

**Supplemental Table 2 – Comparison of maternal characteristics between respondents and non-respondents in the follow-up interview among singleton live births from 37 to 40 weeks' gestation.**

Variables	Non-respondent n= 6,111	Respondent n= 12,775	p-value*
	n (%)	n (%)	
<b>Geographic region</b>			
North	893 (14.6)	877 (6.9)	<0.001
Northeast	2246 (36.8)	3091 (24.2)	
Southeast	2213 (36.2)	5981 (46.8)	
South	408 (6.7)	1963 (15.4)	
Center-west	351 (5.7)	863 (6.8)	
<b>Municipality</b>			
Capital	1967 (32.2)	4854 (38.0)	0,006
Non-capital	4144 (67.8)	7921 (62.0)	
<b>Type of hospital governance</b>			
Public	2813 (46.0)	4561 (35.7)	<0.001
Mixed	2507 (41.0)	5925 (46.4)	
Private	791 (12.9)	2289 (17.9)	
<b>Payment for birth</b>			
Public	5098 (83.4)	9647 (75.5)	<0.001
Private	1013 (16.6)	3128 (24.5)	
<b>Maternal age</b>			
< 20	1315 (21.5)	2084 (16.3)	<0.001
20-34	4223 (69.1)	9259 (72.5)	
≥ 35	573 (9.4)	1432 (11.2)	
<b>Skin color</b>			
White	1771 (29)	4765 (37.3)	<0.001
Black	568 (9.3)	999 (7.8)	
Brown	3665 (60)	6827 (53.4)	
Yellow	67 (1.1)	143 (1.1)	
Indigenous	40 (0.7)	41 (0.3)	
<b>Schooling level</b>			
≤ 7	2274 (37.2)	2587 (20.3)	<0.001
8 to 10	1509 (24.7)	3234 (25.3)	
11 to 14	1885 (30.8)	5566 (43.6)	
≥ 15	443 (7.2)	1388 (10.9)	
<b>Previous births</b>			
Nuliparous	2641 (43.2)	6062 (47.5)	<0.001
1 to 2	2594 (42.4)	5674 (44.4)	
≥ 3	876 (14.3)	1039 (8.1)	
<b>Precursors of birth</b>			
Spontaneous	3759 (61.5)	6939 (54.3)	<0.001
Provider-initiated	2352 (38.5)	5836 (45.7)	
<b>Mode of Birth</b>			
Vaginal	3237 (53.0)	5810 (45.5)	<0.001
Caesarean	2874 (47.0)	6965 (54.5)	
<b>Gestational Age</b>			
37	680 (11.1)	1567 (12.3)	<0.001
38	2213 (36.2)	3974 (31.1)	
39-40	3217 (52.6)	7234 (56.6)	

\*  $\chi^2$  Test