

Appendix

Year Submitted	Region of corresponding author	Unregistered or retrospectively registered	Comments	Registry*	Funding*
2013	Europe	Retrospective	Initially prospectively registered in an unapproved registry.	ISRCTN	G
2013	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2013	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and I)
2013	Asia	Retrospective		CT.gov	A
2013	Asia	Retrospective		CT.gov	A
2013	Asia	Retrospective		CTRI	C (A and F)
2013	Central and South America	Unregistered			C (A, G,I)
2014	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2014	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	C (A and F)
2014	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	G
2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2014	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and F)
2014	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	G

2014	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2014	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	G
2014	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	A
2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (A and F)
2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	A
2014	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2014	Africa/Middle East	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (A and F)
2014	Europe	Unapproved registry		Eudra-CT	U
2014	Asia	Retrospective		ChiCTR	G
2014	Europe	Unapproved registry		PACTR	C (G and I)
2014	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective	Authors appear to have changed dates in the registry after rejection by The BMJ.	ANZCTR	G
2014	Europe	Retrospective		UMIN	G
2014	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	C (G, F and A)
2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	U
2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2014	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2014	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and I)
2014	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		CT.gov	N

2014	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2014	Asia	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (F and G)
2015	Asia	Retrospective		ISRCTN	I
2014	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	A
2015	Africa/Middle East	Retrospective		CT.gov	N
2015	Europe	Retrospective		Eudra-CT	N
2015	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and F)

2015	Europe	Retrospective	ISRCTN changed designation to prospective after authors supplied information regarding dates of the study	ISRCTN	G
2015	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	G
2015	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov; ISRCTN	C (G and A)
2015	Europe	Retrospective	In subsequent publication, no longer described as a clinical trial but as an “implementation-effectiveness study.” Registration information has been removed from the paper.	CT.gov	C (G and F)
2015	Europe	Unregistered			F
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and I)
2015	Asia	Retrospective		ChiCTR	A

2015	Europe	Retrospective	Listed on university website as published in The BMJ although it was not; this claim was subsequently removed from the website.	German CTR	G
2015	Europe	Unregistered			G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2015	Europe	Other	No registration information provided; rejected in part for that reason. However, had been properly registered.	CT.gov	F
2015	Asia	Other	No registration information provided; rejected in part for that reason. May have been properly registered but dates cannot be verified.	CT.gov	A
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and F)
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G

2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	C (G and F)
2015	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2015	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (A and G)
2015	Europe	Unregistered			N
2015	Europe	Retrospective		German CTR	F
2016	Asia	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2016	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	A
2016	Europe	Retrospective	ISRCTN did not change designation but added additional information about dates after authors discussed the matter with them	ISRCTN	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		PACTR	F
2016	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	C (A, F, G)
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2016	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	C (G and F)
2016	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	G

2016	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and F)
2016	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	C (G and F)
2016	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	U
2016	Europe	Retrospective	ISRCTN changed designation to prospective after authors supplied additional information about dates.	ISRCTN	G
2016	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2016	Australia/New Zealand	Retrospective		ANZCTR	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and F)
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov) Also insurance
2016	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2016	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and F)
2016	Europe	Unregistered			G
2016	Asia	Unregistered			U

2017	Europe	Retrospective		Eudra-CT	U
2017	Europe	Retrospective	ISRCTN changed categorization after authors supplied information showing initially supplied dates were incorrect.	ISRCTN	F
2017	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	O
2017	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2017	Asia	Retrospective		ChiCTR	C (G and F)
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	A
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	A
2017	Asia	Unregistered			C (G, F and I)
2017	Africa/Middle East	Unregistered			U
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2017	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2017	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	G
2017	North America	Unapproved registry		AERCTR	F
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	N
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2017	Asia	Retrospective		CT.gov	G

2017	Asia	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2017	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	G
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	C (G and A)
2017	Europe	Retrospective		NTR	F
2017	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2017	North America	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	G
2017	Europe	Retrospective		CT.gov	F
2017	North America	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G
2017	Asia	Unregistered			A
2017	Europe	Retrospective		ISRCTN	G

* AECTR = American Economic Association RCT Registry; ANZCTR = Australian New Zealand Clinical Trials Registry; ChiCTR = Chinese Clinical Trial Registry; CT.gov = ClinicalTrials.gov; EudraCT = European Clinical Trials Database; German CTR = German Clinical Trials Registry; ISRCTN = International Standard Randomised Controlled Trial Number Registry; NTR = Netherlands Trial Registry; PACTR: Pan African Clinical Trials Registry

**I=industry;G=government;A=Academic;F=Foundation;C=combination;U=Unknown; N=None