Underaged Marriage

Next, I want to ask you what your opinion about the role of family, community and government in preventing underaged marriage.

Questions	Probing Questions
1. In your view, what should the teacher, community, and NGO do to prevent underaged marriage?	
2. In your view, what should the government do to prevent underaged marriage?	
3. What kind of healthcare support you think should be provided to those who have underaged marriage?	Any specific type of support regarding reproductive health or mental health that you think is important for those who get marry early?
4. What kind of social support you think should be provided to those who have underaged marriage?	Do you think the support from welfare department or religious leaders are important? Who else can provide what kind of support?