TableS1. Comparison of characteristics of the participants between satisfied group and dissatisfied group with each experience in switching process.

|                          | The written information |       |              |      |                        | The verbal information |      |         |           |         | The training for the new device |      |         |      |          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------|------|---------|------|----------|
|                          | Satisfied               |       | Dissatisfied |      | Satisfied Dissatisfied |                        |      |         | Satisfied |         | Dissatisfied                    |      |         |      |          |
| Characteristics          | gro                     | group |              | oup  | p value                | group                  |      | group   |           | p value | group                           |      | group   |      | p value  |
|                          | (N=394)                 |       | (N=249)      |      |                        | (N=3                   | 62)  | (N=277) |           |         | (N=                             | 364) | (N=295) |      |          |
| Gender, n (%)            |                         |       |              |      | 0.5201                 |                        |      |         |           | 0.3189  |                                 |      |         |      | 0.00458* |
| Female                   | 258                     | (66)  | 170          | (69) |                        | 235                    | (65) | 192     | (70)      |         | 235                             | (65) | 214     | (74) |          |
| Male                     | 130                     | (33)  | 75           | (30) |                        | 121                    | (34) | 82      | (30)      |         | 125                             | (34) | 74      | (26) |          |
| Prefer not to say        | 4                       | (1)   | 1            | (0)  |                        | 4                      | (1)  | 1       | (0)       |         | 3                               | (1)  | 2       | (1)  |          |
| Age, n (%)               |                         |       |              |      | 0.0546                 |                        |      |         |           | 0.0003* |                                 |      |         |      | 0.1091   |
| 18-24                    | 28                      | (7)   | 24           | (10) |                        | 25                     | (7)  | 27      | (10)      |         | 26                              | (7)  | 26      | (9)  |          |
| 25-34                    | 56                      | (14)  | 52           | (21) |                        | 51                     | (14) | 61      | (22)      |         | 57                              | (16) | 65      | (22) |          |
| 35-44                    | 70                      | (18)  | 50           | (20) |                        | 55                     | (15) | 59      | (21)      |         | 71                              | (20) | 62      | (21) |          |
| 45-54                    | 94                      | (24)  | 58           | (23) |                        | 85                     | (23) | 66      | (24)      |         | 74                              | (20) | 61      | (21) |          |
| 55-64                    | 80                      | (20)  | 40           | (16) |                        | 78                     | (22) | 38      | (14)      |         | 77                              | (21) | 45      | (15) |          |
| 65+                      | 61                      | (15)  | 24           | (10) |                        | 63                     | (17) | 25      | (9)       |         | 54                              | (15) | 35      | (12) |          |
| Prefer not to say        | 5                       | (1)   | 1            | (0)  |                        | 5                      | (1)  | 1       | (0)       |         | 5                               | (1)  | 1       | (0)  |          |
| Living areas, n (%)      |                         |       |              |      | 0.3173                 |                        |      |         |           | 0.0267* |                                 |      |         |      | 0.9099   |
| South East               | 101                     | (26)  | 69           | (28) |                        | 96                     | (27) | 72      | (26)      |         | 95                              | (26) | 80      | (27) |          |
| South West               | 75                      | (19)  | 43           | (17) |                        | 76                     | (21) | 48      | (17)      |         | 68                              | (19) | 60      | (20) |          |
| North East and Yorkshire | 52                      | (13)  | 27           | (11) |                        | 53                     | (15) | 28      | (10)      |         | 49                              | (13) | 34      | (12) |          |
| Midlands                 | 42                      | (11)  | 41           | (16) |                        | 31                     | (9)  | 51      | (18)      |         | 46                              | (13) | 33      | (11) |          |
| East of England          | 46                      | (12)  | 17           | (7)  |                        | 37                     | (10) | 28      | (10)      |         | 39                              | (11) | 28      | (9)  |          |
| North West               | 31                      | (8)   | 17           | (7)  |                        | 26                     | (7)  | 18      | (7)       |         | 28                              | (8)  | 19      | (6)  |          |
| London                   | 22                      | (6)   | 20           | (8)  |                        | 19                     | (5)  | 22      | (8)       |         | 21                              | (6)  | 24      | (8)  |          |
| Scotland                 | 16                      | (4)   | 6            | (2)  |                        | 14                     | (4)  | 4       | (1)       |         | 8                               | (2)  | 11      | (4)  |          |
| Wales                    | 6                       | (2)   | 6            | (2)  |                        | 7                      | (2)  | 4       | (1)       |         | 6                               | (2)  | 4       | (1)  |          |

| Northern Ireland                             | 1         | (0)          | 1        | (0)         |         | 1        | (0)         | 1        | (0)         |         | 2        | (1)          | 1        | (0)         |         |
|--|-----------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Channel Islands                              | 1         | (0)          | 1        | (0)         |         | 1        | (0)         | 0        | (0)         |         | 1        | (0)          | 0        | (0)         |         |
| Isle of Wight                                | 1         | (0)          | 1        | (0)         |         | 1        | (0)         | 1        | (0)         |         | 1        | (0)          | 1        | (0)         |         |
| Medical conditions, n (%)                    |           |              |          |             | 0.2988  |          |             |          |             | 0.0587  |          |              |          |             | 0.1358  |
| CD   | 144       | (37)         | 74       | (30)        |         | 122      | (34)        | 93       | (34)        |         | 125      | (35)         | 104      | (35)        |         |
| RA/JIA                                       | 104       | (27)         | 64       | (26)        |         | 106      | (29)        | 54       | (19)        |         | 94       | (26)         | 69       | (23)        |         |
| AS   | 79        | (20)         | 53       | (21)        |         | 70       | (19)        | 60       | (22)        |         | 82       | (23)         | 49       | (17)        |         |
| PsA  | 22        | (6)          | 24       | (10)        |         | 23       | (6)         | 30       | (11)        |         | 22       | (6)          | 30       | (10)        |         |
| UC   | 25        | (6)          | 19       | (8)         |         | 23       | (6)         | 26       | (9)         |         | 21       | (6)          | 24       | (8)         |         |
| Psoriasis                                    | 15        | (4)          | 11       | (4)         |         | 13       | (4)         | 11       | (4)         |         | 14       | (4)          | 12       | (4)         |         |
| Others                                       | 3         | (1)          | 4        | (2)         |         | 4        | (1)         | 3        | (1)         |         | 4        | (1)          | 7        | (2)         |         |
| Period of Humira use before switching, n (%) |           |              |          |             | 0.1228  |          |             |          |             | 0.0095* |          |              |          |             | 0.3304  |
| 3 months or less                             | 14        | (4)          | 14       | (6)         |         | 12       | (3)         | 11       | (4)         |         | 14       | (4)          | 16       | (5)         |         |
| More than 3 months to 1 year                 | 66        | (17)         | 51       | (20)        |         | 60       | (17)        | 53       | (19)        |         | 61       | (17)         | 58       | (20)        |         |
| More than 1 year to 5 years                  | 208       | (53)         | 130      | (52)        |         | 177      | (49)        | 159      | (57)        |         | 188      | (52)         | 152      | (52)        |         |
| More than 5 years to 10 years                | 68        | (17)         | 42       | (17)        |         | 72       | (20)        | 41       | (15)        |         | 68       | (19)         | 53       | (18)        |         |
| More than 10 years                           | 38        | (10)         | 12       | (5)         |         | 41       | (11)        | 13       | (5)         |         | 33       | (9)          | 16       | (5)         |         |
| Self-reported disease activity, n (%)        |           |              |          |             | 0.0282* |          |             |          |             | 0.041*  |          |              |          |             | 0.0358* |
| Very well controlled                         | 243       | (62)         | 157      | (63)        |         | 229      | (63)        | 174      | (63)        |         | 226      | (62)         | 190      | (65)        |         |
| very memberships                             |           |              |          |             |         |          |             |          |             |         |          |              |          |             |         |
| controlled well                              | 104       | (26)         | 64       | (26)        |         | 99       | (27)        | 69       | (25)        |         | 84       | (23)         | 80       | (27)        |         |
| •  | 104<br>40 | (26)<br>(10) | 64<br>21 | (26)<br>(8) |         | 99<br>26 | (27)<br>(7) | 69<br>25 | (25)<br>(9) |         | 84<br>42 | (23)<br>(12) | 80<br>18 | (27)<br>(6) |         |
| controlled well                              |           | . ,          |          |             |         |          | . ,         |          | , ,         |         |          | ` ,          |          |             |         |

| No. of injections of the new biosimilar before survey, n (%) $$ |    |      |    |      | 0.3279 |    |      |    |      | 0.4633 |      |    |      | 0.1015 |
|---|----|------|----|------|--------|----|------|----|------|--------|------|----|------|--------|
| 1   | 35 | (9)  | 27 | (11) |        | 32 | (9)  | 29 | (11) | 37     | (10) | 31 | (11) |        |
| 2   | 54 | (14) | 26 | (11) |        | 43 | (12) | 31 | (11) | 51     | (14) | 25 | (9)  |        |
| 3   | 55 | (14) | 25 | (10) |        | 49 | (14) | 28 | (10) | 48     | (13) | 31 | (11) |        |
| 4   | 37 | (9)  | 31 | (13) |        | 40 | (11) | 29 | (11) | 40     | (11) | 35 | (12) |        |
| 5   | 25 | (6)  | 26 | (11) |        | 22 | (6)  | 21 | (8)  | 16     | (4)  | 30 | (10) |        |
| 6   | 60 | (15) | 30 | (12) |        | 52 | (14) | 46 | (17) | 50     | (14) | 46 | (16) |        |
| 7   | 18 | (5)  | 12 | (5)  |        | 15 | (4)  | 13 | (5)  | 13     | (4)  | 11 | (4)  |        |
| 8   | 33 | (8)  | 22 | (9)  |        | 22 | (6)  | 27 | (10) | 26     | (7)  | 27 | (9)  |        |
| 9   | 10 | (3)  | 8  | (3)  |        | 12 | (3)  | 9  | (3)  | 9      | (2)  | 8  | (3)  |        |
| 10  | 13 | (3)  | 12 | (5)  |        | 18 | (5)  | 12 | (4)  | 19     | (5)  | 11 | (4)  |        |
| More than 10  | 52 | (13) | 27 | (11) |        | 55 | (15) | 27 | (10) | 53     | (15) | 36 | (12) |        |

CD, Crohn's Disease, RA, Rheumatoid arthritis, JIA, Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis, AS, Axial spondyloarthritis including ankylosing spondylitis, PsA, Psoriatic arthritis, UC, Ulcerative colitis, Valuables presented as n (%), P values were assigned based on the chi-square test for categorical value when it's expected value is higher than 10 and Fisher's exact test was conducted if the expected values of categorical values were smaller than 10. \*P values less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.

Comparison of proportion of patients with "worse perception" or "better perception" on the new biosimilars between those expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction in the Table S2a

switching process

|                                       |  |       |      |     |                        | The          | written informati | on  |              |                        |          |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------|------|-----|------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----|--------------|------------------------|----------|
|                                       |  | satis |      |     | atisfied<br>oup        | Neit<br>(N=2 |                   |     | N/A<br>I=13) | *unadjusted OR (95%CI) | *p value |
|                                       |  | (N=   | 394) | (N: | =249)                  | (14-2        | 230)              | (I' | 1=13)        |                        |          |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | worse perception, n (%)                  | 118   | (30) | 158 | (63)                   | 117          | (49)              | 7   | (54)         | 0.15 (0.06-0.40)       | <.0001†  |
| Side effects                          | better perception, n (%)                 | 25    | (6)  | 5   | (2)                    | 6            | (3)               | 1   | (8)          |                        |          |
| ffect                                 | the same, n (%)                          | 218   | (56) | 58  | (23)                   | 101          | (42)              | 1   | (8)          |                        |          |
| σ                                     | N/A, n (%)                               | 31    | (8)  | 28  | (11)                   | 14           | (6)               | 4   | (31)         |                        |          |
| _                                     | worse perception, n (%)                  | 275   | (70) | 194 | (78)                   | 183          | (77)              | 9   | (69)         | 0.90 (0.45-1.81)       | 0.861    |
| Pain whei                             | better perception, n (%)                 | 22    | (6)  | 14  | (6)                    | 6            | (3)               | 0   | (0)          |                        |          |
| Pain when<br>injecting                | the same, n (%)                          | 87    | (22) | 31  | (13)                   | 46           | (19)              | 1   | (8)          |                        |          |
| _                                     | N/A, n (%)                               | 8     | (2)  | 9   | (4)                    | 3            | (1)               | 3   | (23)         |                        |          |
| inje                                  | worse perception, n (%)                  | 159   | (40) | 153 | (62)                   | 118          | (50)              | 5   | (38)         | 0.35 (0.21-0.58)       | <.0001†  |
| using the<br>injection device         | better perception, n (%) the same, n (%) | 77    | (20) | 26  | (10)                   | 35           | (15)              | 2   | (15)         |                        |          |
| g the<br>1 dev                        | ະ<br>the same, n (%)<br>ວຸ               | 146   | (37) | 64  | (26)                   | 81           | (34)              | 3   | (23)         |                        |          |
| ice                                   | N/A, n (%)                               | 11    | (3)  | 5   | (2)                    | 3            | (1)               | 3   | (23)         |                        |          |
| <b>6</b> –                            | worse perception, n (%)                  | 112   | (28) | 172 | <u>(</u> 69.1 <u>)</u> | 123          | (52)              | 5   | (38)         | 0.11 (0.02-0.49)       | 0.0011†  |
| Managing<br>symptoms                  | better perception, n (%)                 | 12    | (3)  | 2   | (8.0)                  | 4            | (2)               | 0   | (0)          |                        |          |
| aging                                 | the same, n (%)                          | 254   | (64) | 57  | <u>(</u> 22.9 <u>)</u> | 103          | (44)              | 5   | (38)         |                        |          |
| <b>0</b> , _                          | N/A, n (%)                               | 16    | (4)  | 18  | <u>(</u> 7.23 <u>)</u> | 6            | (3)               | 3   | (23)         |                        |          |

Valuables presented as n (%). \*Comparison of frequency of responses with "worse perception" and "better perception" of the new biosimilar compared to originator between "satisfied group" and "dissatisfied group" with the experiences in the switching process to biosimilar were expressed as unadjusted odds ratios (OR), 95% confidential intervals (95%CI) and p values. Responses expressing "3 (neither)" or "not applicable (N/A)" in terms of satisfaction with the services in switching process and "the same" or "N/A" in terms of

Supplemental material

the perception of the new biosimilar were excluded from the analysis. P values were assigned based on the chi-square test for categorical value when it's expected value is higher than 10 and Fisher's exact test was conducted if the expected values of categorical values were smaller than 10. †P values less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.

Comparison of proportion of patients with "worse perception" or "better perception" on the new biosimilars between those expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction in the Table S2b switching process

|  |                          |                 |      |                    |      | Th      | e verbal info | rmation |      |                        |          |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|------|--------------------|------|---------|---------------|---------|------|------------------------|----------|
|  |                          | Satisfied group |      | Dissatisfied group |      | Neither |               | N/A     |      | *unadjusted OR (95%CI) | *p value |
|  |                          | (N=             | 362) | (N=277)            |      | (N=175) |               | (N=79)  |      |                        |          |
| (A)                                    | Worse perception, n (%)  | 117             | (33) | 164                | (59) | 83      | (47)          | 34      | (43) | 0.15 (0.06-0.40)       | <.0001†  |
| Side effects                           | Better perception, n (%) | 24              | (7)  | 5                  | (2)  | 5       | (3)           | 3       | (4)  |                        |          |
| effect                                 | The same, n (%)          | 192             | (53) | 79                 | (29) | 76      | (43)          | 31      | (39) |                        |          |
| w                                      | N/A, n (%)               | 27              | (8)  | 29                 | (10) | 11      | (6)           | 11      | (14) |                        |          |
| _                                      | Worse perception, n (%)  | 258             | (71) | 225                | (82) | 125     | (72)          | 52      | (66) | 0.67 (0.30-1.50)       | 0.428    |
| oain wher                              | Better perception, n (%) | 17              | (5)  | 10                 | (4)  | 13      | (7)           | 3       | (4)  |                        |          |
| Pain when<br>injecting                 | The same, n (%)          | 76              | (21) | 34                 | (12) | 34      | (20)          | 20      | (25) |                        |          |
| _                                      | N/A, n (%)               | 10              | (3)  | 7                  | (3)  | 2       | (1)           | 4       | (5)  |                        |          |
| inje _ T                               | Worse perception, n (%)  | 153             | (42) | 166                | (60) | 84      | (48)          | 32      | (41) | 0.45 (0.28-0.72)       | 0.0008†  |
| The ease of using the injection device | Better perception, n (%) | 66              | (18) | 32                 | (12) | 26      | (15)          | 16      | (20) |                        |          |
| ase o<br>y the<br>ı dev                | The same, n (%)          | 130             | (36) | 73                 | (27) | 63      | (36)          | 27      | (34) |                        |          |
| ë ≟                                    | N/A, n (%)               | 12              | (3)  | 4                  | (1)  | 2       | (1)           | 4       | (5)  |                        |          |
| <b></b>                                | Worse perception, n (%)  | 117             | (32) | 175                | (63) | 89      | (51)          | 32      | (41) | 0.20 (0.05-0.74)       | 0.0177†  |
| Managing<br>symptoms                   | Better perception, n (%) | 10              | (3)  | 3                  | (1)  | (3)     | (2)           | 2       | (3)  |                        |          |
| ıging<br>toms                          | The same, n (%)          | 221             | (61) | 76                 | (27) | (75)    | (43)          | 45      | (57) |                        |          |
| <u>.</u>                               | N/A, n (%)               | 13              | (4)  | 23                 | (8)  | (7)     | (4)           | 0       | (0)  |                        |          |

Valuables presented as n (%). \*Comparison of frequency of responses with "worse perception" and "better perception" of the new biosimilar compared to originator between "satisfied group" and "dissatisfied group" with the experiences in the switching process to biosimilar were expressed as unadjusted odds ratios (OR), 95% confidential intervals (95%CI) and *p* values. Responses expressing "3 (neither)" or "not applicable (N/A)" in terms of satisfaction with the services in switching process and "the same" or "N/A" in terms of the perception of the new biosimilar were excluded from the analysis. P values were assigned based on the chi-square test for categorical value when it's expected value is higher than 10 and Fisher's exact test was conducted if the expected values of categorical values were smaller than 10. †P values less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.

Comparison of proportion of patients with "worse perception" or "better perception" on the new biosimilars between those expressing

Table S2c

satisfaction and dissatisfaction in the switching process

|  |                          |                               |      | The training                     |      |                    |      |               |      |                        |          |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|--------------------|------|---------------|------|------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
|  |                          | satisfied<br>group<br>(N=364) |      | dissatisfied<br>group<br>(N=295) |      | Neither<br>(N=149) |      | N/A<br>(N=86) |      | *unadjusted OR (95%CI) | *p value |  |  |  |
| (0                                     | worse perception, n (%)  |                               | (37) | 176                              | (60) | 65                 | (44) | 25            | (29) | 0.15 (0.06-0.41)       | <.0001   |  |  |  |
| Side effects                           | better perception, n (%) | 25                            | (7)  | 5                                | (2)  | 4                  | (3)  | 3             | (4)  |                        |          |  |  |  |
| affect                                 | the same, n (%)          | 176                           | (48) | 90                               | (31) | 65                 | (44) | 47            | (55) |                        |          |  |  |  |
| ΰ                                      | N/A, n (%)               | 29                            | (8)  | 24                               | (8)  | 15                 | (10) | 10            | (12) |                        |          |  |  |  |
| _                                      | worse perception, n (%)  | 254                           | (70) | 242                              | (83) | 113                | (76) | 52            | (60) | 0.19 (0.07-0.49)       | 0.0001   |  |  |  |
| Pain                                   | better perception, n (%) | 28                            | (8)  | 5                                | (2)  | 8                  | (5)  | 2             | (2)  |                        |          |  |  |  |
| Pain when<br>injecting                 | the same, n (%)          | 75                            | (21) | 38                               | (13) | 27                 | (18) | 24            | (28) |                        |          |  |  |  |
| _                                      | N/A, n (%)               | 6                             | (2)  | 8                                | (3)  | 1                  | (1)  | 8             | (9)  |                        |          |  |  |  |
| ji 1                                   | worse perception, n (%)  | 134                           | (37) | 194                              | (66) | 76                 | (51) | 32            | (37) | 0.24 (0.15-0.40)       | <.0001   |  |  |  |
| The ease of using the injection device | better perception, n (%) | 79                            | (22) | 28                               | (10) | 20                 | (14) | 13            | (15) |                        |          |  |  |  |
| ase o<br>g the<br>n dev                | the same, n (%)          | 144                           | (40) | 66                               | (22) | 51                 | (34) | 32            | (37) |                        |          |  |  |  |
| ice                                    | N/A, n (%)               | 6                             | (2)  | 6                                | (2)  | 1                  | (1)  | 9             | (10) |                        |          |  |  |  |
|  | worse perception, n (%)  | 136                           | (37) | 178                              | (60) | 67                 | (45) | 33            | (38) | 0.38 (0.11-1.30)       | 0.1412   |  |  |  |
| Mar                                    | better perception, n (%) | 8                             | (2)  | 4                                | (1)  | 4                  | (3)  | 2             | (2)  |                        |          |  |  |  |
| Managing<br>symptoms                   | the same, n (%)          | 201                           | (55) | 97                               | (33) | 73                 | (49) | 46            | (53) |                        |          |  |  |  |
|  | N/A, n (%)               | 18                            | (5)  | 16                               | (5)  | 4                  | (3)  | 5             | (6)  |                        |          |  |  |  |

Valuables presented as n (%). \*Comparison of frequency of responses with "worse perception" and "better perception" of the new biosimilar compared to originator between "satisfied group" and "dissatisfied group" with the experiences in the switching process to biosimilar were expressed as unadjusted odds ratios (OR), 95% confidential intervals (95%CI) and *p* values. Responses expressing "3 (neither)" or "not applicable (N/A)" in terms of satisfaction with the services in switching process and "the same" or "N/A" in terms of the perception of the new biosimilar were excluded from the analysis. P values were assigned based on the chi-square test for categorical value when it's expected value is higher than 10 and Fisher's exact test was conducted if the expected values of categorical values were smaller than 10. †P values less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.