

## Web Appendix 1

### Sources of Data

Variables	Data sources
<b><i>Dependent variable</i></b>	
Percentage change in under 5 mortality (1990-2015)	UN-IGME 2015 estimates available at: <a href="http://www.childmortality.org/">http://www.childmortality.org/</a>
<b><i>Independent variables</i></b>	
Percentage change in GDP per capita PPP (1990-2015)  GDP per capita in 2015	GDP and extrapolated GDP estimates (2015) available at: <a href="http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/monitoring/maternal-mortality-2015/en/">http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/monitoring/maternal-mortality-2015/en/</a>
Percentage change in physicians per 1000 population (1990-2013)  Physician per 1000 population in 2013	Available at: <a href="http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.MED.PHYS.ZS">http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.MED.PHYS.ZS</a>
Percentage change in gross primary school enrolment for females (1990-2010)  Gross primary school enrolment for females in 2010	Available at: <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org/?queryid=142">http://data.uis.unesco.org/?queryid=142</a>
Percentage change in hospital beds per 1000 population (1990-2012)  Hospital beds per 1000 population in 2012	Available at: <a href="http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.MED.BEDS.ZS">http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.MED.BEDS.ZS</a>
Coverage of Hib vaccine in 2015	Available at: <a href="http://apps.who.int/immunization_monitoring/globalsummary/timeseries/tswucoveragehib3.html">http://apps.who.int/immunization_monitoring/globalsummary/timeseries/tswucoveragehib3.html</a>
CCM policy to treat both diarrhoea and pneumonia	Available at: <a href="http://www.who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/documents/countries/indicators/3_child_health_policy_indicators.pdf?ua=1">http://www.who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/documents/countries/indicators/3_child_health_policy_indicators.pdf?ua=1</a>