

Supplemental file 1: Literature review search terms

PUBMED LMIC Filter

"Trauma Severity Indices"[Mesh] OR "Trauma Severity Indices/utilization"[Mesh] OR
"Injury severity measures" OR "Trauma Scores"[all fields] OR "Trauma Score"[all fields] OR "Injury
Scales"[all fields] OR "severity scores"[all fields] OR "Anatomic Profile"[all fields] OR "severity
classifications"[all fields] OR "severity classification"[all fields] OR "ISS"[all fields] OR "NISS" [all fields]
OR "ASCOT" [all fields] OR "RISC" [all fields] OR "MGAP" [all fields] OR "Probability of Death score"[all
fields] OR "TRISS"[all fields] OR "Trauma index" OR "Trauma indices"[all fields] OR "CRAMS" OR
"Circulation, Respiration, Abdomen, Motor, and Speech"[all fields] OR "Anatomic Index" OR "Anatomic
Indices" [all fields] OR "Injury severity score" [all fields]

"Trauma Severity Indices"[Mesh] OR "Trauma Severity Indices/utilization"[Mesh] OR
"Injury severity measures" OR "Trauma Scores"[tiab] OR "Trauma Score"[tiab] OR "Injury Scales"[tiab]
OR "severity scores"[tiab] OR "Anatomic Profile"[tiab] OR "severity classifications"[tiab] OR "severity
classification"[tiab] OR "ISS"[tiab] OR "NISS" [tiab] OR "ASCOT" [tiab] OR "RISC" [tiab] OR "MGAP" [tiab]
OR "Probability of Death score"[tiab] OR "TRISS"[tiab] OR "Trauma index" OR "Trauma indices"[tiab] OR
"CRAMS" OR "Circulation, Respiration, Abdomen, Motor, and Speech"[tiab] OR "Anatomic Index" OR
"Anatomic Indices" [tiab] OR "Injury severity score" [tiab] OR "Rapid Emergency Medicine score"[tiab]
OR "Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation" OR "APACHE"[tiab]

AND ("emerging country"[all fields] OR "emerging countries"[all fields] OR "emerging nation"[all fields]
OR "emerging nations"[all fields] OR "emerging population"[all fields] OR "emerging populations"[all
fields] OR "developing country"[tiab] OR "developing countries"[tiab] OR "developing nation"[tiab] OR
"developing nations"[tiab] OR "developing population"[tiab] OR "developing populations"[tiab] OR
"developing world"[tiab] OR "less developed country"[tiab] OR "less developed countries"[tiab] OR "less
developed nation"[tiab] OR "less developed nations"[tiab] OR "less developed population"[tiab] OR "less
developed populations"[tiab] OR "less developed world"[tiab] OR "lesser developed country"[tiab] OR
"lesser developed countries"[tiab] OR "lesser developed nation"[tiab] OR "lesser developed
nations"[tiab] OR "lesser developed population"[tiab] OR "lesser developed populations"[tiab] OR
"lesser developed world"[tiab] OR "under developed country"[tiab] OR "under developed
countries"[tiab] OR "under developed nation"[tiab] OR "under developed nations"[tiab] OR "under
developed population"[tiab] OR "under developed populations"[tiab] OR "under developed world"[tiab]
OR "underdeveloped country"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped countries"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped
nation"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped nations"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped population"[tiab] OR
"underdeveloped populations"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped world"[tiab] OR "middle income
country"[tiab] OR "middle income countries"[tiab] OR "middle income nation"[tiab] OR "middle income
nations"[tiab] OR "middle income population"[tiab] OR "middle income populations"[tiab] OR "low
income country"[tiab] OR "low income countries"[tiab] OR "low income nation"[tiab] OR "low income
nations"[tiab] OR "low income population"[tiab] OR "low income populations"[tiab] OR "lower income
country"[tiab] OR "lower income countries"[tiab] OR "lower income nation"[tiab] OR "lower income
nations"[tiab] OR "lower income population"[tiab] OR "lower income populations"[tiab] OR
"underserved country"[tiab] OR "underserved countries"[tiab] OR "underserved nation"[tiab] OR
"underserved nations"[tiab] OR "underserved population"[tiab] OR "underserved populations"[tiab] OR
"underserved world"[tiab] OR "under served country"[tiab] OR "under served countries"[tiab] OR
"under served nation"[tiab] OR "under served nations"[tiab] OR "under served population"[tiab] OR

"under served populations"[tiab] OR "under served world"[tiab] OR "deprived country"[tiab] OR "deprived countries"[tiab] OR "deprived nation"[tiab] OR "deprived nations"[tiab] OR "deprived population"[tiab] OR "deprived populations"[tiab] OR "deprived world"[tiab] OR "poor country"[tiab] OR "poor countries"[tiab] OR "poor nation"[tiab] OR "poor nations"[tiab] OR "poor population"[tiab] OR "poor populations"[tiab] OR "poor world"[tiab] OR "poorer country"[tiab] OR "poorer countries"[tiab] OR "poorer nation"[tiab] OR "poorer nations"[tiab] OR "poorer population"[tiab] OR "poorer populations"[tiab] OR "poorer world"[tiab] OR "developing economy"[tiab] OR "developing economies"[tiab] OR "less developed economy"[tiab] OR "less developed economies"[tiab] OR "lesser developed economy"[tiab] OR "lesser developed economies"[tiab] OR "under developed economy"[tiab] OR "under developed economies"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped economy"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped economies"[tiab] OR "middle income economy"[tiab] OR "middle income economies"[tiab] OR "low income economy"[tiab] OR "low income economies"[tiab] OR "lower income economy"[tiab] OR "lower income economies"[tiab] OR "low gdp"[tiab] OR "low gnp"[tiab] OR "low gross domestic"[tiab] OR "low gross national"[tiab] OR "lower gdp"[tiab] OR "lower gnp"[tiab] OR "lower gross domestic"[tiab] OR "lower gross national"[tiab] OR Imic[tiab] OR Imics[tiab] OR "third world"[tiab] OR "lami country"[tiab] OR "lami countries"[tiab] OR "transitional country"[tiab] OR "transitional countries"[tiab] OR Africa[tiab] OR Asia[tiab] OR Caribbean[tiab] OR West Indies[tiab] OR South America[tiab] OR Latin America[tiab] OR Central America[tiab] OR "Atlantic Islands"[tiab] OR "Commonwealth of Independent States"[tiab] OR "Pacific Islands"[tiab] OR "Indian Ocean Islands"[tiab] OR "Eastern Europe"[tiab] OR Afghanistan[tiab] OR Albania[tiab] OR Algeria[tiab] OR Angola[tiab] OR Antigua[tiab] OR Barbuda[tiab] OR Argentina[tiab] OR Armenia[tiab] OR Armenian[tiab] OR Aruba[tiab] OR Azerbaijan[tiab] OR Bahrain[tiab] OR Bangladesh[tiab] OR Barbados[tiab] OR Benin[tiab] OR Byelarus[tiab] OR Byelorussian[tiab] OR Belarus[tiab] OR Belorussian[tiab] OR Belorussia[tiab] OR Belize[tiab] OR Bhutan[tiab] OR Bolivia[tiab] OR Bosnia[tiab] OR Herzegovina[tiab] OR Hercegovina[tiab] OR Botswana[tiab] OR Brasil[tiab] OR Brazil[tiab] OR Bulgaria[tiab] OR Burkina Faso[tiab] OR Burkina Fasso[tiab] OR Upper Volta[tiab] OR Burundi[tiab] OR Urundi[tiab] OR Cambodia[tiab] OR Khmer Republic[tiab] OR Kampuchea[tiab] OR Cameroon[tiab] OR Cameroons[tiab] OR Cameron[tiab] OR Cape Verde[tiab] OR Central African Republic[tiab] OR Chad[tiab] OR Chile[tiab] OR China[tiab] OR Colombia[tiab] OR Comoros[tiab] OR Comoro Islands[tiab] OR Comores[tiab] OR Mayotte[tiab] OR Congo[tiab] OR Zaire[tiab] OR Costa Rica[tiab] OR Cote d'Ivoire[tiab] OR Ivory Coast[tiab] OR Croatia[tiab] OR Cuba[tiab] OR Cyprus[tiab] OR Czechoslovakia[tiab] OR "Czech Republic"[tiab] OR Slovakia[tiab] OR Slovak Republic[tiab] OR Djibouti[tiab] OR French Somaliland[tiab] OR Dominica[tiab] OR Dominican Republic[tiab] OR East Timor[tiab] OR East Timur[tiab] OR Timor Leste[tiab] OR Ecuador[tiab] OR Egypt[tiab] OR United Arab Republic[tiab] OR El Salvador[tiab] OR Eritrea[tiab] OR Estonia[tiab] OR Ethiopia[tiab] OR Fiji[tiab] OR Gabon[tiab] OR Gabonese Republic[tiab] OR Gambia[tiab] OR Gaza[tiab] OR Georgia Republic[tiab] OR Georgian Republic[tiab] OR Ghana[tiab] OR Gold Coast[tiab] OR Greece[tiab] OR Grenada[tiab] OR Guatemala[tiab] OR Guinea[tiab] OR Guam[tiab] OR Guiana[tiab] OR Guyana[tiab] OR Haiti[tiab] OR Honduras[tiab] OR Hungary[tiab] OR India[tiab] OR Maldives[tiab] OR Indonesia[tiab] OR Iran[tiab] OR Iraq[tiab] OR Jamaica[tiab] OR Jordan[tiab] OR Kazakhstan[tiab] OR Kazakh[tiab] OR Kenya[tiab] OR Kiribati[tiab] OR Korea[tiab] OR Kosovo[tiab] OR Kyrgyzstan[tiab] OR Kirghizia[tiab] OR Kyrgyz Republic[tiab] OR Kirghiz[tiab] OR Kirgizstan[tiab] OR "Lao PDR"[tiab] OR Laos[tiab] OR Latvia[tiab] OR Lebanon[tiab] OR Lesotho[tiab] OR Basutoland[tiab] OR Liberia[tiab] OR Libya[tiab] OR Lithuania[tiab] OR Macedonia[tiab] OR Madagascar[tiab] OR Malagasy Republic[tiab] OR Malaysia[tiab] OR Malaya[tiab] OR Malay[tiab] OR Sabah[tiab] OR Sarawak[tiab] OR Malawi[tiab] OR Nyasaland[tiab] OR Mali[tiab] OR Malta[tiab] OR Marshall Islands[tiab] OR Mauritania[tiab] OR Mauritius[tiab] OR Agalega Islands[tiab] OR "Melanesia"[tiab] OR Mexico[tiab] OR Micronesia[tiab] OR Middle East[tiab] OR Moldova[tiab] OR Moldovia[tiab] OR Moldovian[tiab] OR Mongolia[tiab] OR Montenegro[tiab] OR Morocco[tiab] OR Ifni[tiab] OR Mozambique[tiab] OR Myanmar[tiab] OR Myanma[tiab] OR Burma[tiab] OR Namibia[tiab]

OR Nepal[tiab] OR Netherlands Antilles[tiab] OR New Caledonia[tiab] OR Nicaragua[tiab] OR Niger[tiab] OR Nigeria[tiab] OR Northern Mariana Islands[tiab] OR Oman[tiab] OR Muscat[tiab] OR Pakistan[tiab] OR Palau[tiab] OR Palestine[tiab] OR Panama[tiab] OR Paraguay[tiab] OR Peru[tiab] OR Philippines[tiab] OR Philipines[tiab] OR Phillipines[tiab] OR Phillippines[tiab] OR Poland[tiab] OR Portugal[tiab] OR Puerto Rico[tiab] OR Romania[tiab] OR Rumania[tiab] OR Roumania[tiab] OR Russia[tiab] OR Russian[tiab] OR Rwanda[tiab] OR Ruanda[tiab] OR Saint Kitts[tiab] OR St Kitts[tiab] OR Nevis[tiab] OR Saint Lucia[tiab] OR St Lucia[tiab] OR Saint Vincent[tiab] OR St Vincent[tiab] OR Grenadines[tiab] OR Samoa[tiab] OR Samoan Islands[tiab] OR Navigator Island[tiab] OR Navigator Islands[tiab] OR Sao Tome[tiab] OR Saudi Arabia[tiab] OR Senegal[tiab] OR Serbia[tiab] OR Montenegro[tiab] OR Seychelles[tiab] OR Sierra Leone[tiab] OR Slovenia[tiab] OR Sri Lanka[tiab] OR Ceylon[tiab] OR Solomon Islands[tiab] OR Somalia[tiab] OR Sudan[tiab] OR Suriname[tiab] OR Surinam[tiab] OR Swaziland[tiab] OR Syria[tiab] OR Syrian[tiab] OR Tajikistan[tiab] OR Tadhikistan[tiab] OR Tadjikistan[tiab] OR Tadzhih[tiab] OR Tanzania[tiab] OR Thailand[tiab] OR Togo[tiab] OR Togolese Republic[tiab] OR Tonga[tiab] OR Trinidad[tiab] OR Tobago[tiab] OR Tunisia[tiab] OR Turkey[tiab] OR Turkmenistan[tiab] OR Turkmen[tiab] OR Tuvalu[tiab] OR Uganda[tiab] OR Ukraine[tiab] OR Uruguay[tiab] OR USSR[tiab] OR Soviet Union[tiab] OR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[tiab] OR Uzbekistan[tiab] OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu[tiab] OR New Hebrides[tiab] OR Venezuela[tiab] OR Vietnam[tiab] OR Viet Nam[tiab] OR West Bank[tiab] OR Yemen[tiab] OR Yugoslavia[tiab] OR Zambia[tiab] OR Zimbabwe[tiab] OR Rhodesia[tiab] OR Developing Countries[Mesh] OR Africa[Mesh:NoExp] OR Africa, Northern[Mesh:NoExp] OR Africa South of the Sahara[Mesh:NoExp] OR Africa, Central[Mesh:NoExp] OR Africa, Eastern[Mesh:NoExp] OR Africa, Southern[Mesh:NoExp] OR Africa, Western[Mesh:NoExp] OR Asia[Mesh:NoExp] OR Asia, Central[Mesh:NoExp] OR Asia, Southeastern[Mesh:NoExp] OR Asia, Western[Mesh:NoExp] OR Caribbean Region[Mesh:NoExp] OR West Indies[Mesh:NoExp] OR South America[Mesh:NoExp] OR Latin America[Mesh:NoExp] OR Central America[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Atlantic Islands"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Commonwealth of Independent States"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Pacific Islands"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Indian Ocean Islands"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Europe, Eastern"[Mesh:NoExp] OR Afghanistan[Mesh] OR Albania[Mesh] OR Algeria[Mesh] OR American Samoa[Mesh] OR Angola[Mesh] OR "Antigua and Barbuda"[Mesh] OR Argentina[Mesh] OR Armenia[Mesh] OR Azerbaijan[Mesh] OR Bahrain[Mesh] OR "Baltic States"[Mesh] OR Bangladesh[Mesh] OR Barbados[Mesh] OR Benin[Mesh] OR "Republic of Belarus"[Mesh] OR Belize[Mesh] OR Bhutan[Mesh] OR Bolivia[Mesh] OR Bosnia-Herzegovina[Mesh] OR Botswana[Mesh] OR Brazil[Mesh] OR Bulgaria[Mesh] OR Burkina Faso[Mesh] OR Burundi[Mesh] OR Cambodia[Mesh] OR Cameroon[Mesh] OR Cape Verde[Mesh] OR Central African Republic[Mesh] OR Chad[Mesh] OR Chile[Mesh] OR China[Mesh] OR Colombia[Mesh] OR Comoros[Mesh] OR Congo[Mesh] OR Costa Rica[Mesh] OR Cote d'Ivoire[Mesh] OR Croatia[Mesh] OR Cuba[Mesh] OR Cyprus[Mesh] OR Czechoslovakia[Mesh] OR Czech Republic[Mesh] OR Slovakia[Mesh] OR Djibouti[Mesh] OR "Democratic Republic of the Congo"[Mesh] OR "Democratic People's Republic of Korea"[Mesh] OR Dominica[Mesh] OR Dominican Republic[Mesh] OR East Timor[Mesh] OR Ecuador[Mesh] OR Egypt[Mesh] OR El Salvador[Mesh] OR Eritrea[Mesh] OR Estonia[Mesh] OR Ethiopia[Mesh] OR "Equatorial Guinea"[Mesh] OR Fiji[Mesh] OR "French Guiana"[Mesh] OR Gabon[Mesh] OR Gambia[Mesh] OR "Georgia (Republic)"[Mesh] OR Ghana[Mesh] OR Greece[Mesh] OR Grenada[Mesh] OR Guatemala[Mesh] OR Guinea[Mesh] OR Guinea-Bissau[Mesh] OR Guam[Mesh] OR Guyana[Mesh] OR Haiti[Mesh] OR Honduras[Mesh] OR Hungary[Mesh] OR "Independent State of Samoa"[Mesh] OR India[Mesh] OR Indonesia[Mesh] OR Iran[Mesh] OR Iraq[Mesh] OR Jamaica[Mesh] OR Jordan[Mesh] OR Kazakhstan[Mesh] OR Kenya[Mesh] OR Korea[Mesh] OR Kyrgyzstan[Mesh] OR Laos[Mesh] OR Latvia[Mesh] OR Lebanon[Mesh] OR Lesotho[Mesh] OR Liberia[Mesh] OR Libya[Mesh] OR Lithuania[Mesh] OR "Macedonia (Republic)"[Mesh] OR Madagascar[Mesh] OR Malawi[Mesh] OR Malaysia[Mesh] OR Mali[Mesh] OR Malta[Mesh] OR Mauritania[Mesh] OR Mauritius[Mesh] OR "Melanesia"[Mesh] OR Mexico[Mesh] OR Micronesia[Mesh] OR Middle East[Mesh:NoExp] OR

Moldova[Mesh] OR Mongolia[Mesh] OR Montenegro[Mesh] OR Morocco[Mesh] OR Mozambique[Mesh] OR Myanmar[Mesh] OR Namibia[Mesh] OR Nepal[Mesh] OR Netherlands Antilles[Mesh] OR New Caledonia[Mesh] OR Nicaragua[Mesh] OR Niger[Mesh] OR Nigeria[Mesh] OR Oman[Mesh] OR Pakistan[Mesh] OR Palau[Mesh] OR Panama[Mesh] OR Papua New Guinea[Mesh] OR Paraguay[Mesh] OR Peru[Mesh] OR Philippines[Mesh] OR Poland[Mesh] OR Portugal[Mesh] OR Puerto Rico[Mesh] OR "Republic of Korea"[Mesh] OR Romania[Mesh] OR Russia[Mesh] OR "Russia (Pre-1917)"[Mesh] OR Rwanda[Mesh] OR "Saint Kitts and Nevis"[Mesh] OR Saint Lucia[Mesh] OR "Saint Vincent and the Grenadines"[Mesh] OR Samoa[Mesh] OR Saudi Arabia[Mesh] OR Senegal[Mesh] OR Serbia[Mesh] OR Montenegro[Mesh] OR Seychelles[Mesh] OR Sierra Leone[Mesh] OR Slovenia[Mesh] OR Sri Lanka[Mesh] OR Somalia[Mesh] OR South Africa[Mesh] OR Sudan[Mesh] OR Suriname[Mesh] OR Swaziland[Mesh] OR Syria[Mesh] OR Tajikistan[Mesh] OR Tanzania[Mesh] OR Thailand[Mesh] OR Togo[Mesh] OR Tonga[Mesh] OR "Trinidad and Tobago"[Mesh] OR Tunisia[Mesh] OR Turkey[Mesh] OR Turkmenistan[Mesh] OR Uganda[Mesh] OR Ukraine[Mesh] OR Uruguay[Mesh] OR USSR[Mesh] OR Uzbekistan[Mesh] OR Vanuatu[Mesh] OR Venezuela[Mesh] OR Vietnam[Mesh] OR Yemen[Mesh] OR Yugoslavia[Mesh] OR Zambia[Mesh] OR Zimbabwe[Mesh] OR "Southern African Development Community"[all fields] OR "East African Community"[all fields] OR "West African Health Organisation"[all fields] OR "Sub Saharan Africa "[all fields] OR "SubSaharan Africa "[all fields])

Global Health Search terms:

trauma severity indices OR trauma severity indices OR injury severity measures OR trauma scores OR trauma score OR injury scales OR injury severity scores OR anatomic profile OR injury severity classification OR ISS OR NISS OR ASCOT OR RISC OR MGAP OR probability of death score OR TRISS OR trauma index OR trauma indices OR CRAMS OR anatomic index OR injury severity score OR rapid emergency medicine score OR acute physiology and chronic health evaluation OR APACHE

(emerging country OR emerging countries OR emerging nation OR emerging nations OR emerging population OR emerging populations developing country OR developing countries OR developing nation OR developing nations OR developing population OR developing populations OR developing world OR less developed country OR less developed countries OR less developed nation OR less developed nations OR less developed population OR less developed populations OR less developed world OR lesser developed country OR lesser developed countries OR lesser developed nation OR lesser developed nations OR lesser developed population OR lesser developed populations OR lesser developed world OR under developed country OR under developed countries OR under developed nation OR under developed nations OR under developed population OR under developed populations OR under developed world OR underdeveloped country OR underdeveloped countries OR underdeveloped nation OR underdeveloped nations OR underdeveloped population OR underdeveloped populations OR underdeveloped world OR middle income country OR middle income countries OR middle income nation OR middle income nations OR middle income population OR middle income populations OR low income country OR low income countries OR low income nation OR low income nations OR low income population OR low income populations OR lower income country OR lower income countries OR lower income nation OR lower income nations OR lower income population OR lower income populations OR underserved country OR underserved countries OR underserved nation OR underserved nations OR (underserved population OR underserved populations OR underserved world OR under served country OR under served countries OR under served nation OR under served nations OR under served population OR under served populations OR under served world OR deprived country OR deprived countries OR deprived nation OR deprived nations OR deprived population OR deprived populations OR deprived world OR poor country OR poor countries OR poor nation OR poor nations OR poor population OR poor populations OR poor world OR poorer country OR poorer countries OR poorer nation OR poorer nations OR poorer population OR poorer populations OR poorer world OR developing economy OR developing economies OR less developed economy OR less developed economies OR lesser developed economy OR lesser developed economies OR under developed economy OR under developed economies OR underdeveloped economy OR underdeveloped economies OR middle income economy OR middle income economies OR low income economy OR low income economies OR lower income economy OR lower income economies OR low gdp OR low gnp OR low gross domestic OR low gross national OR lower gdp OR lower gnp OR lower gross domestic OR lower gross national OR Imic OR Imics OR third world OR lami country OR lami countries OR transitional country OR transitional countries OR Africa OR Asia OR Caribbean OR West Indies OR South America OR Latin America OR Central America OR Atlantic Islands OR Pacific Islands OR Indian Ocean Islands OR Eastern Europe OR Afghanistan OR Albania OR Algeria OR Angola OR Antigua OR Barbuda OR Argentina OR Armenia OR Armenian OR Aruba OR Azerbaijan OR Bahrain OR Bangladesh OR Barbados OR Benin OR Byelarus OR Byelorussian OR Belarus

OR Belorussian OR Belorussia OR Belize OR Bhutan OR Bolivia OR Bosnia OR Herzegovina OR Hercegovina OR Botswana OR Brasil OR Brazil OR Bulgaria OR Burkina Faso OR Burkina Fasso OR Upper Volta OR Burundi OR Urundi OR Cambodia OR Khmer Republic OR Kampuchea OR Cameroon OR Cameroons OR Cameron OR Camerons OR Cape Verde OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR Chile OR China OR Colombia OR Comoros OR Comoro Islands OR Comores OR Mayotte OR Congo OR Zaire OR Costa Rica OR Cote d'Ivoire OR Ivory Coast OR Croatia OR Cuba OR Cyprus OR Czechoslovakia OR Czech Republic OR Slovakia OR Slovak Republic OR Djibouti OR French Somaliland OR Dominica OR Dominican Republic OR East Timor OR East Timur OR Timor Leste OR Ecuador OR Egypt OR United Arab Republic OR El Salvador OR Eritrea OR Estonia OR Ethiopia OR Fiji OR Gabon OR Gabonese Republic OR Gambia OR Gaza OR Georgia Republic OR Georgian Republic OR Ghana OR Gold Coast OR Greece OR Grenada OR Guatemala OR Guinea OR Guam OR Guiana OR Guyana OR Haiti OR Honduras OR Hungary OR India OR Maldives OR Indonesia OR Iran OR Iraq OR Jamaica OR Jordan OR Kazakhstan OR Kazakh OR Kenya OR Kiribati OR Korea OR Kosovo OR Kyrgyzstan OR Kirghizia) OR (Kyrgyz Republic OR Kirghiz OR Kirgizstan OR Lao PDR OR Laos OR Latvia OR Lebanon OR Lesotho OR Basutoland OR Liberia OR Libya OR Lithuania OR Macedonia OR Madagascar OR Malagasy Republic OR Malaysia OR Malaya OR Malay OR Sabah OR Sarawak OR Malawi OR Nyasaland OR Mali OR Malta OR Marshall Islands OR Mauritania OR Mauritius OR Agalega Islands OR Melanesia OR Mexico OR Micronesia OR Middle East OR Moldova OR Moldovia OR Moldovian OR Mongolia OR Montenegro OR Morocco OR Ifni OR Mozambique OR Myanmar OR Myanma OR Burma OR Namibia OR Nepal OR Netherlands Antilles OR New Caledonia OR Nicaragua OR Niger OR Nigeria OR Northern Mariana Islands OR Oman OR Muscat OR Pakistan OR Palau OR Palestine OR Panama OR Paraguay OR Peru OR Philippines OR Philipines OR Phillipines OR Phillippines OR Poland OR Portugal OR Puerto Rico OR Romania OR Rumania OR Roumania OR Russia OR Russian OR Rwanda OR Ruanda OR Saint Kitts OR St Kitts OR Nevis OR Saint Lucia OR St Lucia OR Saint Vincent OR St Vincent OR Grenadines OR Samoa OR Samoan Islands OR Navigator Island OR Navigator Islands OR Sao Tome OR Saudi Arabia OR Senegal OR Serbia OR Montenegro OR Seychelles OR Sierra Leone OR Slovenia OR Sri Lanka OR Ceylon OR Solomon Islands OR Somalia OR Sudan OR Suriname OR Surinam OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Syrian OR Tajikistan OR Tadjhikistan OR Tadjikistan OR Tadjhik OR Tanzania OR Thailand OR Togo OR Togolese Republic OR Tonga OR Trinidad OR Tobago OR Tunisia OR Turkey OR Turkmenistan OR Turkmen OR Tuvalu OR Uganda OR Ukraine OR Uruguay OR USSR OR Soviet Union OR Soviet Socialist Republics OR Uzbekistan OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu OR New Hebrides OR Venezuela OR Vietnam OR Viet Nam OR West Bank OR Yemen OR Yugoslavia OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe OR Rhodesia OR Developing Countries OR Africa OR Asia OR Caribbean Region OR West Indies OR South America OR Latin America OR Central America OR Atlantic Islands OR Pacific Islands OR Indian Ocean Islands OR Europe, Eastern OR Afghanistan OR Albania OR Algeria OR American Samoa OR Angola OR Antigua and Barbuda OR Argentina OR Armenia OR Azerbaijan OR Bahrain OR Baltic States OR Bangladesh OR Barbados OR Benin OR Belarus OR Belize OR Bhutan OR Bolivia OR Bosnia-Herzegovina OR Botswana OR Brazil OR Bulgaria OR Burkina Faso OR Burundi OR Cambodia OR Cameroon OR Cape Verde OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR Chile OR China OR Colombia OR Comoros OR Congo OR Costa Rica OR Cote d'Ivoire OR Croatia OR Cuba OR Cyprus OR Czechoslovakia OR Czech Republic OR Slovakia OR Djibouti OR Congo OR Korea OR Dominica OR Dominican Republic OR East Timor OR Ecuador OR Egypt OR El Salvador OR Eritrea OR Estonia OR Ethiopia OR Equatorial Guinea OR Fiji OR French Guiana OR Gabon OR Gambia OR Georgia OR Ghana OR Greece OR Grenada OR Guatemala OR Guinea OR Guinea-Bissau OR Guam OR Guyana OR Haiti OR Honduras OR Hungary OR Samoa OR India OR Indonesia OR Iran OR Iraq OR Jamaica OR Jordan OR Kazakhstan OR Kenya OR Korea OR Kyrgyzstan

OR Laos OR Latvia OR Lebanon OR Lesotho OR Liberia OR Libya OR Lithuania OR Macedonia OR
Madagascar OR Malawi OR Malaysia OR Mali OR Malta OR Mauritania OR Mauritius OR Melanesia OR
Mexico OR Micronesia OR Middle East OR Moldova OR Mongolia OR Montenegro OR Morocco OR
Mozambique OR Myanmar OR Namibia OR Nepal OR Netherlands Antilles OR New Caledonia OR
Nicaragua OR Niger OR Nigeria OR Oman OR Pakistan OR Palau OR Panama OR Papua New Guinea OR
Paraguay OR Peru OR Philippines OR Poland OR Portugal OR Puerto Rico OR Romania OR Russia OR
Russia OR Rwanda OR Saint Kitts and Nevis OR Saint Lucia OR Grenadines OR Samoa OR Saudi Arabia OR
Senegal OR Serbia OR Montenegro OR Seychelles OR Sierra Leone OR Slovenia OR Sri Lanka OR Somalia
OR South Africa OR Sudan OR Suriname OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Tajikistan OR Tanzania OR Thailand
OR Togo OR Tonga OR Trinidad and Tobago OR Tunisia OR Turkey OR Turkmenistan OR Uganda OR
Ukraine OR Uruguay OR USSR OR Uzbekistan OR Vanuatu OR Venezuela OR Vietnam OR Yemen OR
Yugoslavia OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe OR Southern African Development Community OR East African
Community OR West African Health Organisation)

EMBASE Search Terms

'Trauma Severity Indices':ab,ti OR 'Trauma Severity Indices/utilization':ab,ti OR
'Injury severity measures':ab,ti OR 'Trauma Scores':ab,ti OR 'Trauma Score':ab,ti OR 'Injury Scales':ab,ti OR
'injury severity scores':ab,ti OR 'Anatomic Profile':ab,ti OR 'injury severity classification':ab,ti OR 'ISS':ab,ti
OR 'NISS':ab,ti OR 'ASCOT':ab,ti OR 'RISC':ab,ti OR 'MGAP':ab,ti OR 'Probability of Death score':ab,ti OR
'TRISS':ab,ti OR 'Trauma index':ab,ti OR 'Trauma indices':ab,ti OR 'CRAMS':ab,ti OR 'Circulation,
Respiration, Abdomen, Motor, and Speech':ab,ti OR 'Anatomic Index':ab,ti OR 'Anatomic Indices':ab,ti OR
'Injury severity score':ab,ti OR 'Rapid Emergency Medicine score':ab,ti OR 'Acute Physiology and Chronic
Health Evaluation':ab,ti OR 'APACHE':ab,ti

Low and Middle Income Terms – Adapted from Norwegian Cochran Centers Developing Country filter and Johns Hopkins filters. (Both filters based on World Bank LMIC country classification).

'developing country':ab,ti OR 'developing countries':ab,ti OR 'developing nation':ab,ti OR 'developing nations':ab,ti
OR 'developing population':ab,ti OR 'developing populations':ab,ti OR 'developing world':ab,ti OR 'less developed
country':ab,ti OR 'less developed countries':ab,ti OR 'less developed nation':ab,ti OR 'less developed nations':ab,ti
OR 'less developed population':ab,ti OR 'less developed populations':ab,ti OR 'less developed world':ab,ti OR
'lesser developed country':ab,ti OR 'lesser developed countries':ab,ti OR 'lesser developed nation':ab,ti OR 'lesser
developed nations':ab,ti OR 'lesser developed population':ab,ti OR 'lesser developed populations':ab,ti OR 'lesser
developed world':ab,ti OR 'under developed country':ab,ti OR 'under developed countries':ab,ti OR 'under
developed nation':ab,ti OR 'under developed nations':ab,ti OR 'under developed population':ab,ti OR 'under
developed populations':ab,ti OR 'under developed world':ab,ti OR 'underdeveloped country':ab,ti OR
'underdeveloped countries':ab,ti OR 'underdeveloped nation':ab,ti OR 'underdeveloped nations':ab,ti OR
'underdeveloped population':ab,ti OR 'underdeveloped populations':ab,ti OR 'underdeveloped world':ab,ti OR
'middle income country':ab,ti OR 'middle income countries':ab,ti OR 'middle income nation':ab,ti OR 'middle
income nations':ab,ti OR 'middle income population':ab,ti OR 'middle income populations':ab,ti OR 'low income
country':ab,ti OR 'low income countries':ab,ti OR 'low income nation':ab,ti OR 'low income nations':ab,ti OR 'low
income population':ab,ti OR 'low income populations':ab,ti OR 'lower income country':ab,ti OR 'lower income
countries':ab,ti OR 'lower income nation':ab,ti OR 'lower income nations':ab,ti OR 'lower income population':ab,ti
OR 'lower income populations':ab,ti OR 'underserved country':ab,ti OR 'underserved countries':ab,ti OR
'underserved nation':ab,ti OR 'underserved nations':ab,ti OR 'underserved population':ab,ti OR 'underserved
populations':ab,ti OR 'underserved world':ab,ti OR 'under served country':ab,ti OR 'under served countries':ab,ti
OR 'under served nation':ab,ti OR 'under served nations':ab,ti OR 'under served population':ab,ti OR 'under served
populations':ab,ti OR 'under served world':ab,ti OR 'deprived country':ab,ti OR 'deprived countries':ab,ti OR
'deprived nation':ab,ti OR 'deprived nations':ab,ti OR 'deprived population':ab,ti OR 'deprived populations':ab,ti OR
'deprived world':ab,ti OR 'poor country':ab,ti OR 'poor countries':ab,ti OR 'poor nation':ab,ti OR 'poor nations':ab,ti
OR 'poor population':ab,ti OR 'poor populations':ab,ti OR 'poor world':ab,ti OR 'poorer country':ab,ti OR 'poorer

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Malaya:ti,ab OR Malay:ti,ab OR Sabah:ti,ab OR Sarawak:ti,ab OR Malawi:ti,ab OR Nyasaland:ti,ab OR Mali:ti,ab OR Malta:ti,ab OR 'Marshall Islands':ti,ab OR Mauritania:ti,ab OR Mauritius:ti,ab OR melanesia:ab,ti OR 'Agalega Islands':ti,ab OR Mexico:ti,ab OR Micronesia:ti,ab OR 'Middle East':ti,ab OR Moldova:ti,ab OR Moldavia:ti,ab OR Moldovan:ti,ab OR Mongolia:ti,ab OR Montenegro:ti,ab OR Morocco:ti,ab OR Ifni:ti,ab OR Mozambique:ti,ab OR Myanmar:ti,ab OR Myanma:ti,ab OR Burma:ti,ab OR Namibia:ti,ab OR Nepal:ti,ab OR 'Netherlands Antilles':ti,ab OR 'New Caledonia':ti,ab OR Nicaragua:ti,ab OR Niger:ti,ab OR Nigeria:ti,ab OR 'Northern Mariana Islands':ti,ab OR Oman:ti,ab OR Muscat:ti,ab OR Pakistan:ti,ab OR Palau:ti,ab OR Palestine:ti,ab OR Panama:ti,ab OR Paraguay:ti,ab OR Peru:ti,ab OR Philippines:ti,ab OR Philipines:ti,ab OR Phillipines:ti,ab OR Phillipines:ti,ab OR Poland:ti,ab OR Portugal:ti,ab OR 'Puerto Rico':ti,ab OR Romania:ti,ab OR Rumania:ti,ab OR Roumania:ti,ab OR Russia:ti,ab OR Russian:ti,ab OR Rwanda:ti,ab OR Ruanda:ti,ab OR 'Saint Kitts':ti,ab OR 'St Kitts':ti,ab OR Nevis:ti,ab OR 'Saint Lucia':ti,ab OR 'St Lucia':ti,ab OR 'Saint Vincent':ti,ab OR 'St Vincent':ti,ab OR Grenadines:ti,ab OR Samoa:ti,ab OR 'Samoan Islands':ti,ab OR 'Navigator Island':ti,ab OR 'Navigator Islands':ti,ab OR 'Sao Tome':ti,ab OR 'Saudi Arabia':ti,ab OR Senegal:ti,ab OR Serbia:ti,ab OR Montenegro:ti,ab OR Seychelles:ti,ab OR 'Sierra Leone':ti,ab OR Slovenia:ti,ab OR 'Sri Lanka':ti,ab OR Ceylon:ti,ab OR 'Solomon Islands':ti,ab OR Somalia:ti,ab OR Sudan:ti,ab OR Suriname:ti,ab OR Surinam:ti,ab OR Swaziland:ti,ab OR Syria:ti,ab OR Syrian:ti,ab OR Tajikistan:ti,ab OR Tadjikistan:ti,ab OR Tadjik:ti,ab OR Tanzania:ti,ab OR Thailand:ti,ab OR Togo:ti,ab OR 'Togolese Republic':ti,ab OR Tonga:ti,ab OR Trinidad:ti,ab OR Tobago:ti,ab OR Tunisia:ti,ab OR Turkey:ti,ab OR Turkmenistan:ti,ab OR Turkmen:ti,ab OR Tuvalu:ti,ab OR Uganda:ti,ab OR Ukraine:ti,ab OR Uruguay:ti,ab OR USSR:ti,ab OR 'Soviet Union':ti,ab OR 'Union of Soviet Socialist Republics':ti,ab OR Uzbekistan:ti,ab OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu:ti,ab OR 'New Hebrides':ti,ab OR Venezuela:ti,ab OR Vietnam:ti,ab OR 'Viet Nam':ti,ab OR 'West Bank':ti,ab OR Yemen:ti,ab OR Yugoslavia:ti,ab OR Zambia:ti,ab OR Zimbabwe:ti,ab OR Rhodesia:ti,ab OR 'developing country'/exp OR 'Africa'/de OR 'Africa south of the Sahara'/de OR 'North Africa'/de OR 'Central Africa'/de OR 'Asia'/de OR 'South Asia'/de OR 'Southeast Asia'/de OR 'South America'/de OR 'Central America'/de OR 'South and Central America'/de OR 'Atlantic islands'/de OR 'Caribbean Islands'/de OR 'Pacific islands'/de OR 'Indian Ocean'/de OR 'Eastern Europe'/de OR Afghanistan/exp OR Albania/exp OR Algeria/exp OR 'American Samoa'/exp OR Angola/exp OR 'Antigua and Barbuda'/exp OR Argentina/exp OR Armenia/exp OR Azerbaijan/exp OR Bahrain/exp OR Bangladesh/exp OR Barbados/exp OR Benin/exp OR 'Belarus'/exp OR 'Baltic States'/exp OR Belize/exp OR Bhutan/exp OR Bolivia/exp OR 'Bosnia and Herzegovina'/exp OR Botswana/exp OR Brazil/exp OR Bulgaria/exp OR 'Burkina Faso'/exp OR Burundi/exp OR Cambodia/exp OR Cameroon/exp OR 'Cape Verde'/exp OR 'Central African Republic'/exp OR Chad/exp OR Chile/exp OR China/exp OR Colombia/exp OR Comoros/exp OR Congo/exp OR 'Costa Rica'/exp OR 'Cote d'Ivoire'/exp OR Croatia/exp OR Cuba/exp OR Cyprus/exp OR Czechoslovakia/exp OR 'Czech Republic'/exp OR Slovakia/exp OR Djibouti/exp OR 'Democratic Republic Congo'/exp OR Dominica/exp OR 'Dominican Republic'/exp OR 'Timor-Leste'/exp OR Ecuador/exp OR Egypt/exp OR 'El Salvador'/exp OR Eritrea/exp OR Estonia/exp OR Ethiopia/exp OR 'French Guiana'/exp OR Fiji/exp OR

Gabon/exp OR Gambia/exp OR 'Georgia (Republic) '/exp OR Ghana/exp OR Greece/exp OR Grenada/exp OR Guatemala/exp OR Guinea/exp OR Guinea-Bissau/exp OR Guam/exp OR Guyana/exp OR Haiti/exp OR Honduras/exp OR Hungary/exp OR India/exp OR Indonesia/exp OR Iran/exp OR Iraq/exp OR Jamaica/exp OR Jordan/exp OR Kazakhstan/exp OR Kenya/exp OR Korea/exp OR Kyrgyzstan/exp OR Laos/exp OR Latvia/exp OR Lebanon/exp OR Lesotho/exp OR Liberia/exp OR 'Libyan Arab Jamahiriya'/exp OR Lithuania/exp OR 'Macedonia (republic)'/exp OR Madagascar/exp OR Malaysia/exp OR Malawi/exp OR Mali/exp OR Malta/exp OR Mauritania/exp OR Mauritius/exp OR "Melanesia"/exp OR Mexico/exp OR 'Federated States of Micronesia'/exp OR 'Middle East'/de OR Moldova/exp OR Mongolia/exp OR Montenegro/exp OR Morocco/exp OR Mozambique/exp OR Myanmar/exp OR Namibia/exp OR Nepal/exp OR 'Netherlands Antilles'/exp OR 'New Caledonia'/exp OR Nicaragua/exp OR Niger/exp OR Nigeria/exp OR 'North Korea'/exp OR Oman/exp OR Pakistan/exp OR Palau/exp OR Panama/exp OR 'Papua New Guinea'/exp OR Paraguay/exp OR Peru/exp OR Philippines/exp OR Poland/exp OR Portugal/exp OR 'Puerto Rico'/exp OR Romania/exp OR 'Russian Federation'/exp OR Rwanda/exp OR 'Saint Kitts and Nevis'/exp OR 'Saint Lucia'/exp OR 'Saint Vincent and the Grenadines'/exp OR 'Samoa Islands'/exp OR Samoa/exp OR 'Saudi Arabia'/exp OR Senegal/exp OR Serbia/exp OR 'Montenegro (republic)'/exp OR Seychelles/exp OR 'Sierra Leone'/exp OR Slovenia/exp OR 'Sri Lanka'/exp OR Somalia/exp OR 'South Korea'/exp OR 'South Africa'/exp OR Sudan/exp OR Suriname/exp OR Swaziland/exp OR 'Syrian Arab Republic'/exp OR Tajikistan/exp OR Tanzania/exp OR Thailand/exp OR Togo/exp OR Tonga/exp OR 'Trinidad and Tobago'/exp OR Tunisia/exp OR 'Turkey (republic)'/exp OR Turkmenistan/exp OR Uganda/exp OR Ukraine/exp OR Uruguay/exp OR USSR/exp OR Uzbekistan/exp OR Vanuatu/exp OR Venezuela/exp OR 'Viet Nam'/exp OR Yemen/exp OR Yugoslavia/exp OR 'Yugoslavia (pre-1992)'/exp OR Zambia/exp OR Zimbabwe/exp