

Supplemental Material 2: Systematic review search design.

#1: compassion* OR empath* OR caring

#2: "medical student" OR resident OR physician

#3: educat* or "clinical competence" or training or workshop

#4. #1 AND #2 AND #3

#5. animals [mh] NOT humans [mh]

#6. Case reports [pt]

#7. #5 OR #6

#8. #4 NOT #7