

## **Appendix 1**

### List of study sites

1. St. Michael's Hospital, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
2. Toronto General Hospital, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
3. London Health Sciences Center, Western University, London, ON, Canada
4. Royal Jubilee Hospital, University of British Columbia, Victoria, BC, Canada
5. University of Alberta Hospital, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada
6. Institut Universitaire de Cardiologie et de Pneumologie de Québec, Université Laval, Laval, QC, Canada