

Supplementary Table 1: Overview of the health facilities included in this study

	Management	Pregnant women in catchment* N (Range)	Antenatal clinic attendees* N (Range)	Clinicians providing ANC services** N (Range)
East New Britain (n=5)				
Level 4 (n=1)	Public	905	750	1
Level 3 (n=1)	Public	487	450	1
Level 2 (n=3)	Public (n=1) Church (n=2)	593 (451- 676)	433 (216- 604)	2 (1-2)
Madang (n=4)				
Level 4 (n=1)	Church	499	500	3
Level 3 (n=1)	Church	2273	508	2
Level 2 (n=2)	Public (n=2)	565***	619 (542-696)	4 (3-5)

*Annually reported number

**Does not include laboratory technicians or clinicians working in voluntary counselling and testing (VCT) who provide antenatal testing for HIV and syphilis

***Health facilities are in the same catchment area, therefore the number of births recorded is the same.