

Appendix 1 The recommended TTH therapeutic drugs among guidelines

No.	Drug treatment	AAN ¹	BASH ²	Croatian ³	EFNS ⁴	EHF ⁵	French ⁶	ICSI ⁷	NICE ⁸	SIGN ⁹	SISC ¹⁰	TOP ¹¹
1	Aspirin/acetylsalicylic acid		√	√	√	√		√	√	√	√	√
2	Acetaminophen/paracetamol		√	√	√	√		√	√	√	√	√
3	Lumiracoxib										√	
4	Ibuprofen		√	√	√	√	√				√	√
5	Ketoprofen		√	√	√		√				√	
6	Naproxen		√	√	√						√	√
7	Diclofenac			√	√							
8	Diclofenac-K										√	
9	Metamizole/ dipyrone										√	
10	Codeine		×			×						
11	Dihydrocodeine		×			×						
12	Dextropropoxyphene					×						
13	Metoclopramide										√	
14	Chlorpromazine										√	
15	Tiger balm										√	
16	Amitriptyline		√	√	√	√		√		√	√	√
17	L-5-hydroxytryptophan										√	
18	Fluvoxamine										√	
19	Venlafaxine			√	√			√			√	√
20	Clomipramine				√						√	
21	Mirtazapine			√	√						√	√
22	Maprotiline				√						√	

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23	Mianserin				√						√	
24	Desipramine										√	
25	Fluoxetine										√	
26	Paroxetine										√	
27	Nefazodone										√	
28	Ritanserin										√	
29	Sulpiride										√	
30	Dothiepin/prothiaden		√									
31	Nortriptyline		√			√						√
32	Protriptyline		√									
33	Sodium valproate			√								
34	Topiramate			√							√	
35	Gabapentin			√								
36	Levetiracetam			√								
37	Diazepam/valium										√	
38	Alprazolam										√	
39	Buspirone										√	
40	Tizanidine										√	
41	Cyclobenzaprine										√	
42	Botulinum toxin A/OnabotulinumtoxinA	×	×			×				×		

Abbreviations: AAN, American academy of neurology; BASH, British association for the study of headache; EFNS, European federation of neurological societies; EHF, European headache federation; ICSI, Institute for clinical systems improvement; NICE, National institute for health and clinical excellence; SIGN, Scottish intercollegiate guidelines network; SISC, Italian society for the study of headaches; TOP, Toward optimized practice; “√” indicates recommendation; “×” indicates not recommendation;

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