Questionnaire on Social Participation Activities

1. Social Participation Activities

- Q1: Do you currently participate in any of the following activities in your community?
 - ① Community-based social activity (neighbourhood association, club for the elderly, exchange salon, etc.)
 - ② Exercise-based social activity (gymnastics classes, ground golf, etc.)
 - 3 Hobby activities (handicrafts, gardening, board games, etc.)
 - Wolunteer/non-profit organisation activities (community-cleaning activities and counselling neighbouring residents, etc.)
 - 5 Not participating.

2. Interaction with Neighbours¹

- Q2: How do you socialize with your neighbors?
 - ① I talk and cooperate in terms of life with other people.
 - ② I have a daily standing conversation with at least one other person.
 - ③ I only socialize by greeting others.
 - 4 I have no interaction with neighbours.

3. Trust in the Community

- Q3. Do you think trusting relationships with neighbors are important in your daily life?
 - 1 Agree.
 - 2 Partially agree.
 - 3 Neither agree nor disagree.
 - 4 Disagree.
- Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. Social Capital in Rural Communities, Appendix

 "Questionnaire on Rural Social Capital". 2007
 https://www.maff.go.jp/j/nousin/noukei/socialcapital/pdf/ref_data101.pdf (Accessed 16 Mar 2023).

Supplemental Figure 2. Questionnaire on Social Participation Activities.