

Appendix 1. Search Strategy

| Search String | Notes |
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| <p>"infant, newborn"[mesh] OR newborn[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn care"[tiab])) AND ("breast feeding"[MeSH Terms] OR "immediate breastfeeding"[Title/Abstract] OR "exclusive breastfeeding"[tiab] OR "exclusive breast feeding"[tiab] OR "initiation of breastfeeding"[tiab] OR "thermal care"[tiab] OR "cord care"[tiab]) OR "Thermal care"[tiab] OR "Thermal care"[ot] OR "bathing"[tiab] OR bathing[ot] OR "cord care"[tiab] OR "cord care"[OT] OR "umbilical cord care"[tiab] OR "umbilical cord care"[ot] OR "health knowledge, attitudes, practice"[MeSH Terms]</p> | <p>Includes "health knowledge, attitudes, practices"</p> |
| <p>"mothers"[MeSH Terms] OR mothers[Title/Abstract] OR mother[Title/Abstract] OR "fathers"[MeSH Terms] OR fathers[Title/Abstract] OR "parents"[MeSH Terms] OR parents[Tiab] OR parent[Tiab] OR "Grandparents"[MeSH] OR grandmother[Tiab] OR grandmother's[Tiab] OR grandmothers[Tiab] OR grandmothers'[Tiab]</p> | <p>Parent Perspective Concept</p> |
| <p>((("Qualitative Research"[Mesh] OR "qualitative research"[TIAB] OR "qualitative research"[OT] OR "qualitative studies"[tiab] OR "qualitative study"[tiab] OR "qualitative studies"[OT] OR "qualitative studies"[OT] OR "qualitative study"[OT] OR "Interviews as Topic"[Mesh] OR "semi structured interview"[TIAB] OR "semi structured interviewer"[TIAB] OR "semi structured interviewing"[TIAB] OR "semi structured interviews"[TIAB] OR "semi structured interview"[OT] OR "semi structured interviews"[OT] OR "semistructured interview"[TIAB] OR "semistructured</p> | <p>Qualitative concept (w/o exclusions)</p> |

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| <p>interview"[OT] OR "unstructured interview"[TIAB] OR "unstructured interviewing"[TIAB] OR "unstructured interviews"[TIAB] OR "unstructured interview"[OT] OR "in depth interview"[TIAB] OR "in depth interviewees"[TIAB] OR "in depth interviewing"[TIAB] OR "in depth interviews"[TIAB] OR "in depth interview"[OT] OR "in depth interviewing"[OT] OR "in depth interviews"[OT] OR "Focus Groups"[Mesh] OR "focus group"[TIAB] OR "focus groups"[TIAB] OR "focus group"[OT] OR "focus groups"[OT] OR "group interview"[OT] OR "group interview"[TIAB] OR "Direct observation"[tiab] OR "Participant observation"[tiab] OR "Non-participant observation"[tiab] OR "Direct observation"[OT] OR "Participant observation"[ot] OR "Non-participant observation"[OT] OR "Ethnology"[Mesh] OR "ethnographic research"[OT] OR "ethnographic research"[TIAB] OR ethnology[OT] OR ethnology[TIAB] OR "ethnographic study"[tiab] OR "ethnographic study"[ot] OR "Community-Based Participatory Research"[Mesh] OR "community-based participatory research"[OT] OR "community-based participatory research"[TIAB] OR "action research"[TIAB] OR "action research"[OT] OR "Formative research"[tiab] OR "Formative research"[ot] OR "Key informant"[tiab] OR "Key informant"[OT] OR "Interpretative perspective"[TIAB] OR "Phenomenological Research"[TIAB] OR Phenomenology[tiab] OR Phenomenology[ot] OR "Phenomenological Research"[OT]))</p> | |
| <p>ALL countries names (not pig OR hen) OR Developing country/LMIC terms (see above)</p> | <p>ALL LMIC terms and Country names</p> |

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| <p>"infant, newborn"[mesh] OR newborn[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn care"[tiab]</p> | <p>This is our main concept and priority. Reintroduced within context of other concepts</p> |
| <p>((("infant, newborn"[mesh] OR newborn[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn care"[tiab])) AND ((#110 AND #93 AND #94 AND #101)))</p> | |
| <p>((("infant, newborn"[mesh] OR newborn[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn care"[tiab])) AND ((#110 AND #93 AND #94 AND #101))) Filters: Publication date from 2016/01/01 to 2017/12/31</p> | <p>Published Jan 1, 2016 - Dec 31, 2017</p> |
| <p>((("infant, newborn"[mesh] OR newborn[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn care"[tiab])) AND ((#110 AND #93 AND #94 AND #101))) Filters: Publication date from 2016/01/01 to 2017/12/31; English</p> | <p>Published English Jan 1, 2016 -Dec 31, 2017</p> |
| <p>((("infant, newborn"[mesh] OR newborn[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn care"[tiab])) AND ((#110 AND #93 AND #94 AND #101))) Sort by: Relevance Filters: published in the last 10 years; Humans; English</p> | |