

Supplement 1: Search strings for the three databases.

For Pubmed;

“Self-management”[TIAB] AND “Chronic disease”[TIAB] AND “Healthcare”[All Fields]

For Scopus

TITLE-ABS-KEY(Self-management) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY(Chronic Condition) AND ALL(healthcare)

For Web of Science:

TS=(“self-management”) AND TS=(“Chronic disease”) AND ALL FIELDS=(Healthcare)