1. **Appendix 3. PRISMA flow diagram**

### Identification of studies via databases and registers

- **Records identified from:**
  - MEDLINE (n =)
  - EMBASE (n =)
  - Cochrane Database of Controlled Trials (n =)

- **Records removed before screening:**
  - Duplicate records removed (n =)
  - Records marked as ineligible by automation tools (n =)
  - Records removed for other reasons (n =)

- **Records screened (n =)**

- **Reports sought for retrieval (n =)**

- **Reports assessed for eligibility (n =)**
  - Reason x (n =)

- **Studies included in review (n =)**
  - Reports of included studies (n =)

### Identification of studies via other methods

- **Records identified from:**
  - Websites (n =)
  - Organisations (n =)
  - Citation searching (n =)
  - Grey literature (n =)

- **Records excluded**
  - (n =)

- **Reports sought for retrieval (n =)**

- **Reports assessed for eligibility (n =)**
  - Reports excluded: Reason x (n =)

- **Reports not retrieved (n =)**

- **Reports not retrieved (n =)**

- **Reports excluded:**
  - (n =)