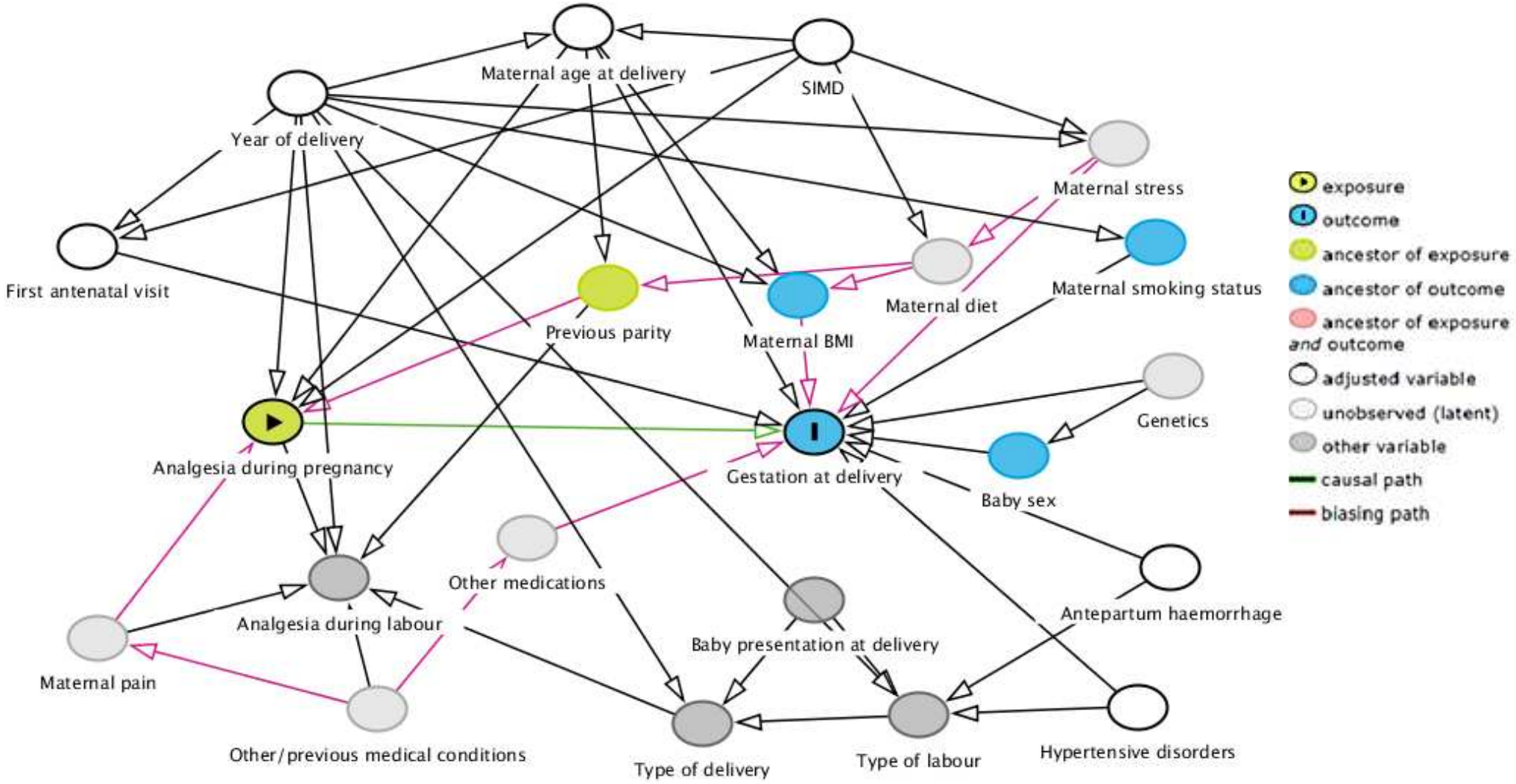
Maternal age at delivery
SIMD
Year of delivery
Maternal stress
First antenatal visit
Maternal smoking status
Previous parity
Maternal BMI
Maternal diet
Genetics
Analgesia during pregnancy
Gestation at delivery
Baby sex
Other medications
Antepartum haemorrhage
Analgesia during labour
Baby presentation at delivery
Maternal pain
Other/previous medical conditions
Type of delivery
Type of labour
Hypertensive disorders
exposure
outcome
ancestor of exposure
ancestor of outcome
ancestor of exposure and outcome
adjusted variable
unobserved (latent)
other variable
causal path
biasing path