

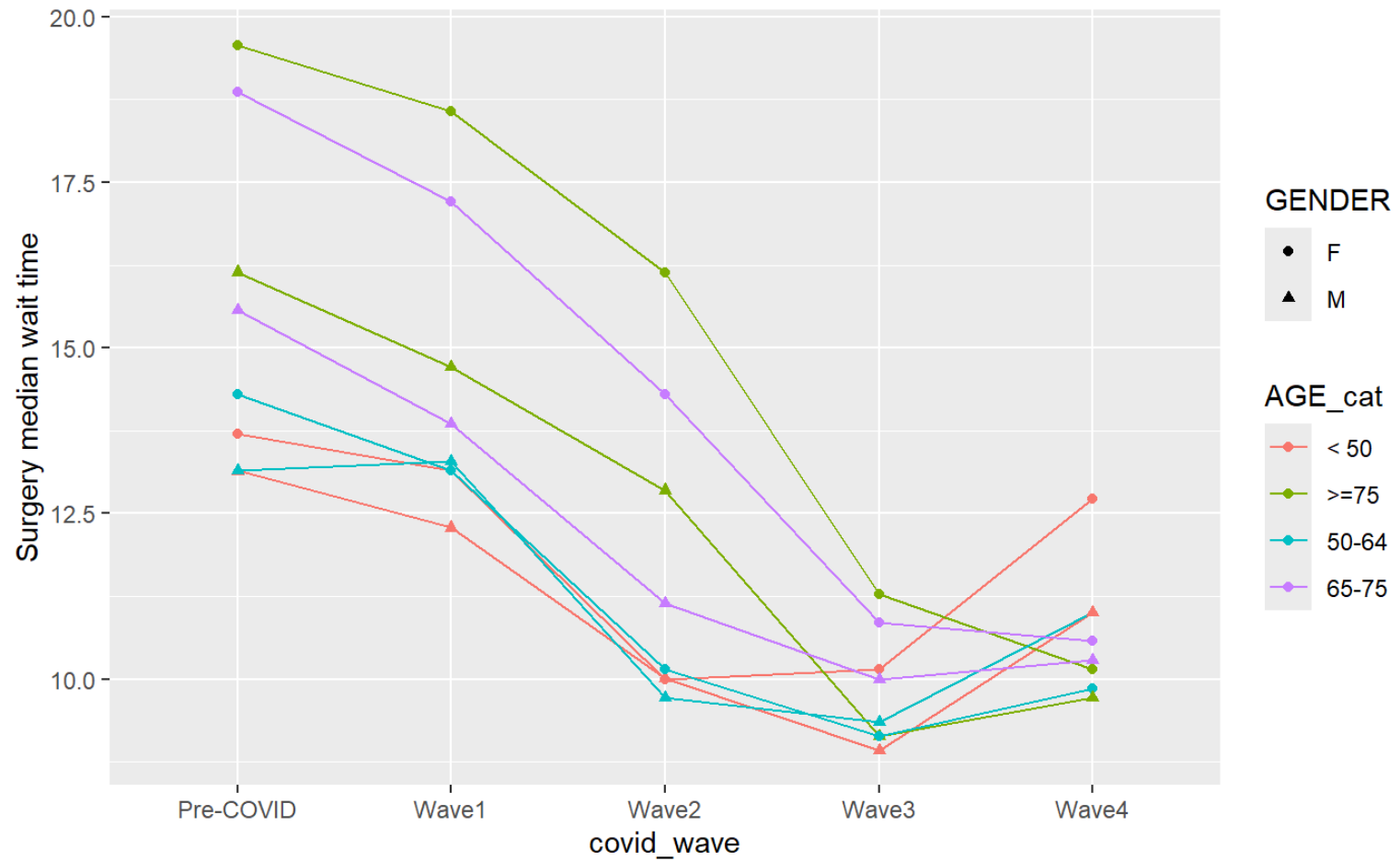
**Supplemental File 1.** Exploration of effect modification and confounders of the association between wait time for surgery and COVID-19 wave

Log Wait Time	Coefficient	Standard Error	t	P>t	Low 95% CI	High 95%CI
COVID-19 Wave (reference = Pre-COVID-19)						
Wave1	-0.058	0.008	-7.14	0	-0.074	-0.042
Wave2	-0.169	0.010	-16.18	0	-0.190	-0.149
Wave3	-0.188	0.015	-12.67	0	-0.218	-0.159
Wave4	-0.221	0.019	-11.77	0	-0.258	-0.184
Age (reference = <50 years old)						
50-65	-0.0048196	0.0058385	-0.83	0.409	-0.016263	0.0066237
65-75	0.0142696	0.0066162	2.16	0.031	0.001302	0.0272372
75+	-0.0309092	0.0077165	-4.01	0	-0.0460332	-0.0157851
Gender M:F						
	-0.0861889	0.0045906	-18.78	0	-0.0951863	-0.0771915
Zone (reference = Calgary)						
Central	-0.6249261	0.0076977	-81.18	0	-0.6400134	-0.6098389
Edmonton	-0.3732695	0.0090215	-41.38	0	-0.3909514	-0.3555876
North	-0.7868349	0.0124859	-63.02	0	-0.811307	-0.7623628
South	-0.7535116	0.0140913	-53.47	0	-0.7811301	-0.7258931
Charlson Comorbidity Index						

(reference = 0)						
1	0.0118304	0.0105078	1.13	0.26	-0.0087646	0.0324254
2+	0.0488201	0.0105467	4.63	0	0.0281488	0.0694914
Cancer Yes:No	-0.8282498	0.0139614	-59.32	0	-0.8556138	-0.8008858
Surgery Type (reference = general)						
Cardiovascular, Thoracic, Vascular	-0.6314477	0.0147283	-42.87	0	-0.6603148	-0.6025805
Dentistry, Oral, and Maxillofacial	0.6695815	0.0347453	19.27	0	0.6014816	0.7376814
Neurology	-0.2411196	0.0190093	-12.68	0	-0.2783773	-0.203862
Obstetrics/Gynecology, Urology	-0.0119478	0.0085851	-1.39	0.164	-0.0287744	0.0048787
Ophthalmology	0.7980703	0.0103669	76.98	0	0.7777514	0.8183891
Orthopedic	0.5595651	0.0108891	51.39	0	0.5382228	0.5809075
Otolaryngology	0.5137149	0.0149298	34.41	0	0.484453	0.5429769
Transplant/other	-0.7120727	0.0523426	-13.6	0	-0.8146627	-0.6094826
Plastics	-0.0615105	0.0165402	-3.72	0	-0.0939288	-0.0290921
Interaction Terms						
grpci_i	-0.0258706	0.0020215	-12.8	0	-0.0298327	-0.0219084
zone_i	0.0051867	0.0012885	4.03	0	0.0026613	0.0077121
surgery_i	-0.0107503	0.000613	-17.54	0	-0.0119519	-0.0095488
cancer_i	0.0602512	0.0048066	12.54	0	0.0508304	0.069672
_cons	5.064972	0.0108946	464.91	0	5.043619	5.086325

Note: Convergence not achieved for quantile regression. Log transformed linear regression used as an alternative

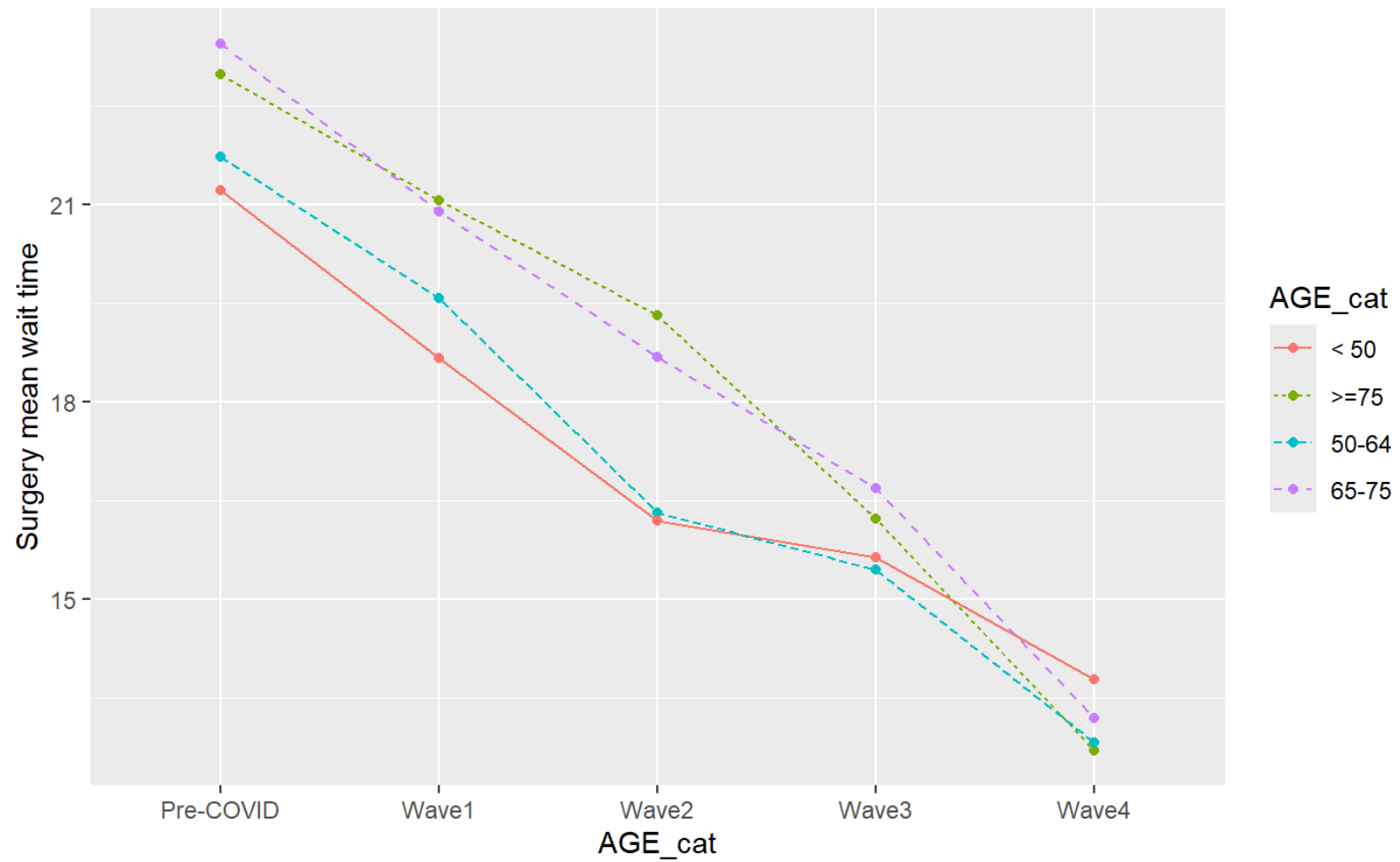
Surgery median wait time by age, gender and COVID waves



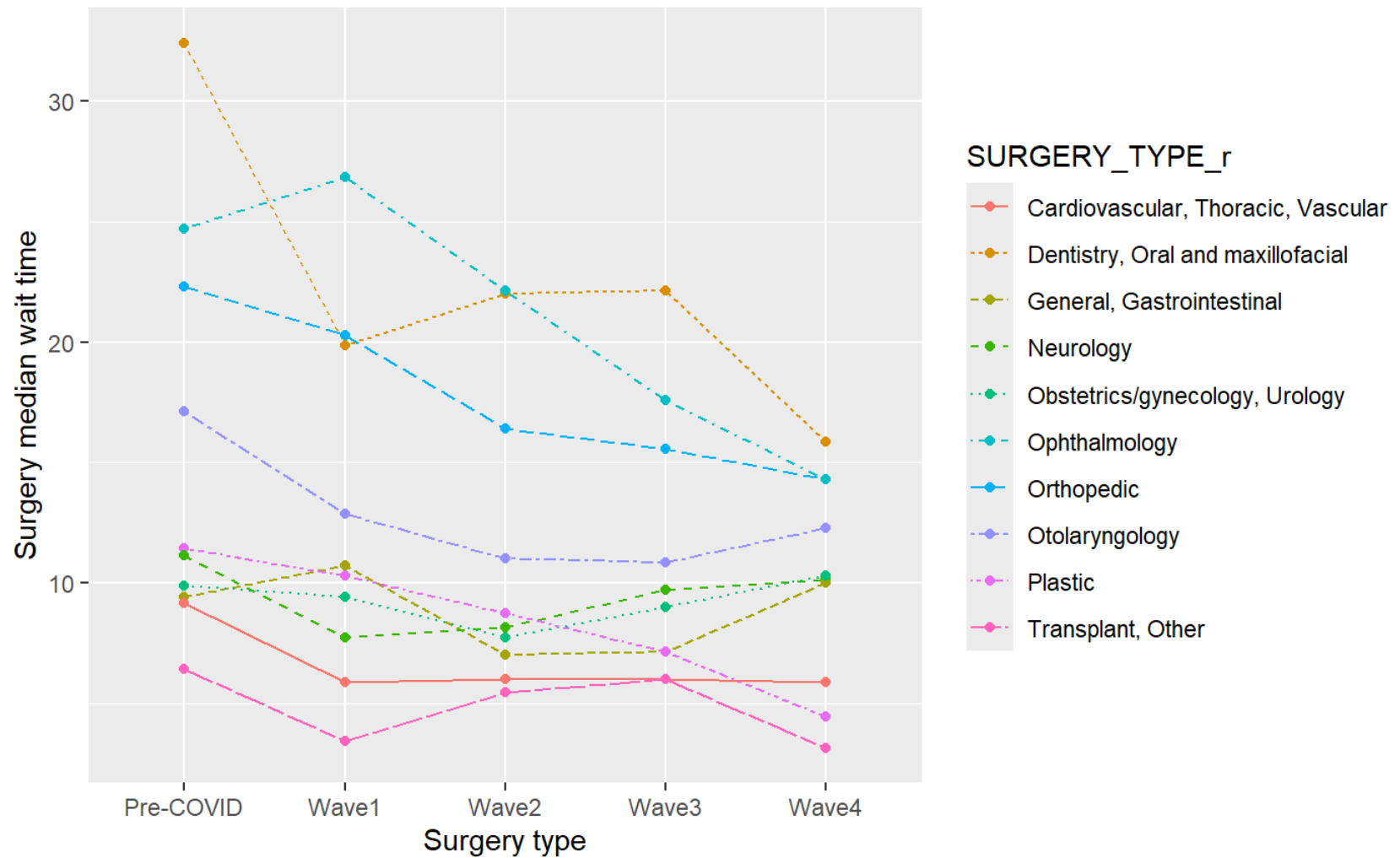
Surgery median wait time by gender and COVID waves



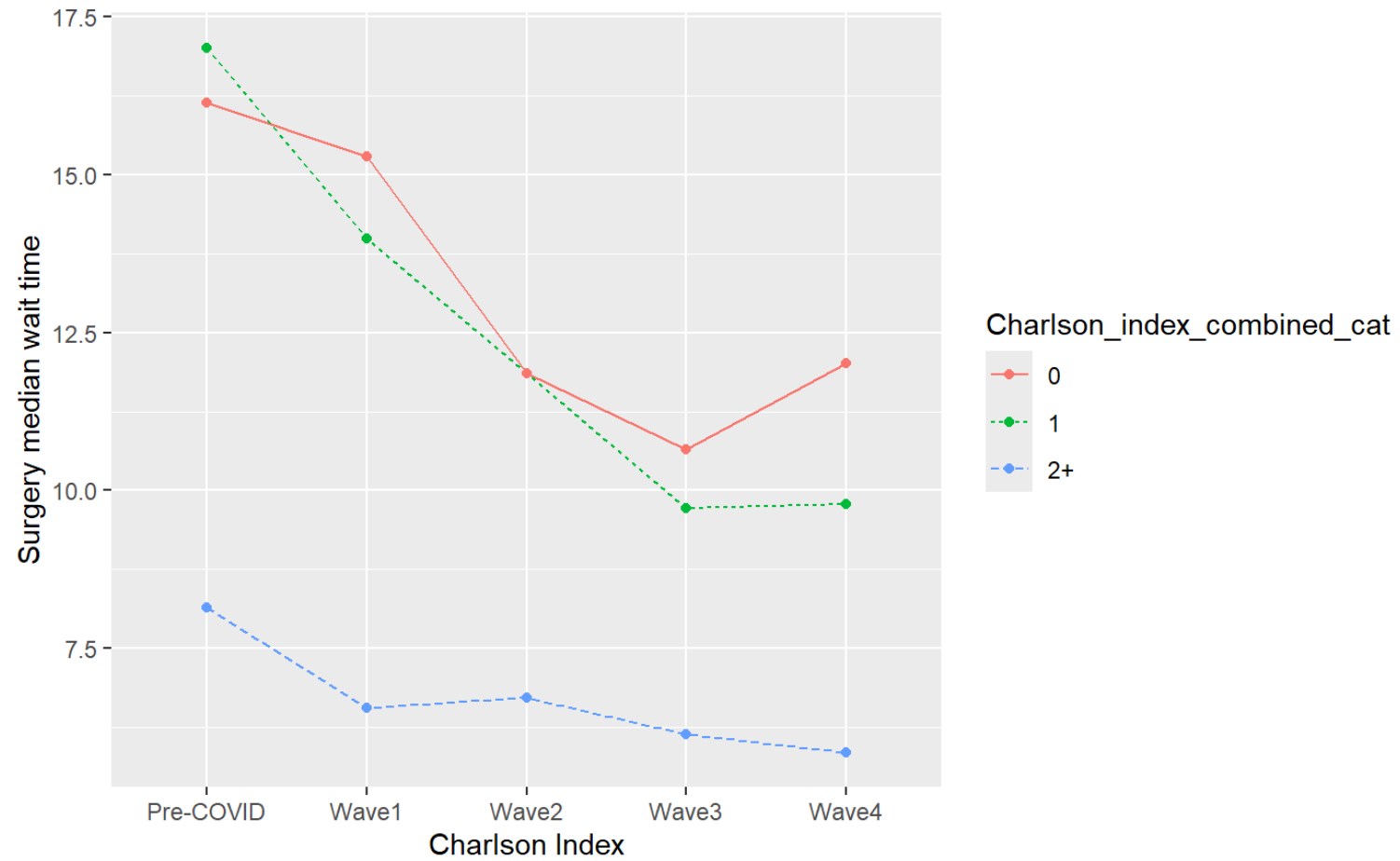
Surgery median wait time by age category and COVID waves



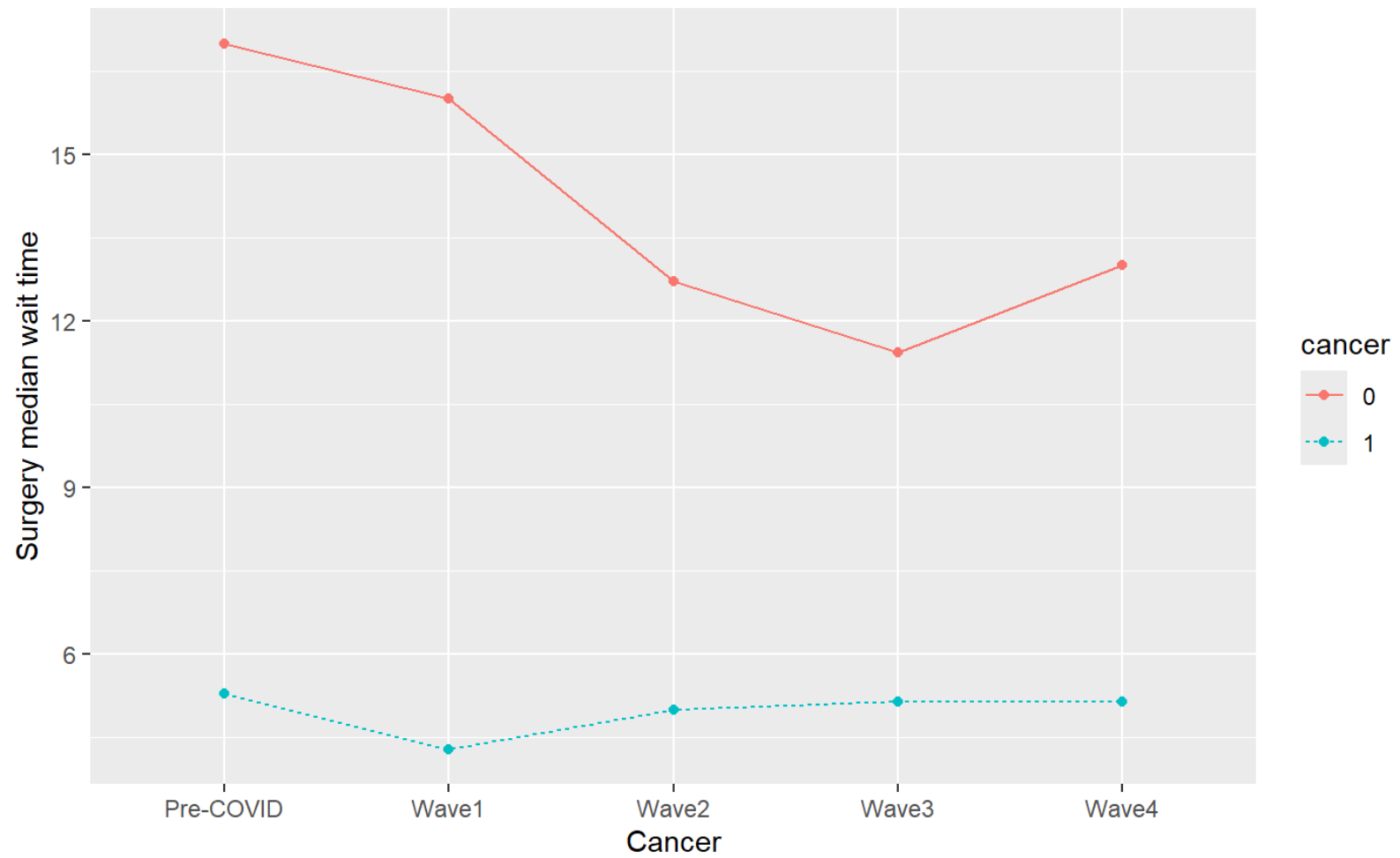
Surgery median wait time by surgery type and COVID waves



Surgery median wait time by Charlson comorbidity index and COVID waves



Surgery median wait time by cancer surgery and COVID waves



Surgery median wait time by surgery type, health zone and COVID waves



