Figure 1Sup: Data sample flow chart


Table 1Sup: Extended practice characteristics for each outcome dataset

|  | Access | Continuity | Trust | Overall Experience |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (\mathrm{N}=6137) \end{gathered}$ | Total $(N=5946)$ | Total $(\mathrm{N}=6137)$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (\mathrm{N}=6139) \end{gathered}$ |
| Total NHS <br> Payments (£) <br> Mean (SD) | 1,300,000 (806,000) | 1,320,000 (794,000) | 1,300,000 (806,000) | 1,300,000 (806,000) |
| Payments per <br> Patient (£) <br> Mean (SD) | 152 (40.3) | 152 (39.4) | 152 (40.3) | 152 (40.3) |
| Payments per <br> Weighted Patient <br> (£) <br> Mean (SD) | 151 (35.4) | 151 (34.7) | 151 (35.4) | 151 (35.4) |
| Contract Type $n$ (\%) APMS | 136 (2.2\%) | 125 (2.1\%) | 136 (2.2\%) | 136 (2.2\%) |


|  | 4313 (70.3\%) | 4176 (70.2\%) | 4313 (70.3\%) | 4315 (70.3\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PMS | 1688 (27.5\%) | 1645 (27.7\%) | 1688 (27.5\%) | 1688 (27.5\%) |
| Unknown | 0 (0\%) | 0 (0\%) | 0 (0\%) | 0 (0\%) |
| Dispensing $n$ (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 860 (14.0\%) | 833 (14.0\%) | 860 (14.0\%) | 860 (14.0\%) |
| No | 5277 (86.0\%) | 5113 (86.0\%) | 5277 (86.0\%) | 5279 (86.0\%) |
| Unknown | 0 (0\%) | 0 (0\%) | 0 (0\%) | 0 (0\%) |
| Rurality $n$ (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Rural | 919 (15.0\%) | 885 (14.9\%) | 919 (15.0\%) | 919 (15.0\%) |
| Urban | 5218 (85.0\%) | 5061 (85.1\%) | 5218 (85.0\%) | 5220 (85.0\%) |
| Registered Patients <br> Mean (SD) | 8640 (5220) | 8790 (5150) | 8640 (5220) | 8640 (5220) |
| Weighted Patients <br> Mean (SD) | 8630 (5120) | 8780 (5060) | 8630 (5120) | 8630 (5120) |
| FTE GPs per 10,000 patients (pts) <br> Mean (SD) | 5.61 (2.20) | 5.62 (2.19) | 5.61 (2.20) | 5.61 (2.20) |
| Total Patient number > 65 yrs <br> Mean (SD) | 1620 (1210) | 1650 (1200) | 1620 (1210) | 1620 (1210) |
| \% Patients with long-standing health condition <br> Mean (SD) | 51.3 (8.58) | 51.3 (8.58) | 51.3 (8.58) | 51.3 (8.59) |


| Patient Experience <br> rating (\%) <br> Mean (SD) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| [Min, Max] | [19.1, 100] | $49.1(18.5)$ | $95.3(3.80)$ | $83.4(9.74)$ |
| Response Rate (\%) |  | $[2.14,98.0]$ | $[71.6,100]$ |  |
| Mean (SD) | $35.9(10.8)$ | $36.2,100]$ |  |  |

Table 2Sup: Access, Continuity and Trust mediation models

|  | Access |  | Continuity |  | Trust |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Coefficient | CI: 95\% | Coefficient | CI: 95\% | Coefficient | CI: 95\% |
| Unadjusted Model <br> Direct Effect of predictor on outcome | 0.044 | (0.037; <br> 0.06) | 0.044 | (0.030; <br> 0.06) | 0.007 | (0.006; <br> 0.01) |
| Total Effect of predictor on outcome | 0.062 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.053 \\ 0.07) \end{array}$ | 0.050 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.036 \\ 0.06) \end{array}$ | 0.013 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.010 \\ 0.01) \end{array}$ |
| Indirect (Mediated) Effect | 0.016 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.013 \\ 0.02) \end{array}$ | 0.006 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.004 \\ 0.01) \end{array}$ | 0.005 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.004 \\ 0.01) \end{array}$ |
| Carr-Hill adjusted Model |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Effect of predictor on outcome | 0.048 | (0.037; <br> 0.06) | 0.037 | (0.022; <br> 0.06) | 0.007 | (0.004; <br> 0.01) |


| Total Effect of predictor on outcome | 0.060 | (0.048; <br> 0.07) | 0.041 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.026 \\ 0.06) \end{array}$ | 0.010 | (0.0073; <br> 0.01) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indirect (Mediated) Effect | 0.011 | (0.009; $0.01)$ | 0.004 | (0.002; <br> 0.01) | 0.003 | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0025 ; \\ & 0.0035) \end{aligned}$ |
| Deprivation adjusted Model <br> Direct Effect of predictor on outcome | 0.047 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.038 \\ 0.06) \end{array}$ | 0.045 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.030 \\ 0.06) \end{array}$ | 0.008 | $\begin{aligned} & (0.006 \\ & 0.010) \end{aligned}$ |
| Total Effect of predictor on outcome | 0.061 | (0.053; $0.07)$ | 0.050 | (0.035; <br> 0.06) | 0.012 | $\begin{gathered} (0.010 \\ 0.014) \end{gathered}$ |
| Indirect (Mediated) Effect | 0.015 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.012 \\ 0.02) \end{array}$ | 0.005 | $\begin{array}{r} (0.003 \\ 0.01) \end{array}$ | 0.004 | $\begin{gathered} (0.003 ; \\ 0.005) \end{gathered}$ |

