

Supplementary table 1.

Prevalence of frequent physical fighting among 13-year-olds in 88 countries and regions.

<i>Country</i>	<i>Frequent fighting, females</i>		<i>Frequent fighting, males</i>		<i>Sample size (students)</i>	<i>Income per capita (\$ thousands)</i>	<i>Prohibition level^a</i>	<i>Weapons ban at school</i>	<i>Home visits for child maltreatment</i>	<i>Capital punishment^b</i>	<i>Homicides per 100,000</i>
	<i>%</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>SE</i>							
Albania	3.38	0.00	14.24	0.01	5,024	4.45	Full	Yes	Yes	No	2.86
Algeria	5.61	0.01	17.90	0.02	4,532	5.49	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	1.72
Armenia	2.28	0.00	27.40	0.01	3,679	4.02	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes ^b	1.80
Austria	3.10	0.00	12.06	0.01	3,458	49.57	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.40
Belgium	3.01	0.00	10.50	0.00	10,285	46.99	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	0.65
Belize	5.39	0.01	11.21	0.02	2,112	4.43	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	39.00
Benin	8.09	0.02	9.70	0.02	2,690	0.89	Full	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	6.30
Bolivia	5.12	0.01	11.32	0.02	3,696	2.87	Full	No	Yes	Yes ^b	33.00
Botswana	8.22	0.02	12.02	0.03	2,197	7.03	Partial	Yes	No	Yes	10.90
Brunei	3.33	0.01	7.90	0.01	2,599	37.32	Partial	Yes	No	Yes ^a	0.50
Bulgaria	3.47	0.00	10.28	0.01	4,796	7.61	Full	Yes	Yes	No	1.30
Cambodia	2.03	0.01	1.82	0.01	3,806	1.02	Partial	Yes	No	No	1.90

Canada	3.66	0.00	10.45	0.01	12,931	51.77	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	1.36
China	0.95	0.00	6.77	0.01	9,015	7.40	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	0.92
Colombia	3.64	0.01	7.48	0.01	9,907	7.97	Partial	Yes	No	No	34.00
Cook Islands	6.98	0.01	12.34	0.02	1,274	9.99	Partial	No	Yes	No	5.60
Costa Rica	0.86	0.00	4.50	0.01	2,679	10.12	Full	Yes	No	No	8.80
Croatia	4.04	0.01	13.49	0.01	5,741	13.00	Full	Yes	Yes	No	1.17
Czech Republic	4.00	0.01	14.96	0.01	5,082	18.69	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	1.75
Dominica	3.80	0.01	10.44	0.02	1,642	6.96	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	8.57
Ecuador	3.25	0.01	10.74	0.01	5,524	6.09	Partial	No	No	No	13.79
Egypt	5.40	0.01	21.00	0.03	2,568	3.21	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	4.36
El Salvador	3.47	0.01	6.65	0.01	1,915	3.89	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes ^b	70.30
Estonia	1.51	0.00	6.77	0.01	4,057	18.98	Full	No	Yes	Yes ^b	4.85
Fiji	8.49	0.02	18.60	0.03	1,673	4.87	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	3.00
Finland	1.81	0.00	5.64	0.01	5,925	48.83	Full	Yes	Yes	No	2.11
Germany	2.35	0.00	9.75	0.01	5,961	47.50	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.80
Ghana	17.27	0.02	15.26	0.01	6,236	1.59	None	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	1.71
Guyana	4.29	0.01	14.00	0.02	2,392	4.03	None	No	Yes	Yes	17.00
Honduras	3.59	0.01	5.71	0.01	1,779	2.27	Full	No	Yes	No	85.50

Iceland	1.86	0.00	6.85	0.01	10,602	47.72	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.03
Indonesia	4.32	0.01	10.36	0.02	3,116	3.63	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	0.60
Iraq	5.35	0.01	14.86	0.02	2,038	6.41	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	8.79
Israel	2.21	0.00	9.48	0.01	6,193	35.34	Full	Yes	Yes	Yes ^b	1.90
Italy	2.02	0.00	7.03	0.01	4,072	34.54	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	0.89
Jamaica	11.37	0.03	17.65	0.04	1,623	5.20	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	42.00
Jordan	7.85	0.02	21.45	0.03	2,197	4.59	Partial	No	No	Yes	2.10
Kenya	15.08	0.02	20.67	0.03	3,691	1.30	Full	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	5.91
Kiribati	8.49	0.02	18.60	0.03	1,673	3.11	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	7.15
Kuwait	5.35	0.01	21.05	0.03	2,672	49.30	Partial	Yes	No	Yes	4.00
Latvia	2.77	0.00	12.40	0.01	5,557	15.35	Full	Yes	Yes	No	9.64
Lithuania	1.99	0.00	9.18	0.01	5,730	15.93	Full	No	Yes	No	5.20
Macedonia	1.66	0.00	7.88	0.01	4,218	5.19	Full	Yes	Yes	No	1.40
Malawi	3.57	0.01	3.30	0.01	2,359	0.36	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	3.35
Malaysia	4.58	0.00	10.01	0.01	25,507	11.12	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	1.93
Maldives	6.12	0.02	16.75	0.03	3,227	6.47	None	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	1.40
Mauritania	14.78	0.03	28.48	0.04	2,063	1.37	None	No	Yes	Yes ^a	11.40
Moldova	2.70	0.01	11.64	0.02	4,648	2.56	Full	Yes	Yes	No	8.50

Mongolia	4.03	0.01	16.18	0.02	5,393	4.26	Full	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	8.56
Morocco	3.21	0.01	13.96	0.03	2,924	3.08	None	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	1.30
Myanmar	1.03	0.01	2.82	0.01	2,806	1.28	None	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	2.06
Netherlands	1.32	0.00	6.60	0.01	4,301	51.25	Full	No	Yes	No	0.90
New Zealand	3.21	0.00	6.28	0.01	8,500	41.37	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.98
Norway	1.95	0.00	9.71	0.01	3,422	105.81	Full	Yes	No	No	0.30
Oman	13.10	0.01	15.11	0.02	2,979	18.34	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	0.90
Peru	2.87	0.01	11.36	0.02	2,882	6.37	Full	No	Yes	Yes ^b	6.50
Philippines	3.42	0.01	6.94	0.01	5,290	3.50	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	12.60
Poland	3.70	0.01	14.06	0.02	4,545	13.69	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.80
Portugal	1.36	0.00	5.45	0.01	4,989	21.29	Full	Yes	Yes	No	1.40
Qatar	11.71	0.02	25.11	0.03	2,021	92.32	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	0.30
Romania	2.93	0.01	11.78	0.02	3,980	9.59	Full	Yes	Yes	No	2.09
Russia	4.31	0.01	12.26	0.01	4,716	14.33	Partial	Yes	No	Yes ^a	12.32
Samoa	26.82	0.03	34.78	0.04	2,418	4.05	Partial	Yes	No	Yes	3.15
Slovakia	4.61	0.00	15.26	0.01	6,099	17.95	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	1.72
Slovenia	3.26	0.00	10.26	0.01	4,997	23.56	Full	No	No	No	0.93
Solomon Islands	7.38	0.03	10.99	0.04	1,421	1.83	None	No	Yes	No	3.70

South Africa	2.14	0.00	4.57	0.01	10,997	6.79	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	31.10
Spain	2.97	0.00	6.12	0.01	11,136	29.38	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.70
Swaziland	2.71	0.01	6.60	0.01	7,341	3.55	None	No	Yes	Yes ^a	9.30
Sweden	1.80	0.00	6.53	0.01	7,700	60.59	Full	Yes	Yes	No	0.85
Switzerland	1.76	0.00	6.86	0.01	6,634	86.00	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	0.50
Tajikistan	0.93	0.00	4.11	0.01	9,714	1.35	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	1.50
Tanzania	4.99	0.01	10.74	0.02	2,176	0.92	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	8.70
Thailand	4.99	0.01	11.57	0.01	2,767	5.78	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	4.50
Trinidad & Tobago	4.50	0.01	10.00	0.02	2,811	18.38	Partial	No	Yes	Yes	28.60
Tunisia	4.89	0.01	30.02	0.02	2,870	4.16	Full	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	3.10
Turkey	9.76	0.01	24.59	0.02	5,639	10.63	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	2.28
Tuvalu	19.02	0.01	26.90	0.02	943	5.72	None	Yes	No	No	17.80
Uganda	11.60	0.02	14.05	0.02	3,215	0.67	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	11.80
United Arab Emirates	6.80	0.01	19.37	0.01	15,790	44.64	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	2.60
United Kingdom	3.07	0.01	8.35	0.01	16,421	43.35	Partial	Yes	Yes	No	1.03

United States	3.88	0.00	8.21	0.01	6,274	54.40	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	5.30
Vanuatu	11.73	0.02	14.44	0.02	1,119	3.16	Partial	No	No	No	8.87
Viet Nam	2.15	0.01	6.27	0.01	3,331	1.90	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes	1.56
West Bank & Gaza ^c	5.28	0.01	19.96	0.02	4,585	3.09	None	No	Yes	Yes	3.00
Yemen	9.09	0.03	21.95	0.03	1,175	1.30	Partial	Yes	No	Yes	7.45
Zambia	21.61	0.03	17.40	0.03	2,257	1.74	Partial	Yes	Yes	Yes ^a	6.22
Zimbabwe	5.32	0.01	7.55	0.02	5,665	0.84	None	Yes	Yes	Yes	7.50

Notes: SE = standard error.

^a Corporal punishment bans are coded *none* (not prohibited in schools nor in the home), *partial* (prohibited in schools but not in the home), or *full* (prohibited in all settings). More information is available at <http://www.endcorporalpunishment.org/assets/pdfs/legality-tables/Global-progress-table-with-terms-alphabetical.pdf>

^b Capital punishment bans represent total bans excluding those countries with exceptions during wartime or are abolitionist in practice.

^c The HBSC survey in Israel excluded Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza) that were surveyed by GSHS.