

Appendix 4: Harm outcomes and secondary outcomes

	Serious Adverse Events	Function	Health-related quality of life	Psychological wellbeing / status
Allred et al. 2010	✗	✗	✗	✓ Anxiety VAS
Cai et al. 2018	✗	✓ Hospital for special surgery knee rating scale	✗	✗
Chen et al. 2015	✗	✗	✗	✗
das Nair et al. 2018	✗	✓ WOMAC function	✓ ED-5D	✓ Beck anxiety inventory score
Jacobson et al. 2016	✗	✓ WOMAC function	✓ SF-36	✓ SF-36 mental health
Finlay et al. 2016		✗	✗	✓ Profile of mood states
Lee	✗	✗	✗	✓ HADS-A, HADS-D, Pain catastrophizing
Leonard	✗	✗	✗	✗
Losina et al. 2016	✗	✓ WOMAC function	✗	✗
Riddle et al. 2019	✓ Not defined but reported	✓ WOMAC function	✗	✓ Pain catastrophizing
Simock et al. 2008	✗	✗	✗	✗
Wang et al. 2015	✗	✗	✗	✗