

Appendix 1. PubMed search strategy

#	Search History	Results
#1	"Neoplasms"[Mesh]. ti,ab.	2,814,265
#2	"Cost-Benefit Analysis"[Mesh]. ti,ab.	65,985
#3	"Drug Therapy"[Mesh]. ti,ab.	1,148,154
#4	#1 and #2	7,799
#5	#2 and #3	1,382
#6	#1 and #2 and #3	1,195
#7	#4 AND "loattrfull text"[sb]	6,074
#8	#7 AND "humans"[MeSH Terms]	6,043
#9	#8 AND English[lang]	5,770
#10	#9 AND (pubmed books[filter] OR Clinical Conference[ptyp] OR Clinical Study[ptyp] OR Clinical Trial[ptyp] OR Comparative Study[ptyp] OR Consensus Development Conference[ptyp] OR Corrected and Republished Article[sb] OR Evaluation Studies[ptyp] OR Government Publications[ptyp] OR Guideline[ptyp] OR Journal Article[ptyp] OR Meta-Analysis[ptyp] OR Multicenter Study[ptyp] OR Observational Study[ptyp] OR Review[ptyp] OR systematic[sb])	5,402
#11	#10 AND "1986/01/01"[PDAT] : "2015/12/31"[PDAT]	5,014