

Supplemental File 3: AMSTAR ratings of included studies

Author, Year	RISK OF BIAS	Dual Screening and Extraction	Comprehensive literature search	Study quality assessed	'A priori' design	Grey literature included	List of studies	Study characteristics provided	Scientific quality used appropriately	Appropriate methods to combine findings	Publication bias	Conflict of interest	Reason for High Risk of Bias Decision
Abbas, 2014 [1]	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Al-Karawi, 2016 [2]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	-
Apaydin, 2016 [3]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Appleton, 2015 [4]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Cuijpers, 2013 [5]	Medium	NR	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Ekers, 2014 [6]	High	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No info on screening abstracts
Furukawa, 2017 [7]	Medium	NR	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	-
Galizia, 2016 [8]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	-
Gartlehner, 2016 [9]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Josefsson, 2014 [10]	High	NR	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No confirmation of dual screening or extraction
Jun, 2014 [11]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Linde, 2015 [12]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Liu, 2014 [13]	High	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No information on screening methods or dual extraction
Okumura, 2014 [14]	High	No	Yes	yes	Yes	NR	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No dual screening
Sorbero, 2015 [15]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	-
Taylor, 2014 [16]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Undurraga, 2012 [17]	High	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	NA	Yes	No	No	No risk of bias assessment
van Marwijk, 2012 [18]	Low	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Yeung, 2014 [19]	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	-

NA = not applicable; NR = not reported

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