

Supplementary Table 1
Study characteristics and content of all included articles, N=72

	Author (year of publication)	Country of origin	Study design	Setting	Professionals			Target group	Key term (processes)	Key term (context)	Reference
					GP	SW	Nurse				
1	Ashcroft, R.; Kourgiantakis, T. et al. (2018)	Canada	Scoping review	Primary Mental Health Care	x	x	(x)	Mentally ill patients	Social workers practice	Interprofessional primary care health teams	[1]
2	Ashcroft, R., McMillan, C. et al. (2018)	Canada	Cross-sectional study	Primary Health Care	x	x	x	Mentally ill patients	Case management	Ontario Family Health Teams (FHT)	[2]
3	Batchelor, P. & Kingsland, J. (2020)	UK	Narrative review / expert opinion	Primary Care	x	x	x	Homeless people	Networking	Primary Care Network (PCN), National Health Service (NHS)	[3]
4	Bauer, D. et al. (2005)	USA	Project description	Primary Care	x	x	x	Patients with mental illness and/or low-income	Behavioral health therapeutic interventions	Primary Care Center (Pennsylvania)	[4]
5	Berner, B. & Floh, S. (2017)	Austria	Narrative review / expert opinion	Primary Care	x	x		Homeless people	Low-threshold integrated care	[Gesundheitliche Chancengleichheit]	[5]
6	Berrett-Abebe, J. et al. (2020)	USA	Cross-sectional study	Community Health	x	x	x	Frail elderly patients	Role of social workers in integrated care	Community health worker and social worker	[6]
7	Beushausen, J. & Caby, A. (2012)	Germany	Narrative review / expert opinion	Social Work	x	x		Vulnerable groups, especially patients with an addiction disorder	Role of social workers in primary care	-	[7]
8	Bower, P. et al. (2018)	UK	Mixed-methods study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Implementation of joint up care	Salford Integrated Care Program (SICP)	[8]
9	Bowers, L. et al. (2003)	UK	Qualitative study with focus groups	Community Care	x	x	x	Mentally ill patients	Compulsory admission	Multidisciplinary community mental health teams	[9]
10	Buhr, G. et al. (2019)	USA	Feasibility study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients with cognitive impairment	Geriatric assessment	Geriatric Resource Teams (GRT)	[10]
11	Burroughs, H. et al. (2019)	UK	Feasibility study	Community Care	x			Elderly patients with anxiety and depression	Community-based psychosocial intervention	Non-traditional support workers	[11]
12	Chan, B. et al. (2018)	USA	Study protocol	Primary Health Care		x	x	Complex patients	Ambulatory intensive care unit intervention	Streamlined unified meaningfully managed interdisciplinary team (SUMMIT)	[12]
13	Coleman, A. & Rummery, K. (2003)	UK	Mixed-methods study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Primary care patients	Social services representation	Primary Care Groups/ Trusts (PCG/PCT)	[13]

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14	Dambha-Miller, H. et al. (2021)	UK	Qualitative interview study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients with multimorbidity	Integrated care: barriers and facilitators	e.g. social prescribing	[14]
15	Davey, B. et al. (2005)	UK	Feasibility study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients with complex needs	Integrated care	Primary Care Groups/ Trusts PCG/PCT; National Health Service (NHS), Community Health Services Trust	[15]
16	Davidsen, A. S. et al. (2020)	Denmark	Feasibility study	Mental Health Care	x	x		Patients with severe mental illness	Trans-sectoral treatment	Social psychiatry	[16]
17	Do Céu Barbieri-Figueiredo, M. et al. (2017)	Portugal	Description of a care model	Primary Health Care	x		x	Primary care patients	Role of nurses in primary care	Family Health Nurse Specialist	[17]
18	Dongen van, J. J. J. et al. (2018)	Netherlands	Prospective project evaluation	Primary Care	x	x	x	Primary care patients	Multifaceted program to enhance team functioning	Interprofessional team (IPT)	[18]
19	Draper, B. et al. (2018)	Australia	Narrative review / expert opinion	Primary Care	x	x	x	Patients with dementia and other cognitive disorders	Integrated care	-	[19]
20	Drennan, V. et al. (2005)	UK	Feasibility study	Primary Care	x		x	'At risk' elderly patients	Health promotion	Specialist health and social care team	[20]
21	Ferrante, J. M. et al (2010)	USA	Qualitative cross-case comparative study	Primary Care	x	x		Elderly patients	Case management	Patient Navigator (PN)	[21]
22	Finker, S. (2017)	Austria	Narrative review / expert opinion	Social Work	x	x		Primary care patients	Role of social workers in integrated care	[Primärversorgungs-gesetz]	[22]
23	Fraser, M. W. et al. (2018)	USA	Systematic review	Primary Care	x	x	x	Primary care patients	Role of social workers in integrated care	Interprofessional team (IPT)	[23]
24	Gadient, M. (2015)	Switzerland	Description of a care model	Primary Care	x	x		Patients with an addiction disorder	Addiction counseling	[Forum Suchtmedizin Ostschweiz (FOSUMOS)], [Ambulanter Strukturierter Alkoholentzug Sargans (ASAES)]	[24]

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25	García-Quinto, M. et al. (2021)	Spain	Qualitative interview study	Primary Health Care	x	x		Intimate partner violence cases	Case management	Primary health care centers (PHCC)	[25]
26	Grol, S. M. et al. (2018)	Netherlands	Qualitative study with focus groups	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Role of the general practitioner	Multidisciplinary teams	[26]
27	Hanratty, B. et al. (2014)	UK	Mixed-methods study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Transitions at the end of life	-	[27]
28	Happell, B. et al. (2013)	Australia	Cross-sectional study	Mental Health Care	x	(x)	x	Patients with serious mental illness	Collaboration of Mental Health Nurses and Physical healthcare professionals	Mental Health Nurse Incentive Program (MHNIP)	[28]
29	Harris, M. et al. (2013)	UK	Qualitative study with case discussions	Health Care Services	x	x	x	Complex patients	Interdisciplinary communication	Multidisciplinary Group (MDG) meetings	[29]
30	Jego, M. et al. (2018)	France	Literature review	Primary Care	x	x	x	Homeless people	Health care management	Primary care programs	[30]
31	Jong de, F. J. et al. (2009)	Netherlands	Description of a care model	Primary Care	x	x	x	Patients with major depression disorder	Implementation of the collaborative care model	Depression Initiative; Care manager (CM)	[31]
32	Kassianos, A. P. et al. (2015)	UK	Qualitative interview study	Health Care Services	x	x		Elderly patients with diabetes	Multidisciplinary group meetings	North West London Integrated Care Pilot	[32]
33	Keefe, B. et al. (2009)	USA	Qualitative study with focus groups	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Integrated care	Primary care team	[33]
34	Kharicha, K. et al. (2004)	UK	Narrative review / expert opinion	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Process measures for evaluation of Collaborative working	Collaborative working (CW); Primary Care Trusts (PCT)	[34]
35	Lang, C. et al. (2019)	Germany	Qualitative interview study	Primary and Specialist Care	x			Elderly patients with multimorbidity and multi medication	Interprofessional collaboration	-	[35]
36	Leach, B. et al. (2017)	USA	Qualitative study with focus groups	Primary Care	x	(x)	x	Primary care patients	Integrated care	Primary care multidisciplinary team	[36]
37	Lee, L. et al. (2019)	Canada	Mixed-methods study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Patients with dementia	Integrated care	Primary Care Collaborative Memory Clinic (PCCMC)	[37]
38	Lesser, J. G. (2000)	USA	Description of a care model	Primary Care	x	x	(x)	Primary care patients	Interprofessional collaboration	Pioneer Valley Professionals (PVP)	[38]
39	Naqvi, D. et al. (2019)	UK	Qualitative interview study	Primary care	x	x		Primary care patients	Integrated care	London-based GP surgeries	[39]

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40	Netting, F. E. & Williams, F. G. (2000)	USA	Qualitative interview study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Case management	-	[40]
41	Ní Raghallaigh, M. et al. (2013)	Ireland	Cross-sectional study and focus group	Primary Care	x	x	x	Primary care patients	Generic role of social workers	Primary Care Social Work (PCSW)	[41]
42	Nielsen, H. W. (2002)	Germany	Description of a care model	Social Work	x	x		Patients with addiction disorders	Addiction counseling	-	[42]
43	Oliva, H. & Walter-Hamann, R. (2013)	Germany	Reference book	Social Work	x	x	x	Patients with addiction disorders	Addiction counseling	-	[43]
44	Ostovari, M. & Yu, D. (2019)	USA	Longitudinal cohort study	Health Care Services	x	x		Patients with diabetes, hypertension, and/or hyperlipidemia	Interprofessional collaboration impact on patient outcome	Care provider network	[44]
45	Pollard, R. Q. et al. (2014)	USA	Descriptions of care models	Primary Care	x	x	x	Children with special needs, people with serious mental illness, refugees, and deaf people	Integrated care	Promoting Resources for Integrated Care and Recovery (PRICARe); Mental Health Center of Denver (MHCD)	[45]
46	Rayner, J. & Muldoon, L. (2017)	Canada	Cross-sectional study	Community Care	x	x	x	-	Integrated care	Community health center primary care team	[46]
47	Reckrey, J. M. et al. (2014)	USA	Project description	Home-based care	x	x	x	Home-bound patients	Role of social workers	Mount Sinai Visiting Doctors Program (MSVD); Home-Based Primary Care	[47]
48	Reckrey, J. M. et al. (2015)	USA	Interventional non-randomized cohort study	Home-based care	x	x	x	Home-bound patients	Case management	MSVD	[48]
49	Risi, L. et al. (2017)	UK	Longitudinal study	Community Care	x	x	x	Chronically ill patients	'Virtual Wards'	Interdisciplinary Teams (IDTs), Handy Approach	[49]
50	Riste, L. K. et al. (2018)	UK	Multiple qualitative study	Integrated care	x	x	x	Elderly patients	Person-centered care	Multidisciplinary Group (MDG)	[50]
51	Ritchie, C. et al. (2016)	USA	Retrospective implementation study	Primary Care	x	x	x	'High-risk' patients	Integrated care	Primary care team	[51]

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52	Ross, H. et al. (2021)	USA	Retrospective comparative study	Home-based care	x	x	x	Adult patients discharged from hospital	Role of social workers	Hospital at Home (HaH) care delivery team	[52]
53	Saavedra, N. I. et al. (2019)	Mexico	Mixed-methods study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Mentally ill patients	Role of social workers	Primary care centers	[53]
54	Schepman, S. et al. (2015)	Netherlands	Systematic review	Primary Health Care	x	x	x	Diverse	Integrated care	-	[54]
55	Schouten, B. et al. (2019)	Belgium	Cross-sectional study	Cancer care	x	x	x	Patients with cancer	Management of psychosocial issues	-	[55]
56	Schultz, R. et al. (2021)	Denmark	Qualitative interview study	Health Care Services	x	x	x	Patients with chronic widespread pain	Case management	-	[56]
57	Shanske, S. et al. (2012)	USA	Case study	Social Care	x	x		Young adults	Case management	Transition Brokers	[57]
58	Sotomayor, C. R. & Gallagher, C. M. (2019)	USA	Case study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Diverse	Case management	Clinical Ethicist	[58]
59	Stampa de, M. et al. (2013)	Canada; France	Grounded theory	Primary Care	x	x	x	Frail elderly patients	Integrated care	System of Integrated Care for Older Patients (SIPA) and Coordination of Care for Older Patients (COPA)	[59]
60	Stokes, J. et al. (2015)	UK	Meta-analysis	Primary Care	x	x	x	Patients 'at risk' of hospitalization	Case management	Self-reported health status	[60]
61	Stokes, J. et al. (2018)	UK	Qualitative interview study	Integrated Primary and Acute Care	x	x		'High-risk' patients	Case management	Multidisciplinary team ; 'Integrated primary and acute care system' (PACS)	[61]
62	Stumm, J. et al. (2020)	Germany	Qualitative study with focus groups	Primary Care	x	x		Multimorbid patients	Cooperation of general practitioner and non-medical practitioner	-	[62]
63	Ulbricht, S. et al. (2007)	Germany	Cross-sectional study	Primary Care	x	x		Patients with an addiction disorder	Addiction counseling	[Schwerpunktpraxen „Sucht“]	[63]
64	Ulrich, L. R. et al. (2019)	Germany	Description of a care model	Primary Care	x	x	x	Focus on chronically ill patients	Integrated care	Ontario FHT	[64]
65	Vedel, I. et al. (2009)	Canada; France	Quasi-experimental study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Frail elderly patients	Integrated care	Coordination of Professional Care for the Elderly (COPA)	[65]
66	Vehko, T. et al. (2018)	Finland	Vignette study	Primary Health Care	x	x	x	Primary care patients	Integrated care	Finnish health centers	[66]

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67	Wahler, E. A. & Sullivan, W. P. (2017)	USA	Description of a care model	Primary Care	x	x		Low-income substance abusers with comorbid health conditions	Case management	Chronic care model (CCM); Interdisciplinary Teams	[67]
68	Wang, X. M. & Agius, M. (2019)	UK	Description of a care model	Primary Care		x	x	Mentally ill patients	Case management	Care coordinators	[68]
69	Welti, F. (2008)	Germany	Narrative review / expert opinion	Medical Rehabilitation	x	x	x	Rehab patients	Interprofessional collaboration	-	[69]
70	White, J. M. et al. (2017)	UK	Qualitative interview study	Primary Health Care	x	(x)	x	Primary care patients	Social prescribing	Third sector practitioners	[70]
71	Williams, V. N. et al. (2021)	USA	Case study	Primary Care	x	x	x	Young families experiencing social and economic adversities	Interprofessional collaboration	Nurse--Family Partnership (NFP)	[71]
72	Yeo, G. T. S. et al. (2021)	Singapore	Qualitative interview study	Community Care	x	x	x	Complex patients	Case management	Community case managers; Primary care team	[72]

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Supplementary Table 1

Study characteristics and content of all included articles, N=72

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