

Reference	Author	Year	Sub-Saharan African Country/ies	Setting	Sexual or Gender Minority Population*	Stigmatized Attribute
MULTIPLE STIGMA STUDIES						
https://doi.org/10.1921/jpts.v19i1-2.1674	Mange,	2022	South Africa	Urban	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25014130/	Kendall,	2014	Angola	Urban	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation, Gender non-conformity
https://dx.doi.org/10.1097/QAD.0000000000000846	Secor,	2015	Kenya	Urban	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1002/jia2.25323	Kimani,	2019	Kenya	Unknown	TGW	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1177/17579759177375	Maleke,	2019	South Africa	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0228307	Gamariel, Petros	2020	Mozambique	Urban	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1751-9861.2005.tb00001.x	Duncan,	2005	South Africa	Unknown	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34923882/	Nakiganda,	2021	Uganda	Rural	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-10314-w	Muller,	2021	Botswana, Eswatini/Swaziland, Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Malawi, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe	Unknown	Other	HIV, Same-sex orientation, Gender non-conformity
https://doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2022.2080273	Alio,	2022	Senegal	Rural	MSM	HIV, Same-sex orientation
SINGLE STIGMA STUDIES						
https://doi.org/10.1080/1369105031000152715	Niang,	2003	Senegal	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0151716	Karuga,	2016	Kenya	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV (PrEP)
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5843994/	Duby,	2018	South Africa	Rural	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.healthplace.2017.11.010	Hassan,	2018	South Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://openaidsjournal.com/VOLUME/12/PAGE/69/	Sabin1,	2018	Ghana	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://bmcinthealthhumrights.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12914-015-0067-6.pdf	Muzyamba,	2015	Zambia	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1186/1758-2652-14-36	Baral,	2011	Lesotho	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://bmcinthealthhumrights.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1472-698X-14-20	Wirtz,	2014	Malawi	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/jia2.25933	Tun,	2022	Nigeria	Urban	TGW, TGM	Transgender identity
https://bmcinfectdis.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12879-020-05310-1	Zhao,	2020	Malawi	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0183265	Larsson,	2017	Tanzania	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27020779/	Coulaud,	2016	Burundi	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://bmcinthealthhumrights.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12914-019-0190-x	Strömdahl,	2019	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9259961/	LeeVan,	2022	Nigeria	Urban	MSM, TGW	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ajol.info/index.php/thrb/article/view/94184/93784	Magesa,	2014	Tanzania	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10461-017-1806-6	Ogunbajo,	2018	Ghana	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://doi.org/10.25159/2520-5293/38	Mavhandu-Mudzusi,	2014	South Africa	Rural	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0064527	Taegtmeier,	2013	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://dx.doi.org/10.1136/sextrans-2018-053892	Coulaud,	2020	Mali, Côte d'Ivoire, Burkina Faso and Togo	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1089/AID.2015.0240	Brown,	2016	Eswatini/Swaziland	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31399923/	Maina,	2018	Ghana	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10508-019-01513-z	Coulaud,	2020	Mali, Côte d'Ivoire, Burkina Faso and Togo	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://bmcpublichealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12889-020-8195-x	Emmanuel,	2020	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	HIV (PrEP)
http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2016.1146207	Ahaneku,	2016	Tanzania	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10461-015-1094-y	Stahlman,	2015	Lesotho	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27425206/	Wendi,	2016	Lesotho	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12879-019-3693-0	Grosso,	2019	Togo and Burkina Faso	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-12151-3	Wiginton,	2021	Cameroon, Senegal, Eswatini/Swaziland, Côte d'Ivoire and Lesotho	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8017753/	Kokogho,	2021	Nigeria	Urban	MSM, TGW	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09581596.2018.1447647	Gichuru,	2018	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2021.653481	Ky-Zerbo,	2021	Mali, Côte d'Ivoire and Senegal	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV
https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.7448/IAS.16.4.18741	vanderElst,	2013	Kenya	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25565899/	Sekoni,	2014	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0099591	Aho,	2014	Cote d'Ivoire	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0956462416638967	Shangani,	2016	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28746167/	Kunzweiler,	2017	Kenya	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30897938/	Kunzweiler,	2018	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.2989/16085906.2021.1981413	Gumindega,	2021	South Africa	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32352969/	Pillay,	2020	South Africa	Rural	MSM	HIV (PrEP)
https://journals.lww.com/jaids/Fulltext/2015/10010/Feasibility_of_a_Combination_HIV_Prevention.7.aspx	Wirtz,	2015	Malawi	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12939-019-0991-5	Tadele,	2019	Ethiopia	Unknown	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://www.liebertpub.com/doi/10.1089/apc.2016.0213	Micheni,	2017	Kenya	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://bmcinfectdis.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12879-019-3713-0	Matovu,	2019	Uganda	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32701394/	Ishungisa,	2020	Tanzania	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09540121.2020.1776824?journalCode=caic20	Mbeda,	2020	Kenya, Malawi, South Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10461-012-0317-8	VanderElst,	2013	Kenya	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV (PrEP)
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/21271402/	Chapman,	2011	Rwanda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2014.951597	Anderson,	2015	Tanzania	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24321110/	Wirtz,	2013	Malawi	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09540121.2018.1515471	Graham,	2019	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22693590/	Hladik	2012	Uganda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33000912/	Rwema,	2020	Rwanda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002422	Poteat,	2017	Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, The Gambia, Lesotho, Malawi, Senegal, Eswatini/Swaziland, and Togo	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.2989/16085906.2017.1379420	Sithole,	2017	Eswatini/Swaziland	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028760	Poteat,	2011	Senegal	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28367747/	Maleke,	2017	South Africa	Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09315-y	Tiamiyu,	2020	Nigeria	Urban	MSM, TGW	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-020-03129-0	Stephenson ,	2021	South Africa and Namibia	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2011.607244	Kalamar,	2011	Cameroon	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23054041/	Nel,	2013	South Africa	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://hdl.handle.net/10394/6272	Grundlingh ,	1999	South Africa	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33306548/	Fiorentino,	2021	Mali, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, and Togo	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24295155/	Tucker,	2014	South Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2013.846136	Nyanzi,	2013	Uganda	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2016-19917-002	Midoun,	2015	Kenya	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7245422/	King,	2020	Uganda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0147156	Zahn,	2016	South Africa, Botswana, Malawi, and Namibia	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32879956/	Dirisu,	2020	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	HIV
http://dx.doi.org/10.20853/31-4-894	Mavhandu-Mudzusi,	2017	South Africa	Rural	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09709274.2017.1311656	Mushoriwa,	2017	South Africa	Unknown	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2020.1828564	Chen,	2021	South Africa	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26117222/	Cange,	2015	Cameroon	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23970711/	Ross,	2013	Uganda	Urban	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33112907/	Muwonge,	2020	Uganda	Urban & Rural	MSM	HIV (PrEP)
https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2018.1468011	Logie,	2018	Eswatini/Swaziland	Unknown	MSM, WSW, Other	Transgender identity or same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1108/IJHRH-10-2017-0066	Sholeye,	2018	Nigeria	Urban	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0082937	King,	2013	Uganda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27427168/	Dah,	2016	Burkina Faso	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10461-016-1535-2	Hladik,	2017	Uganda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00918369.2014.951261	Okall,	2014	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24321116/	Batist,	2013	South Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5889084/pdf/nihms905468.pdf	Rodriguez-Hart,	2017	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ajol.info/index.php/thrb/article/view/136146/152357	Magesa,	2017	Tanzania	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.5114/hivar.2019.85923	Kigumi,	2019	Tanzania	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/qai.0000000000001209	Lyons,	2017	Senegal	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2019.1636291	Essack,	2020	South Africa and Namibia	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6844236/	Peltzer,	2019	South Africa	Urban	Other	HIV
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31072120/	Ruisenor-Escudero,	2019	Togo	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23444540/	Adebajo,	2012	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2012.668172	Lorente,	2012	Cameroon	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10508-021-01943-8	Ogunbajo,	2021	Nigeria	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30257574/	Pilgrim,	2019	Zambia	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0376871607005066?via%3Dihub	Parry,	2008	South Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34228627/	Mpunga,	2021	Malawi	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429342868-10	Balogun-Katung,	2021	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1002/jia2.25592	Kayode,	2017	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.2196/publichealth.8116	Rao,	2017	Eswatini/Swaziland and Cameroon	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-019-4691-z	Ochonye,	2019	Nigeria	Urban	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/pnacs028.pdf	Niang,	2002	Senegal	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34406550/	Shangani,	2021	Kenya	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.7448/IAS.16.3.18715	Risher,	2013	Eswatini/Swaziland	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10461-017-1982-4	Rodriguez-Hart,	2018	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2015.1131971	Grover,	2016	Eswatini/Swaziland	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19484638/	OkaI,	2008	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0211099	Adedimeji,	2019	Rwanda	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.1258/ijisa.2011.010350	Knox,	2011	South Africa	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19024336/	Ntata,	2008	Malawi	Urban & Rural	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9066634/	Dibble,	2022	Senegal	Urban	MSM, TGW	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1089/apc.2019.0131	Krishnaratne,	2020	South Africa and Zambia	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12879-019-3711-2	Lyons,	2019	Eswatini/Swaziland	Urban & Rural	MSM, TGW	Same-sex orientation
https://regroup-production.s3.amazonaws.com/documents/ReviewReference/275018801/Kim_2018.pdf?AWSAccessKeyId=AKIAJBZQODCMKJA4H7DA&Expires=1627205726&Signature=vXpVEXIojAZPKPsMyhVtWvMIukU%3D	Kim,	2018	Burkina Faso	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.7448/IAS.20.01.21489	Crowell,	2017	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2020.1757020	Gyamerah,	2020	Ghana	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10461-010-9861-2	Fay,	2010	Malawi, Namibia, and Botswana	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://academic.oup.com/jhrp/article/7/1/139/2190398	Mason,	2015	Gambia	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9372004/	Miller,	2022	Zimbabwe	Urban	MSM, TGW, Other	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25809638/	Nelson,	2015	Ghana	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30582734/	Icard,	2020	South Africa	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1002/jia2.25600	Sandfort,	2020	Kenya, Malawi, South Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4615801/	van der Elst,	2015	Kenya	Unknown	MSM	Same-sex orientation
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2352-3018(15)00078-8	Schwartz,	2015	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.25159/2520-5293/1759	Mampane,	2017	South Africa	Rural	MSM	HIV
https://www.khrc.or.ke/index.php/mobile-publications/equality-and-anti-discrimination/70-the-outlawed-amongst-us?path=equality-and-anti-discrimination	Kenya Human Rights Commission,	2011	Kenya	Urban & Rural	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32881790/	Friedland,	2020	Cameroon, Senegal, and Uganda	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4978863/?report=printable	Stahlman,	2014	Sub-Saharan Africa	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31661668/	Mutanga	2020	Zimbabwe	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://bmcinthealthhumrights.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12914-019-0186-6	Ulanja	2019	Côte d'Ivoire	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
	Okonkwo,	2021	Rwanda	Urban	MSM, TGW	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10461-018-2191-5	Rodriguez-Hart,	2018	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.yale.idm.oclc.org/doi/full/10.1046/j.1365-2648.2001.01922.x	Ehlers,	2001	Botswana	Unknown	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0217115	KountaI,	2019	Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, Togo, and Mali	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2017.1280122	Ruisenor-Escudero,	2017	Togo	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6060376/	Abaver,	2019	South Africa	Rural	Other	Same-sex orientation
https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/1557988318823883	Tsang,	2018	Zimbabwe	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation

https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13557858.2020.1817342	Alessi,	2020	South Africa	Urban	MSM, WSW, Other	Transgender identity or same-sex orientation
https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09540120701842720	Cloete	2008	South Africa	Urban	MSM	HIV
https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1016/j.rhm.2015.11.020	Poteat,	2015	Lesotho	Urban	WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2020.1834598	Ogunbajo,	2021	Nigeria	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2020.1860248	Shangani,	2022	Kenya	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://doi.org/10.4102/hsag.v26i0.1462	Moyo,	2021	Zimbabwe	Urban	MSM	Same-sex orientation
https://out.org.za/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/healthcare_in_gauteng_research_findings.pdf	Wells,	2004	South Africa	Urban	MSM, WSW	Same-sex orientation
https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0244226	Kimani,	2021	Kenya	Urban	MSM, TGW	HIV

***(Other= Unspecified or other sexual and/or gender minorities)**