

## Appendix B

**Table B.1: Key to Transcription Symbols (Jefferson, 2004)<sup>25</sup>**

[ ]	Overlapping talk
=	No discernible interval/silence between turns
(.), (0.2)	Discernible silence but less than 0.2 of second Silence within turns or in talk
.	Closing intonation
,	Slightly rising intonation
?	Rising intonation
:, wo:rd	Elongation of preceding sound
<u>Word</u>	Emphasis
WORD	Spoken more loudly
°word°	Spoken more softly
↑, ↓	Marked increase/decrease in pitch
Hhh	Outbreath or laughter
.hh	In breath or laughter
Hah, heh etc.	Laughter
£word£	'Smiley' voice
<word>	Talk is drawn out
>word<	Talk is speeded up
((word ))	Transcriber's notes
(), (word)	Transcriber unable to hear or uncertain