

Supplementary File 1 – Searches

Database:	Interface:
Dissertations & Theses: Global full-text plus UK and Ireland	Proquest
Embase	OvidSP
Global Health	OvidSP
Global Health Library: Regional Indexes	Virtual Health Library
Google Scholar	Google Scholar
Ovid MEDLINE(R) In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Ovid MEDLINE(R)	OvidSP
TROPHI	TROPHI
Web of Science Core Collection	Thomson Reuters
WHOLIS	WHOLIS

Search strategy used for Embase

- # Searches
- ▲
- 1 cardiovascular disease/ or heart disease/ or vascular disease/ or cerebrovascular disease/
 - 2 exp ischemic heart disease/ or exp myocardial disease/
 - 3 Heart Failure/
 - 4 cerebrovascular accident/
 - 5 non insulin dependent diabetes mellitus/
 - 6 chronic obstructive lung disease/
 - 7 exp *Neoplasm/
 - 8 ((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
 - 9 ((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
 - 10 ((coronary or heart or myocard*) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
 - 11 ((coronary or heart or myocard*) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
 - 12 ((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
 - 13 ((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
 - 14 myocardial infarct*.ti,ab.
 - 15 ((cerebrovascular or vascular) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
 - 16 ((cerebrovascular or vascular) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
 - 17 stroke.ti,ab.
 - 18 heart failure.ti,ab.
 - 19 diabet*.ti.
 - 20 ((type 2 or type ii or noninsulin dependent or non insulin dependent or adult onset or maturity onset or obes*) adj2 diabet*).ti,ab.

- 21 (niddm or t2dm or tiidm).ti,ab.
- 22 (chronic adj2 (lung or pulmonary)).ti,ab.
- 23 copd.ti,ab.
- 24 (neoplas* or cancer* or carcinoma* or tumor* or tumour* or malignan* or leukaemia or leukemia or lymphoma?).ti,ab.
- 25 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24
- 26 Poverty/
- 27 socioeconomics/ or economic aspect/
- 28 Income/ or lowest income group/
- 29 gross national product/
- 30 Economic development/
- 31 salary/
- 32 poverty.ti,ab.
- 33 ((socioeconomic or socio-economic or economic) adj2 (factor? or inequalit* or indicator? or status or development)).ti,ab.
- 34 ((household? or house-hold? or family or families) adj3 (income or earning? or wage? or poor or wealth)).ti,ab.
- 35 (gross domestic product or gross national product or gdp or gnp).ti,ab.
- 36 (unemploy* or (employment adj2 (status or indicator? or level?))).ti,ab.
- 37 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36
- 38 Developing Country.sh.
- 39 (Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or United Arab Republic or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bisau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People* adj2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or South Sudan or Tajikistan or Tadjhikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjhik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia).hw,kf,ti,ab,cp.
- 40 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or low* middle income or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) adj (countr* or nation? or state? or population? or world)).ti,ab.
- 41 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or low* middle income or low* income) adj (economy or economies)).ti,ab.
- 42 (low* adj (gdp or gnp or gross domestic or gross national)).ti,ab.

- 43 (lmic or lami).ti,ab.
- 44 transitional countr*.ti,ab.
- 45 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44
- 46 risk/ or risk assessment/ or risk factor/
- 47 incidence/ or prevalence/
- 48 (risk or risks).ti,ab.
- 49 (incidence or prevalence).ti,ab.
- 50 epidemiolog*.ti.
- 51 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50
- 52 25 and 37 and 45 and 51
- 53 exp cardiovascular risk/ or cancer incidence/
- 54 cardiovascular disease/ep or heart disease/ep or vascular disease/ep or heart failure/ep or exp
ischemic heart disease/ep or exp myocardial disease/ep or cerebrovascular accident/ep or
cerebrovascular disease/ep or non insulin dependent diabetes mellitus/ep or exp *neoplasm/ep
or chronic obstructive lung disease/ep
- 55 53 or 54
- 56 55 and 37 and 45
- 57 52 or 56

Search Strategy used for Global Health

- # ▲ Searches
- 1 cardiovascular diseases/ or heart diseases/ or vascular diseases/ or cerebrovascular disorders/
- 2 exp cardiomyopathy/
- 3 stroke/
- 4 type 2 diabetes/
- 5 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.sh.
- 6 exp Cancer/
- 7 ((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 8 ((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 9 ((coronary or heart or myocard*) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 10 ((coronary or heart or myocard*) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 11 ((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 12 ((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 13 myocardial infarct*.ti,ab.
- 14 ((cerebrovascular or vascular) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 15 ((cerebrovascular or vascular) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 16 stroke.ti,ab.
- 17 heart failure.ti,ab.
- 18 diabet*.ti.
- 19 ((type 2 or type ii or noninsulin dependent or non insulin dependent or adult onset or maturity
onset or obes*) adj2 diabet*).ti,ab.
- 20 (niddm or t2dm or tiidm).ti,ab.
- 21 (chronic adj2 (lung or pulmonary)).ti,ab.
- 22 copd.ti,ab.
- 23 (neoplas* or cancer* or carcinoma* or tumor* or tumour* or malignan* or leukaemia or
leukemia or lymphoma?).ti,ab.

24 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19
or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23

25 poverty/ or economically disadvantaged/
26 socioeconomics/
27 income/ or household income/ or low income/ or income distribution/ or national income/ or
low income groups/
28 wages/
29 poverty.ti,ab.
30 ((socioeconomic or socio-economic or economic) adj2 (factor? or inequalit* or indicator? or
status or development)).ti,ab.
31 ((household? or house-hold? or family or families) adj3 (income or earning? or wage? or poor or
wealth)).ti,ab.
32 (gross domestic product or gross national product or gdp or gnp).ti,ab.
33 (unemploy* or (employment adj2 (status or indicator? or level?))).ti,ab.
34 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33
35 exp developing countries/
36 (Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or
Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer
Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or
Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo
or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East
Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or United Arab Republic or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or
Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or
Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or
Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People*
adj2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao
PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali
or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or
Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or
Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or
Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan
Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri
Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or
South Sudan or Tajikistan or Tadjhikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjhik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or
Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New
Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or
Rhodesia).hw,kf,ti,ab,cp.
37 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or low* middle income
or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) adj (countr* or nation?
or state? or population? or world)).ti,ab.
38 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or low* middle income
or low* income) adj (economy or economies)).ti,ab.
39 (low* adj (gdp or gnp or gross domestic or gross national)).ti,ab.
40 (lmic or lami).ti,ab.
41 transitional countr*.ti,ab.
42 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41
43 risk factors/ or risk/ or risk assessment/
44 incidence/
45 (risk or risks).ti,ab.

- 46 (incidence or prevalence).ti,ab.
- 47 epidemiolog*.ti.
- 48 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47
- 49 24 and 34 and 42 and 48

Search strategy used for Medline

▲ Searches

- 1 cardiovascular diseases/ or heart diseases/ or vascular diseases/ or cerebrovascular diseases/
- 2 exp Myocardial Ischemia/
- 3 Heart Failure/
- 4 exp brain ischemia/ or exp stroke/
- 5 exp Diabetes Mellitus, Type 2/
- 6 lung diseases, obstructive/ or exp pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive/
- 7 exp *Neoplasms/
- 8 ((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 9 ((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 10 ((coronary or heart or myocard*) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 11 ((coronary or heart or myocard*) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 12 ((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 13 ((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 14 myocardial infarct*.ti,ab.
- 15 ((cerebrovascular or vascular) adj3 disease*).ti,ab.
- 16 ((cerebrovascular or vascular) adj3 (event* or outcome* or risk*)).ti,ab.
- 17 stroke.ti,ab.
- 18 heart failure.ti,ab.
- 19 diabet*.ti.
- 20 ((type 2 or type ii or noninsulin dependent or non insulin dependent or adult onset or maturity onset or obes*) adj2 diabet*).ti,ab.
- 21 (niddm or t2dm or tiidm).ti,ab.
- 22 (chronic adj2 (lung or pulmonary)).ti,ab.
- 23 copd.ti,ab.
- 24 (neoplas* or cancer* or carcinoma* or tumor* or tumour* or malignan* or leukaemia or leukemia or lymphoma?).ti,ab.
- 25 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24
- 26 exp Poverty/
- 27 Socioeconomic Factors/
- 28 Income/
- 29 Gross Domestic Product/
- 30 Economic development/
- 31 "Salaries and Fringe Benefits"/
- 32 poverty.ti,ab.
- 33 ((socioeconomic or socio-economic or economic) adj2 (factor? or inequalit* or indicator? or status or development)).ti,ab.
- 34 ((household? or house-hold? or family or families) adj3 (income or earning? or wage? or poor or wealth)).ti,ab.

35 (gross domestic product or gross national product or gdp or gnp).ti,ab.
36 (unemploy* or (employment adj2 (status or indicator? or level?))).ti,ab.
37 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36
38 Developing Countries/
39 (Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or
Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer
Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or
Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or
Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or
East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or United Arab Republic or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia
or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or
Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or
Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People*
adj2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or
Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or
Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or
Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands
Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or
Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or
Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or
Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or
Syria or Principe or South Sudan or Tajikistan or Tadzhikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadzhik or
Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or
Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia
or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia).hw,kf,ti,ab,cp.
40 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or low* middle income
or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) adj (countr* or nation?
or state? or population? or world)).ti,ab.
41 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or low* middle income
or low* income) adj (economy or economies)).ti,ab.
42 (low* adj (gdp or gnp or gross domestic or gross national)).ti,ab.
43 (lmic or lami).ti,ab.
44 transitional countr*.ti,ab.
45 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44
46 risk/ or risk assessment/ or risk factors/
47 incidence/ or prevalence/
48 (risk or risks).ti,ab.
49 (incidence or prevalence).ti,ab.
50 epidemiolog*.ti.
51 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50
52 25 and 37 and 45 and 51
53 cardiovascular diseases/ep or heart diseases/ep or vascular diseases/ep or cerebrovascular
diseases/ep or exp Myocardial Ischemia/ep or Heart Failure/ep or exp brain ischemia/ep or exp
stroke/ep or exp Diabetes Mellitus, Type 2/ep or lung diseases, obstructive/ep or exp
pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive/ep or exp *Neoplasms/ep
54 53 and 37 and 45
55 52 or 54

Global Health Library, Google Scholar, and WHOLIS search strategy

(cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular OR heart OR ischaemia OR ischaemic OR ischemia OR ischemic OR myocardial OR cerebrovascular OR stroke) AND (poverty OR socioeconomic OR income OR "economic development" OR "economic indicators" OR "economic aspect") AND (risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence)

(diabetes OR diabetic) AND (poverty OR socioeconomic OR income OR "economic development" OR "economic indicators" OR "economic aspect") AND (risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence)

(cancer OR neoplasm OR carcinoma OR leukaemia OR leukemia OR lymphoma) AND (poverty OR socioeconomic OR income OR "economic development" OR "economic indicators" OR "economic aspect") AND (risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence)

(copd OR "chronic lung" OR "chronic pulmonary") AND (poverty OR socioeconomic OR income OR "economic development" OR "economic indicators" OR "economic aspect") AND (risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence)

Dissertations and theses search strategy

Set Search

(ti(risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence OR epidemiolog*) AND ab(risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence)) AND ti(((Afghanistan OR Angola OR Armenia OR Armenian OR Bangladesh OR Benin OR Bhutan OR Bolivia OR Burkina Faso OR Burkina Fasso OR Upper Volta OR Burundi OR Urundi OR Cambodia OR Khmer Republic OR Kampuchea OR Cameroon OR Cameroons OR Cameron OR Camerons OR Cape Verde OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR Comoros OR Comoro Islands OR Comores OR Mayotte OR Congo OR Zaire OR Cote d'Ivoire OR Ivory Coast OR Djibouti OR French Somaliland OR East Timor OR East Timur OR Timor Leste OR Egypt OR El Salvador OR Eritrea OR Ethiopia OR Gabon OR Gabonese Republic OR Gambia OR Gaza OR Georgia Republic OR Georgian Republic OR Ghana OR Gold Coast OR Guatemala OR Guinea OR Guinea-Bisau OR Guam OR Guiana OR Guyana OR Haiti OR Honduras OR India OR Maldives OR Indonesia OR Kenya OR Kiribati OR (Democratic People* NEAR/2 Korea) OR Kosovo OR Kyrgyzstan OR Kirghizia OR Kyrgyz Republic OR Kirghiz OR Kirgizstan OR Lao PDR OR Laos OR Lesotho OR Basutoland OR Liberia OR Madagascar OR Malawi OR Nyasaland OR Mali OR Mauritania OR Micronesia OR Moldova OR Moldovia OR Moldovian OR Mongolia OR Morocco OR Ifni OR Mozambique OR Myanmar OR Myanma OR Burma OR Nepal OR Netherlands Antilles OR Nicaragua OR Niger OR Nigeria OR Pakistan OR Palestine OR Papua New Guinea OR Paraguay OR Philippines OR Philipines OR Phillipines OR Phillippines OR Rwanda OR Ruanda OR Samoa OR Samoan Islands OR Navigator Island OR Navigator Islands OR Sao Tome OR Senegal OR Sierra Leone OR Sri Lanka OR Ceylon OR Solomon Islands OR Somalia OR Sudan OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Principe OR Tajikistan OR Tadjhikistan OR Tadjikistan OR Tadjhik OR Tanzania OR Timor-Leste OR Togo OR Togolese Republic OR Uganda OR Ukraine OR Uzbekistan OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu OR New Hebrides OR Vietnam OR Viet Nam OR West Bank OR Yemen OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe OR Rhodesia))) AND ab(((Afghanistan OR Angola OR Armenia OR Armenian OR Bangladesh OR Benin OR Bhutan OR Bolivia OR Burkina Faso OR Burkina Fasso OR Upper Volta OR Burundi OR Urundi OR Cambodia OR Khmer Republic OR Kampuchea OR Cameroon OR Cameroons OR Cameron OR Camerons OR Cape Verde OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR Comoros OR Comoro Islands OR Comores OR Mayotte OR Congo OR Zaire OR Cote d'Ivoire OR Ivory Coast OR Djibouti OR French Somaliland OR East Timor OR East Timur OR Timor Leste OR Egypt OR El Salvador OR Eritrea OR Ethiopia OR Gabon OR Gabonese Republic OR Gambia OR Gaza OR Georgia Republic OR Georgian Republic OR Ghana OR Gold Coast OR Guatemala OR Guinea OR Guinea-Bisau OR Guam OR Guiana OR Guyana OR Haiti OR Honduras OR India OR Maldives OR Indonesia OR Kenya OR Kiribati OR (Democratic People* NEAR/2 Korea) OR Kosovo OR Kyrgyzstan OR Kirghizia OR Kyrgyz Republic OR Kirghiz OR Kirgizstan OR Lao PDR OR Laos OR Lesotho OR Basutoland OR Liberia OR Madagascar OR Malawi OR Nyasaland OR Mali OR Mauritania OR Micronesia OR Moldova OR Moldovia OR Moldovian OR Mongolia OR Morocco OR Ifni OR Mozambique OR Myanmar OR Myanma OR Burma OR Nepal OR Netherlands Antilles OR Nicaragua OR Niger OR Nigeria OR Pakistan OR Palestine OR Papua New Guinea OR Paraguay OR Philippines OR Philipines OR Phillipines OR Phillippines OR Rwanda OR Ruanda OR Samoa OR Samoan Islands OR Navigator Island OR Navigator Islands OR Sao Tome OR Senegal OR Sierra Leone OR Sri Lanka OR Ceylon OR Solomon Islands OR Somalia OR Sudan OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Principe OR Tajikistan OR Tadjhikistan OR Tadjikistan OR Tadjhik OR Tanzania OR Timor-Leste OR Togo OR Togolese Republic OR Uganda OR Ukraine OR Uzbekistan OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu OR New Hebrides OR Vietnam OR Viet Nam OR West Bank OR Yemen OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe OR Rhodesia))) AND ulo(((Afghanistan OR Angola OR Armenia OR Armenian OR Bangladesh OR Benin OR Bhutan OR Bolivia OR Burkina Faso OR Burkina Fasso OR Upper Volta OR Burundi OR Urundi OR Cambodia OR Khmer Republic OR Kampuchea OR Cameroon OR Cameroons OR Cameron OR Camerons OR Cape Verde OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR Comoros OR Comoro Islands OR Comores OR Mayotte OR Congo OR Zaire OR Cote d'Ivoire OR Ivory Coast OR Djibouti OR French

Somaliland OR East Timor OR East Timur OR Timor Leste OR Egypt OR El Salvador OR Eritrea
OR Ethiopia OR Gabon OR Gabonese Republic OR Gambia OR Gaza OR Georgia Republic OR
Georgian Republic OR Ghana OR Gold Coast OR Guatemala OR Guinea OR Guinea-Bissau OR
Guam OR Guiana OR Guyana OR Haiti OR Honduras OR India OR Maldives OR Indonesia OR
Kenya OR Kiribati OR (Democratic People* NEAR/2 Korea) OR Kosovo OR Kyrgyzstan OR
Kirghizia OR Kyrgyz Republic OR Kirghiz OR Kirgizstan OR Lao PDR OR Laos OR Lesotho OR
Basutoland OR Liberia OR Madagascar OR Malawi OR Nyasaland OR Mali OR Mauritania OR
Micronesia OR Moldova OR Moldovia OR Moldovian OR Mongolia OR Morocco OR Ifni OR
Mozambique OR Myanmar OR Myanma OR Burma OR Nepal OR Netherlands Antilles OR
Nicaragua OR Niger OR Nigeria OR Pakistan OR Palestine OR Papua New Guinea OR
Paraguay OR Philippines OR Philipines OR Phillipines OR Phillippines OR Rwanda OR Ruanda
OR Samoa OR Samoan Islands OR Navigator Island OR Navigator Islands OR Sao Tome OR
Senegal OR Sierra Leone OR Sri Lanka OR Ceylon OR Solomon Islands OR Somalia OR Sudan
OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Principe OR Tajikistan OR Tadzhiestan OR Tadjikistan OR Tadjhik
OR Tanzania OR Timor-Leste OR Togo OR Togolese Republic OR Uganda OR Ukraine OR
Uzbekistan OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu OR New Hebrides OR Vietnam OR Viet Nam OR West
Bank OR Yemen OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe OR Rhodesia)))) AND (ab((poverty) OR
(((socioeconomic OR socio-economic OR economic) NEAR/2 (factor? OR inequalit* OR
indicator? OR status OR development))) OR (((household? OR house-hold? OR family OR
families) NEAR/3 (income OR earning? OR wage? OR poor OR wealth))) OR (("gross
domestic product" OR "gross national product" OR gdp OR gnp)) OR ((unemploy* OR
employment NEAR/2 (status OR indicator? OR level?)))) AND ti((poverty) OR
(((socioeconomic OR socio-economic OR economic) NEAR/2 (factor? OR inequalit* OR
indicator? OR status OR development))) OR (((household? OR house-hold? OR family OR
families) NEAR/3 (income OR earning? OR wage? OR poor OR wealth))) OR (("gross
domestic product" OR "gross national product" OR gdp OR gnp)) OR ((unemploy* OR
employment NEAR/2 (status OR indicator? OR level?)))) AND ti(economic OR
socioeconomic*) AND ((ti(((("type 2" OR "type ii" OR "noninsulin dependent" OR "non
insulin dependent" OR "adult onset" OR "maturity onset" OR obes*) NEAR/2 diabet*)) OR
ti(diabet*) OR ti((niddm OR t2dm OR tiidm))) OR (ab(((chronic NEAR/2 (lung OR
pulmonary))) OR (copd)) OR ti(((chronic NEAR/2 (lung OR pulmonary))) OR (copd))) OR
(ab(((neoplas* OR cancer* OR carcinoma* OR tumor* OR tumour* OR malignan* OR
leukaemia OR leukemia OR lymphoma?))) OR ti(((neoplas* OR cancer* OR carcinoma* OR
tumor* OR tumour* OR malignan* OR leukaemia OR leukemia OR lymphoma?))) OR
(ab(((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cardiovascular OR cardio-
vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*)
NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome*
OR risk*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR
(((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR
risk*)) OR ("myocardial infarct*") OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 disease*))
OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*)) OR (stroke)
OR ("heart failure")) OR ti(((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR
(((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*)) OR
(((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR
myocard*) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR
ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR
ischemia) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*)) OR ("myocardial infarct*") OR
(((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular)
NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*)) OR (stroke) OR ("heart failure"))))
ti(risk OR risks OR incidence OR prevalence OR epidemiolog*) AND ab(risk OR risks OR
incidence OR prevalence)

ti(((Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People* NEAR/2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or Tajikistan or Tadjhikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjhik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia))) AND ab(((Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People* NEAR/2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or Tajikistan or Tadjhikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjhik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia))) AND ulo(((Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or

Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People* NEAR/2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or Tajikistan or Tadjhikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjhik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia)))

- 8 ab((poverty) OR (((socioeconomic or socio-economic or economic) NEAR/2 (factor? or inequalit* or indicator? or status or development))) OR (((household? or house-hold? or family or families) NEAR/3 (income or earning? or wage? or poor or wealth))) OR (("gross domestic product" or "gross national product" or gdp or gnp)) OR ((unemploy* or (employment NEAR/2 (status or indicator? or level?)))) AND ti((poverty) OR (((socioeconomic or socio-economic or economic) NEAR/2 (factor? or inequalit* or indicator? or status or development))) OR (((household? or house-hold? or family or families) NEAR/3 (income or earning? or wage? or poor or wealth))) OR (("gross domestic product" or "gross national product" or gdp or gnp)) OR ((unemploy* or (employment NEAR/2 (status or indicator? or level?)))) AND ti(economic OR socioeconomic*))

- 7 (ti((((("type 2" OR "type ii" OR "noninsulin dependent" OR "non insulin dependent" OR "adult onset" OR "maturity onset" OR obes*) NEAR/2 diabet*)) OR ti(diabet*) OR ti((niddm OR t2dm OR tiidm))) OR (ab(((chronic NEAR/2 (lung OR pulmonary))) OR (copd))) OR ti(((chronic NEAR/2 (lung OR pulmonary))) OR (copd))) OR (ab(((neoplas* OR cancer* OR carcinoma* OR tumor* OR tumour* OR malignan* OR leukaemia OR leukemia OR lymphoma?))) OR ti(((neoplas* OR cancer* OR carcinoma* OR tumor* OR tumour* OR malignan* OR leukaemia OR leukemia OR lymphoma?))) OR (ab((((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR ("myocardial infarct*") OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (stroke) OR ("heart failure")) OR ti((((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR ("myocardial infarct*") OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (stroke) OR ("heart failure"))
- 6 ab((((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR ("myocardial infarct*") OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (stroke) OR ("heart failure")) OR ti((((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cardiovascular OR cardio-vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((coronary OR heart OR myocard*) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((ischaemic OR ischemic OR ischaemia OR ischemia) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR ("myocardial infarct*") OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 disease*)) OR (((cerebrovascular OR vascular) NEAR/3 (event* OR outcome* OR risk*))) OR (stroke) OR ("heart failure"))
- 5 ab(((neoplas* or cancer* or carcinoma* or tumor* or tumour* or malignan* or leukaemia or leukemia or lymphoma?))) OR ti(((neoplas* or cancer* or carcinoma* or tumor* or tumour* or malignan* or leukaemia or leukemia or lymphoma?)))
- 4 ab(((chronic NEAR/2 (lung or pulmonary))) OR (copd)) OR ti(((chronic NEAR/2 (lung or pulmonary))) OR (copd))
- 3 ti((((("type 2" OR "type ii" OR "noninsulin dependent" OR "non insulin dependent" OR "adult onset" OR "maturity onset" OR obes*) NEAR/2 diabet*))) OR ti(diabet*) OR ti((niddm OR t2dm OR tiidm))

Web of Science Core Collection search strategy

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- 1 TOPIC: (((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) NEAR3 disease*)) OR TOPIC: (((cardiovascular or cardio-vascular) NEAR3 (event* or outcome* or risk*))) OR TOPIC: (((coronary or heart or myocard*) NEAR3 disease*)) OR TOPIC: (((coronary or heart or myocard*) NEAR3 (event* or outcome* or risk*))) OR TOPIC: (((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) NEAR3 disease*)) OR TOPIC: (((ischaemic or ischemic or ischaemia or ischemia) NEAR3 (event* or outcome* or risk*))) OR TOPIC: ("myocardial infarct*") OR TOPIC: (((cerebrovascular or vascular) NEAR3 disease*)) OR TOPIC: (((cerebrovascular or vascular) NEAR3 (event* or outcome* or risk*))) OR TOPIC: (stroke) OR TOPIC: ("heart failure")
- 2 TITLE: (diabet*) OR TOPIC: (((type 2 or type ii or noninsulin dependent or non insulin dependent or adult onset or maturity onset or obes*) NEAR2 diabet*)) OR TOPIC: ((niddm or t2dm or tiidm))
- 3 TOPIC: ((chronic NEAR2 (lung or pulmonary))) OR TOPIC: (copd)
- 4 TOPIC: ((neoplas* or cancer* or carcinoma* or tumor* or tumour* or malignan* or leukaemia or leukemia or lymphoma?))
- 5 4 OR 3 OR 2 OR 1
- 6 TS=(poverty) OR TS=(((socioeconomic or socio-economic or economic) NEAR2 (factor? or inequalit* or indicator? or status or development))) OR TS=(((household? or household? or family or families) NEAR3 (income or earning? or wage? or poor or wealth))) OR TS=(("gross domestic product" or "gross national product" or gdp or gnp)) OR TS=((unemploy* or (employment NEAR2 (status or indicator? or level?)))) OR TI=(economic* OR socioeconomic*)

7

TS=((Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People* NEAR2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or Tajikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia)) OR AD=((Afghanistan or Angola or Armenia or Armenian or Bangladesh or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Burkina Faso or Burkina Fasso or Upper Volta or Burundi or Urundi or Cambodia or Khmer Republic or Kampuchea or Cameroon or Cameroons or Cameron or Camerons or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Comoro Islands or Comores or Mayotte or Congo or Zaire or Cote d'Ivoire or Ivory Coast or Djibouti or French Somaliland or East Timor or East Timur or Timor Leste or Egypt or El Salvador or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gabonese Republic or Gambia or Gaza or Georgia Republic or Georgian Republic or Ghana or Gold Coast or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guam or Guiana or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Maldives or Indonesia or Kenya or Kiribati or (Democratic People* NEAR2 Korea) or Kosovo or Kyrgyzstan or Kirghizia or Kyrgyz Republic or Kirghiz or Kirgizstan or Lao PDR or Laos or Lesotho or Basutoland or Liberia or Madagascar or Malawi or Nyasaland or Mali or Mauritania or Micronesia or Moldova or Moldovia or Moldovian or Mongolia or Morocco or Ifni or Mozambique or Myanmar or Myanma or Burma or Nepal or Netherlands Antilles or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Pakistan or Palestine or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Philippines or Philipines or Phillipines or Phillippines or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Samoan Islands or Navigator Island or Navigator Islands or Sao Tome or Senegal or Sierra Leone or Sri Lanka or Ceylon or Solomon Islands or Somalia or Sudan or Swaziland or Syria or Principe or Tajikistan or Tadjikistan or Tadjik or Tanzania or Timor-Leste or Togo or Togolese Republic or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbekistan or Uzbek or Vanuatu or New Hebrides or Vietnam or Viet Nam or West Bank or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Rhodesia))

8

TOPIC: (((developing or "less developed" or "under developed" or underdeveloped or "lower middle income" or "low income" or "lower income" or underserved or "under served" or deprived or poor*) NEXT (countr* or nation? or state? or population? or world))) OR TOPIC: (((developing or "less developed" or "under developed" or underdeveloped or "lower middle income" or "low income" or "lower income") NEXT (economy or economies))) OR TOPIC: ((low* NEXT (gdp or gnp or "gross domestic" or "gross national"))) OR TOPIC: ((lmic or lami)) OR TOPIC: ("transitional countr*")

9 8 OR 7
10 TOPIC: (risk OR risks) OR TOPIC: (incidence OR prevalence) OR TITLE: (epidemiolog*)
11 10 AND 9 AND 6 AND 5

TRoPHI search strategy (keyword/categorical search)

- 1 In which country/countries was the study carried out?: Developing countries
- 2 Focus of the report: alcohol OR healthy eating OR leisure OR obesity OR physical activity OR tobacco
- 3 1 AND 2