

Supplemental Table 1
Prevalence of cardiovascular diseases across different socioeconomic groups

SES indicators	2011						2013					
	Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
<i>Household annual expenditure</i>												
lowest 20%	1210	17.9	2661	12.4	3871	14.1	1024	22.9	2322	16.5	3346	18.5
lower 20%	1474	17.2	2397	13.1	3871	14.7	1190	19.0	2117	15.2	3307	16.6
middle 20%	1464	16.5	1978	12.7	3442	14.3	1532	19.0	2204	13.4	3736	15.7
higher 20%	1474	16.2	1911	13.3	3385	14.6	1679	16.9	2083	14.6	3762	15.6
Highest 20%	1448	19.8	1437	12.7	2885	16.3	1987	20.1	2227	14.1	4214	17.0
<i>p for heterogeneity</i>	0.100		0.977		0.234		0.034*		0.170		0.149	
<i>Education</i>												
≤primary school	3711	17.9	7867	13.7	11578	15.0	3844	19.8	8247	15.8	12091	17.1
middle school	1756	16.9	1844	10.2	3600	13.5	1860	18.6	1985	11.6	3845	15.0
high school	846	14.8	531	8.9	1377	12.5	925	16.3	571	11.2	1496	14.4
≥vocational school	720	21.0	125	12.8	845	19.8	766	22.8	139	18.0	905	22.1
<i>p for heterogeneity</i>	0.011*		<0.001*		<0.001		0.005*		<0.001*		<0.001*	
<i>Occupation</i>												
agricultural works	1315	10.3	5801	10.8	7116	10.7	1330	13.4	6050	12.5	7380	12.7
employed	1564	9.5	1314	6.7	2878	8.2	1591	10.2	1326	6.7	2917	8.6
self-employed	683	10.0	732	6.8	1415	8.3	878	11.8	844	10.2	1722	11.0
retired/receded	1616	29.8	266	21.4	1882	28.6	669	32.2	123	27.0	792	31.6
unemployed	1892	21.5	2271	22.3	4163	21.9	2944	23.0	2610	25.0	5554	24.2
<i>p for heterogeneity</i>	<0.001*		<0.001*		<0.001*		<0.001*		<0.001*		<0.001*	

Note: * $p < 0.05$