Supplemental Table 2. Patient characteristics in early-DNR and late-DNR groups (n = 262)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Early-DNR, n = 126 (%)</th>
<th>Late-DNR, n = 136 (%)</th>
<th>p value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age, years [median (IQR)]</strong></td>
<td>73.5 (61.8-83.0)</td>
<td>71 (59-81)</td>
<td>0.140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Male sex, n (%)</strong></td>
<td>82 (65.1)</td>
<td>82 (60.3)</td>
<td>0.424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>With malignancy, n (%)</strong></td>
<td>39 (31.0)</td>
<td>38 (27.9)</td>
<td>0.593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APACHE II, [median (IQR)]</strong></td>
<td>23 (18.8-29.0)</td>
<td>23.5 (19-29)</td>
<td>0.904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CCI, [median (IQR)]</strong></td>
<td>5 (4-7)</td>
<td>5 (4-6)</td>
<td>0.043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Advanced life support, n (%)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intubation</td>
<td>111 (88.1)</td>
<td>127 (93.4)</td>
<td>0.138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIPPV</td>
<td>9 (7.1)</td>
<td>10 (7.4)</td>
<td>0.948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haemodialysis</td>
<td>28 (22.2)</td>
<td>31 (22.8)</td>
<td>0.912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comorbidities, n (%)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypertension</td>
<td>79 (62.7)</td>
<td>74 (54.4)</td>
<td>0.174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes mellitus</td>
<td>55 (43.7)</td>
<td>60 (44.1)</td>
<td>0.939</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cardiovascular accident</td>
<td>29 (23.0)</td>
<td>20 (14.7)</td>
<td>0.085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coronary artery disease</td>
<td>39 (31.0)</td>
<td>32 (23.5)</td>
<td>0.177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COPD</td>
<td>26 (20.6)</td>
<td>14 (10.3)</td>
<td>0.020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liver cirrhosis</td>
<td>12 (9.5)</td>
<td>13 (9.6)</td>
<td>0.992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End stage renal disease</td>
<td>15 (11.9)</td>
<td>14 (10.3)</td>
<td>0.678</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abbreviations: DNR, do-not-resuscitate; IQR, interquartile range; APACHE, Acute Physiologic and Chronic Health Evaluation; CCI, Charlson comorbidity index; NIPPV, non-invasive positive pressure ventilation; COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

*We used Mann-Whitney U test for non-normal data.