

Appendix Table 1. Non-subsidized unit costs of healthcare services

Category	Unit Cost (S\$)	Details	Source(s)
Inpatient admission	S\$4,503.70	Fees for hospitalization for Ward A (non-subsidized ward) in SGH, TTSH, NUH. The average of median bill sizes divided by average days hospitalized results in the average bill size per hospitalization day.	1. Singapore General Hospital - \$5123.27 2. Tan Tock Seng Hospital - \$3887.90 3. National University Hospital - \$4499.94 Historical transacted bill information for July 2018 – June 2019 (https://www.moh.gov.sg/cost-financing/fee-benchmarks-and-bill-amount-information)
Emergency Department (ED) Visit	S\$123.33	Average of non-subsidised prices for ED visits at 3 major public hospitals	1. Singapore General Hospital: \$121 (https://www.sgh.com.sg/patient-care/visiting-specialist/charges-payments-singapore-general-hospital) 2. Tan Tock Seng Hospital: \$128 and- (https://www.ttsh.com.sg/Patients-Visitors/Your-Clinic-Visit/Pages/Outpatient-Charges.aspx) 3. National University Hospital: \$121 (https://www.nuh.com.sg/patients-visitors/Pages/Charges-Payment.aspx)
Outpatient Visit	S\$51.48	Average of non-resident price for General Practitioner visits at polyclinics run by 3 major public healthcare institutions	1. SingHealth clinics: \$51.50 for non-resident (https://polyclinic.singhealth.com.sg/Pages/FeesAndPayment.aspx) 2. National Healthcare Group: \$51.47 for non-resident (https://www.nhgp.com.sg/charges_and_payment/) 3. NUHS polyclinics: \$51.47 for non-resident (https://www.nup.com.sg/Pages/Fees%20and%20Charges/bbk.aspx)