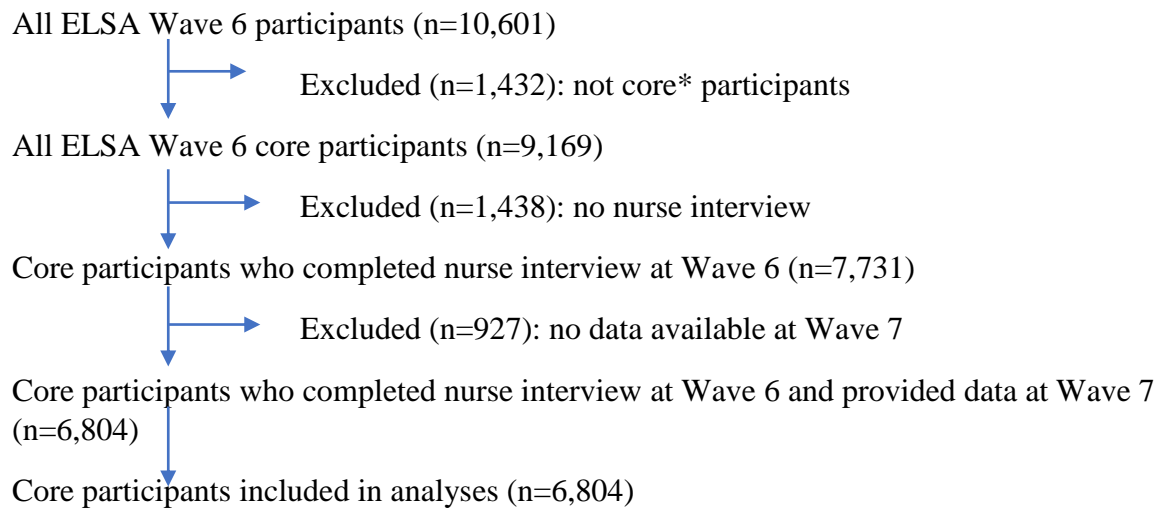


Supplementary Material

Figure 1: Flowchart illustrating participation in this study



*Core participants in ELSA are individuals who met the following three criteria [15]:

- Individuals who were living in the household at the time of the Health Survey for England
- Individuals who met the age criteria of a given ELSA cohort (≥ 50 years)
- Individuals who provided data in the first wave of ELSA, once invited to participate in the study.