

**Supplementary Table 1**

Summary of out-of-pocket payment (in USD) for injectable and implant users among users with non-zero expenditure, by most recent provider of the contraceptive method, with different methods for dealing with outliers.

*a. Observations greater than two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the mean.*

	Govt				NGO/faith-				TOTAL
	Govt hospital	health centre	Govt dispensary	TOTAL PUBLIC	Private facility	based facility	Pharmacy/chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	
<b><i>Injectable</i></b>									
n	247	225	490	962	821	28	148	17	1,976
Mean cost in USD	\$0.83	\$0.78	\$0.74	\$0.75	\$1.07	\$1.01	\$1.08	\$1.06	\$0.91
SD	0.412	0.399	0.385	0.343	0.277	0.560	0.278	0.280	0.349
25th percentile	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
<b><i>Implant</i></b>									
n	136	94	102	332	130	11	-	3	477
Mean cost in USD	\$3.48	\$2.90	\$2.37	\$2.97	\$7.47	\$6.43	-	\$6.20	\$4.31
SD	3.363	2.525	1.629	2.724	5.034	4.430	-	6.090	4.096
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$5.74	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$11.40	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$5.70

*b. Observations greater than two standard deviations from the mean recoded to missing.*

	Govt				NGO/faith-				TOTAL
	Govt hospital	health centre	Govt dispensary	TOTAL PUBLIC	Private facility	based facility	Pharmacy/chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	
<b><i>Injectable</i></b>									
n	237	216	476	929	794	21	144	17	1,905
Mean cost in USD	\$0.81	\$0.74	\$0.71	\$0.74	\$1.07	\$0.82	\$1.09	\$1.06	\$0.91
SD	0.387	0.327	0.330	0.346	0.282	0.338	0.282	0.280	0.355
25th percentile	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
<b><i>Implant</i></b>									
n	135	94	102	331	109	11	-	3	454
Mean cost in USD	\$3.47	\$2.90	\$2.37	\$2.97	\$7.81	\$6.43	-	\$6.20	\$4.24
SD	3.367	2.525	1.629	2.724	5.454	4.430	-	6.090	4.183
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$2.85	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$5.70	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$11.40	\$9.12	-	\$11.40	\$5.70

*c. Observations greater than two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean.*

	Govt				NGO/faith-				TOTAL
	Govt hospital	health centre	Govt dispensary	TOTAL PUBLIC	Private facility	based facility	Pharmacy/chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	
<b><i>Injectable</i></b>									
n	247	225	490	962	821	28	148	17	1,976
Mean cost in USD	\$0.86	\$0.80	\$0.75	\$0.79	\$1.11	\$1.13	\$1.11	\$1.06	\$0.95
SD	0.454	0.419	0.396	0.419	0.331	0.628	0.319	0.280	0.412
25th percentile	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.71	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
<b><i>Implant</i></b>									
n	136	94	102	332	130	11	-	3	477
Mean cost in USD	\$3.54	\$2.90	\$2.37	\$3.00	\$10.16	\$6.43	-	\$6.20	\$5.06
SD	3.559	2.525	1.629	2.829	7.236	4.430	-	6.090	5.528
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$6.84	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$17.10	\$9.12	-	\$11.40	\$5.70

d. Observations greater than 1.5 times the interquartile range recoded to missing.

	Govt				NGO/faith-				TOTAL
	Govt hospital	health centre	Govt dispensary	TOTAL PUBLIC	Private facility	based facility	Pharmacy/chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	
<b><i>Injectable</i></b>									
n	237	216	476	929	794	21	144	17	1,905
Mean cost in USD	\$0.81	\$0.74	\$0.71	\$0.74	\$1.07	\$0.82	\$1.09	\$1.06	\$0.91
SD	0.387	0.327	0.330	0.346	0.282	0.338	0.282	0.280	0.355
25th percentile	\$0.57	0.57	0.57	\$0.57	0.912	0.57	0.912	1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	0.57	0.57	\$0.57	1.14	0.798	1.14	1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	1.14	1.14	\$1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	\$1.14
<b><i>Implant</i></b>									
n	128	89	102	319	72	9	-	2	401
Mean cost in USD	\$2.80	\$2.43	\$2.37	\$2.56	\$4.33	\$5.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.93
SD	1.738	1.565	1.629	1.663	2.060	3.647	-	0.000	1.948
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$2.28	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$1.71
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$2.85	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$5.70	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$3.42

e. Observations greater than 1.5 times the interquartile range recoded as equal to the value 1.5 times the interquartile range.

	Govt				NGO/faith-				TOTAL
	Govt hospital	health centre	Govt dispensary	TOTAL PUBLIC	Private facility	based facility	Pharmacy/chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	
<b><i>Injectable</i></b>									
n	247	225	490	962	821	28	148	17	1,976
Mean cost in USD	\$0.86	\$0.80	\$0.75	\$0.79	\$1.10	\$1.11	\$1.11	\$1.06	\$0.95
SD	0.445	0.408	0.388	0.410	0.323	0.595	0.313	0.280	0.403
25th percentile	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.71	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
<b><i>Implant</i></b>									
n	136	94	102	332	130	11	-	3	477
Mean cost in USD	\$3.25	\$2.87	\$2.37	\$2.87	\$7.27	\$6.14	-	\$5.92	\$4.18
SD	2.515	2.424	1.629	2.274	3.583	3.994	-	5.751	3.394
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$6.84	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$10.83	\$9.12	-	\$10.83	\$5.70

<sup>1</sup> Includes DHS response options: mobile clinic and other private medical  
SD: Standard deviation