

Supplemental table. Operational definitions of ACS variables included in final prediction model.

Category	Variable name	Variable description	ACS Table Number	Cut point (median) for EMM analysis
Demographic	White race	Percent of individuals identifying as white, non-Hispanic	B03002	48.3%
Wealth	Household income <\$30,000	Household income in the past 12 months (in 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars)	B19001	28.0%
	Household income ≥\$60,000	Household income in the past 12 months (in 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars)	B19001	40.4%
Work	Working class	Percent of individuals reporting jobs in sales, service (except protective), production, transportation, and material moving, natural resources, construction and maintenance	C24010	61.4%
	Disabled	Percent of individuals with a disability	B18135	10.3%
	Mean usual hours worked	Mean number of hours worked annually	B23020	37.9 hours
Household	Units occupied	Percent of occupied housing units	B25002	92.3%

ACS=American Community Survey; EMM=Effect measure modification