

Supplementary Table 1 Top 20 non-stimulant CNS-active drugs among those exposed to Schedule II stimulants^a

| | | Prescriptions | Persons |
|----|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | No. (%) | No. (%) |
| | Drug name | | |
| 1 | Bupropion | 198 943 (9.1) | 37 356 (13.5) |
| 2 | Alprazolam | 140 253 (6.4) | 26 184 (9.5) |
| 3 | Escitalopram | 129 450 (5.9) | 26 088 (9.4) |
| 4 | Sertraline | 120 656 (5.5) | 23 550 (8.5) |
| 5 | Fluoxetine | 111 486 (5.1) | 20 528 (7.4) |
| 6 | Trazodone | 96 148 (4.4) | 21 774 (7.9) |
| 7 | Clonazepam | 94 430 (4.3) | 16 690 (6.0) |
| 8 | Zolpidem tartrate | 86 409 (3.9) | 13 956 (5.1) |
| 9 | Lamotrigine | 84 145 (3.8) | 13 722 (5.0) |
| 10 | Hydrocodone & combinations | 75 943 (3.5) | 28 570 (10.3) |
| 11 | Gabapentin | 75 482 (3.4) | 16 922 (6.1) |
| 12 | Duloxetine HCL | 73 046 (3.3) | 12 572 (4.6) |
| 13 | Venlafaxine HCL | 66 938 (3.1) | 10 790 (3.9) |
| 14 | Oxycodone & combinations | 57 807 (2.6) | 17 698 (6.4) |
| 15 | Lorazepam | 54 379 (2.5) | 13 276 (4.8) |
| 16 | Buspirone | 47 563 (2.2) | 11 659 (4.2) |
| 17 | Citalopram | 47 207 (2.2) | 9 250 (3.3) |
| 18 | Aripiprazole | 46 918 (2.1) | 9 290 (3.4) |
| 19 | Hydroxyzine | 39 066 (1.8) | 14 444 (5.2) |
| 20 | Quetiapine | 37 615 (1.7) | 6 912 (2.5) |

^a Non-stimulant psychiatric drugs are ranked by number of prescriptions

Source: MarketScan Research Databases, 2019-2020, commercially insured adults, age 19-64. Schedule II stimulants include amphetamine and methylphenidate drug products.

